Verdict of steel strike Apathy settles over Moscow as leaders become invisible inquiry expected to avour bigger pay offer

ommendations for settling the mal steel strike will be put to

sides in the dispute this ning. It seems that the verdict ne three-man inquiry into the ite is likely to favour the heavy job losses.

unions, although there are signs they will not get all they want. Remarks by members of the inquiry team suggest that productivity shakable apathy had settled bonuses will be conditional on

Work could resume over Easter

three-man committee of into the national steel will put proposals for a on of the dispute to the s and the British Steel ration this morning.

steel union leaders for a te with dignity" settle-it is expected that the y, headed by Lord Lever inchester, will recommend vements on the British Corporation's "final"

of 14.4 per cent.
s could lead to a rapid
to the 13-week strikely over the Easter holi-then the 130,000 strikers benefit from double time um shifts.

executives of the two unions, the Iron and Steel s Confederation and the ial Union of Blastfurnaceare being called to Lon-morrow if negotiations go

he left Riverwalk House, hamesside "secure buildwhere the inquiry took over the weekend, Lord said last night: "We a huge weight of papers. we now going to study together and argue over We have cleared up all points in informal disn with the unions and the ration and we have sent all home. We are going nd the rest of the night nest colloguy

d Lever will meet his two ques on the inquiry, Sir d Marsh, chairman of on and Steel Consumers il. who is the nominee of SC, and Mr William Keys, al secretary of the Society applical and Allied Trades, today to confirm their findings at the Advisory, aliation and Arbitration ce offices. Their recomce offices. ations will then be put to

int: 30

restioned

police

re than 30 people were

questioned last night in exion with inquiries into ay home arsons after throughout Wales

throughout Wales:
ted one of their largest
tions in the principality.
In the Lleyn Peninsula
e north to Cardiff in the

police made dawn raids everal homes. The opera-

had been mounted after discovery of fire bombs ating that the extremists

about to enter a new

e South Wales police beinvolved for the first time a fire bomb had been left

de the Cardiff office of the ervative Party's Welsh quarters on Friday morn-

ice the fire and bomb ks started four months ago groups Mudiad Amddiffyn

groups Miniad Amountyn
ru (MAC) and Cadwyr
ru (the keepers of Wales)
claimed responsibility.
letters to television and
spapers both movements

ned the action is aimed to em English people destroycommunities by buying proies at prices the local the cannot afford. In adin, MAC has said its

paign is also aimed against Government's plan to run a the steel and coal in-

oring vesterday's raids the ce called on the homes of thers of Adfer, a movement

cated to the restoration of

sh life, whose members

in the past been involved

ampaigns of civil disobedi-2. They also detained mem-

of Plaid Cymru including

ast night Mr Gwynfor ast night of Plaid aru, said it would be regret-

e if the police "harassed

former parliamentary

ries in Wales.

ocent people".

10ts fired at

omero funeral

an Salvador, March 30.—
oning broke our today in
it of the cathedral in which
funeral mass for the
rdered Archbishop, Mgr
ar Romero, was being held
is sent 23 church leaders.
In two continents and at least

m two continents and at least

100 people scurrying for

The mass was nearly over en automatic and semi-auto-

gunfire started.—UPI. lomero interview, page 6

: in their campaign.

Tim Jones

ff, March 30

to the strike, but it was clear from his remarks last night that the monday is likely to format the monday in likely the monday in likely to format the monday in likely to format the monday in likely the monday le verdict is likely to favour the unions.

The assertion that there is no more money beyond what the corporation has offered I must regard as part of the negotiating dialectic, which is not to be taken as a certificate of a bank balance available at the relevant time", he said.

"Of course, the committee will take into account the ability of the corporation to pay."

that he may produce a manoring report if his colleagues on the inquiry asked too much of the work force by way of job cutbacks.

The two-day inquiry wavered between high drama and moments approaching farce. The skilling of the corporation to pay.

ability of the corporation to pay, and the consequence of paying; whether that will mean higher prices, lost trade, less capital investment, debt, lost jobs and so on. But the simplistic proposition that there is no money in the bank has to be relegated to the stead of the transition. to the area of negotiating dia-

Asked about BSC's argument Asked about BSC's argument that the corporation was "bust and broke", Lord Lever said: "I think these phrases are emotive and populist, but not absolutely decisive."

Earlier, at the close of the two-day problic hearing into the than confrontation, he provided

pay confrontation, he praised both sides for their moderation, adding: "We all feel deep com-passion for the difficulties of this industry and the people in

The unions were privately confident that that compassion would be translated into cash, and might be accompanied in the inquiry report by some caustic observations on British Steel's handling of the wage dispute that led to the longest national strike in post war history. But there are signs that the

unions will not get all they

The drift of questioning by Lord Lever and Sir Richard Marsh suggest that productivity bonuses to be awarded will be conditional on heavy job losses. Lord Lever told the unions: "It is inevitable that increased productivity must result in job inquiry chairman "very loss. There is no choice. How-hopes" that these propo-ever painful and hateful it may will lead to an early end be to contemplate it, it is the

elsh arson | White House silence on

Political opponents of Presi-

dent Carter are bound to exploit

the latest foreign policy contro-versy over a letter the President

is alleged to have written to the Ayatollah Khomeini.

According to the Iranians, who published the contents of

the letter yesterday, the President admitted past " mistakes "

in American policy toward Iran

and, more damagingly for his

administration, expressed some understanding for the Iranian militants still holding 50 hos-

tages at the American Embassy

When the White House learnt

yesterday that the contents of the alleged letter had been

made public. Mr Jody Powell, the White House spokesman, said that Mr Carter had sent "no message to Khomeiul. Period." He also denied that

the President, or anyone else in the administration, had sent such a letter to the Ayatoliah or "anybody else over there".

This blanker denial stood

until today when the Swiss Gov-

ernment issued a statement in-sisting that it had acted as an intermediary in relaying the letter between Washington and

Tehran. Administration offi-

cials then refused to make any

According to Iranian press and radio reports the President's

letter allegedly emphasized that his administration had "inheri-

ted a very sensitive international situation which is the result of

further comment.

in Tehran.

Washington, March 30

Carter Tehran 'letter'

weak corporation.

Opposing this line of investi-gation, Mr Keys, the numinee of the trade union side, hinted that he may produce a minority report if his colleagues on the inquiry asked too much of the

The two-day inquiry wavered between high drama and mom-ents approaching farce. The two sides made formal submissions, and a largely unstruc-tured crossfire between unions and management then ensued. Lord Lever tried to keep the proceedings good natured, but the bitterness of the long strike welled up time and again as the unions insisted that the industry could not be revived without the cooperation of its disenchanted labour force.

The challenge to the Lever committee was put most strongly by Mr Gavin Laird, spokesman for the craft work-ers, who insisted that regardless of who was responsible, regardless of mistakes made over the past four months, without a solution that restored the men's dignity, the industry

had no future.
On the other side, British Steel management predicted that the one thing likely to come out of the strike was a smaller industry. The corporation estimated that the shutdown of its plants since January 2 had cost the corporation 10 per cent of the United Kingdom market, of which it held little more than half before the strike began.

Sir Richard said during the hearing that British Steel would lose over £400m in the financial year which ends today. And in the commercial context of a world over-capacity amounting to more than 70 to 100 million tonnes. BSC prices could not go up significantly.
In the absence of further Government capital, "where is

the pay increase to come from except productivity?" he asked.

mistakes in the past ".

"The great advantage of American democracy is that it

always could recognize its mis-takes or condemn them", the

President was reported to have said. He cited Congressional

investigations into American in-volvement in Chile and the

Collision course: The crisis be-tween Iran and the United States seemed to be heading the two countries on a new

collision course as diplomatic

speculation mounted that either

the United States or Ivan would

announce a formal break in their relations, or that the Americans would expel all or

a large number of Iranian dip-lomats (Tony Allaway writes

Speculation about such a de-velopment began circulating in

Some sources suggest that in

the alleged second message to Mr Bani-Sadr Mr Carter may

have warned the Iranians of a

possible break in relations or

expulsion of diplomars unless Iran soon showed some signs of

movement on the hostage issue.

subsequent condemnation

such acts.

irom Tehrap).

Iran today.

Mr Brezhnev appeared on a news reel at a cinema: somebody gave a contemptuous cheer

From Michael Binyon Moscow, March 30

canize the country with patriotic enthusiasm at a time of renewed international ten-sion. But there is no response. over the country.

Above all there is a sense of drift at the top. The Russians have never seen much of their leaders, but now they are almost invisible. A stream of messages still goes in President Brezhnev's name to foreign statesmen, to exemplary citizens, to award-winning cities and enterprises. But the leader

himself, tired and ailing, is nowhere to be seen.

There is a strange atmosphere in Moscow these days. It is an almost uncanny calm, a lack of any expectancy. Life is perfectly normal, and yet there is a sense of malaise.

The press daily exhorts people to greater effort, old slogans are revived to galeant to the continued enlogans are revived to galeant to the continued singans are revived to galeant to the continued enlogans are revived to galeant to the continued enlogant to the continued enlogant to the continued enlogant to the continued enlogant to the cameras the continued are the continued enloyed to the continued enloyed to the continued enloyed to the cameras the continued enloyed to the continued en contrast to the continued culogies paid to him at every important party meeting.

Other members of the leadership are equally remote. Mr Alexei Kosygin, the Prime Minister, once the workhorse of the team, has made only one public appearance in five months. Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Foreign Minister, no longer attends diplomatic receptions in Moscow. Only five out of 12 eligible Politburo members took their seats at the recent opening of the Supreme Soviet of the Russian Republic.

To even the average patriotic Russian the leadership appears

Open cynicism pervades people's minds as the Russians wait for a change at the top and an atmosphere of uncanny calm foreshadows the end

elderly and out of touch. And as the problems at home mount up, their lack of action seems frustrating. The jokes about the leaders have become crueller. A dangerous open cyncicsm has crept into the the people's outlook.

of an era.

Mr Brezhnev appeared on a newsreel film at a Moscow cinema recently and somebody gave a contemptuous cheer.

The drift is reflected right the way down the chain of com-mand. "Nothing will change now until there is a change at the top", a Soviet official remarked.

The sense of stagnation ironically has grown since Mr Brezhnev gave an unprecedently trank public account last November of how poorly the economy was faring, and how ministries had fallen down on their responsibilities.

Senior management and intel-lectuals welcomed this refresh-ing candour. Mr Brezhoev named names. But not one of those singled out has since lost his job. And to Russians, used to hard and even unfair punishment for scapegoats, his magnanimous attempt to give the defaulters a second chance

Nothing happened. Ten years ago both the jeer and the lack of action would have been unthinkable.

Inoks instead like weakness. If they can get away with it, then so can we "is the message many took home.

Greater honesty about the country's economic problems is increasingly evident in the press, and looks like the tip of the iceberg. The daily accounts of bribery, corruption, misman-agement, and industrial chaos

at all levels never draw general

conclusions, or suggest the sys-

tem itself needs changing. But intelligent readers do.

There are many highly intelligent Soviet technocrats whis see the difficulties, who are not airaid to speak out privately or in specialist journals, but who feel intensely frustrated by the paralysis that has overtaken decision-making at the top and prevents change.

"We do all those things that are easy, help our friends Continued on page 5, cel 6

Migrating

wiped out by

Bonn, March 30 Thousands of the storks

which are being eagerly awaited now in the villages of

Germany and Eastern Europe will not reach their destina-

tions. They have been massa-cred in Lebanon as they flew

over on their long spring journey from southern Airica.

A German radio report of

massacre by Lebanese with pistols and machineguns has

provoked a strong protest by

the West German Federation

for the Protection of Animals. It called on Mr Salim el Ross,

the Lebanese Prime Minister,

to put an immediate stop to the killing and threatened that it

Germans to boycott Lebanon.

Migratory birds belonged to

ment .

all mankind and not simply to

trigger-happy trophy collectors, it said. The Lebanese, a spokes-

man explained, collect the beaks and throw away the bodies of the birds, which are

not edible.
The habit of killing stocks in

Lebanon is one of the reasons why the number of storks com-

ing to breed in West Germany

has dwindled rapidly in recent years. Now only about 3,000-

5,000 couples nest here whereas 30 years ago there were about five or six times as many.

The passage of the storks

becomes concentrated over Lebanon as they skirt the Mediterranean on their flights

In Germany they are greeted with delight by villagers who

often prepare, some times ut

nesting places on rooftops, chimneys and towers. Storks, it

is believed, bring not only babies but good luck and pro-teer a house from lightning and

fire. But modern civilization, as

vell as wanton killing en route. is making them rarer here. Telephone and electricity wires

are facal traps for young birds learning to fly. Draining of

bogs and wetlands is robbing

them of their natural environ-

ment and pesticides are a

such "progress" has been slower, the number of storks

Eastern Europe where

remained more stable,

slow poison.

north or southwards.

storks

hunters

From Patricia Clough

Removal of capsized North Sea rig studied

From Nicholas Timmins Stavanger, March 30

Detailed studies were being made tonight on ways of moving the upturned accommodation rig. the Alexander L. Kielland

Two more bodies were found on the seabed by underwater television cameras examing the wreck. With the death toll standing at 123, 42 bodies have been found with 81 people missing, presumed drowned, and 89 survivors. Twenty-four of the dead were British, but 11 Britons survived the disaster.

The sheared leg, 122 feet long, was off the Norwegian coast tonight waiting to have the 150 metres of anchor cable trailing behind it cut off, before being brought ashore tomorrow for investigation into the cause

der L. Kielland look certain to face compensation claims from the relatives of the 123 victims Precise payments will depend

The rig is now in 77 metres

could be towed.

Today's pictures show a mass of ropes, cables and ladders hanging down from the upturned rig making it extremely dangerous for divers to approach its deck.

Mr Joho Jennings, deputy managing director of Phillips, said: "These will hamper the tow somewhat, but will not result in anything really digging into the seabed as the derrick would have".

it could probably be righted. He

doubted it would reach land until next week. Phillips had been assured by the rig's builders that it can be towed without the risk of the accommodation unit dropping off, but there are still fears that

the ways we can minimize that risk or prevent it".

to safer waters after the North Sea's worst rig disaster.

of the accident to start.

Phillips Petroleum of Norway, with the 15 contractors, who had men on board the Alexan-

on how each company is in-sured and on how Phillips tackles the issue; but oil industry sources suggest that widows could receive about three times the lost workers' annual salar-ies, which average £10,000 a

After a rig fire, in February, 1978, in which five people died, compensation of £25,000 a head was paid in an out-of-court set-

Mr John Mihm, engineering manager for Phillips of Norway, said underwater television cameras showed that the 45-metre drilling derrick on the Kielland had sheared clean off and was lying on the sea bed.

He described the discovery as the "one lucky break" in the grim disaster.

The rig is now in 77 metres.

of water, but with the derrick on top the rig's total height was 99 metres.

The Kielland is in the middle

of a triangle of oil pipelines, the nearest 800 metres away and there were fears the derrick would have to be blasted off before the rig

Mr Mihm said turning the rig the right way up in unsheltered waters was impossible. But if it could be towed nearer the shore

the Iranian capital before the latest controversy over an al-leged message from President Carter to the Ayatollah believed the rig might be moved later this week, but Carter to the Ayatollah Khomeini began yesterday.

The dust stirred up by the controversy prompted what Iranian authorities claimed was a second message from Mr Carter to President Bani-Sadr of Iran today.

bodies trapped inside may be swept away.

Mr Mihm said: "We are securing more expert advice on

Continued on page 4: col 5 | press

market, London.

Perma-frost effect dominates cold storage space under Billingsgate

Rhodesian press told to put black Africa view

north rather than with South

Dr Nathan Shamuyarira, the Information Minister, told the annual congress of the annual congress of the Rhodesian Guild of Journalists yesterday: "We are now entering the black north. This is no longer a European country. It is going to be a black man's country".

He added : " We have to move very rapidly and drastically to reorientate ourselves.".

The Minister said the press and broadcasting services had in the past inflamed fears about chaos and communism ruling in black Africa. The should now provide

Salisbury, March 30.—The objective and balanced reports. Southern Rhodesian press should new provide objective and balanced had addressed themselves primarily to the and balanced reports to reflect the new alignment of the munity. "We would now country with black states to the appreciate it if they would now appreciate it if they would now the states to the address themselves to the address themselves to the Zimbabwe population as a whole," he said. Officials of Mr Robert

Mugabe's party have visited the offices of the Herald, the country's main daily newspaper, and the television and radio stations, laying down priorities for coverage.

The Herald has already increased its coverage of black news and given stories of black interest greater prominence.

Although plans for the future of the media are still being worked out senior officials said a new Zimbabwe news agency would be established under the direction of the Information Ministry.-Reuter.

Letters: On strike policy, by Sin Leonard Neal; the nuclear threat.

Leading articles: The Cyprus

Arts, page 9
Michael Raicliffe on Why Didn't
They Ask Evans? (London Weekend); William Mann on The
Mines of Sulphur at Leeds;

Features, pages 8, 16
Will the RAF get the place it
deserves, by Henry Stanhope

Obituary, page 18 Mantovani, Dick Haymes, Mr Ton

deadlock; The warring factions

Leader page, 17

William Dickson

Chad

Duc Thang

SUNSAVER HOLIDAYS. FOR THOSE WHO'D RATHER NOT SAVE FOR THEIR SUN.

If you want a holiday during April or May, Tjaereborg's Sun-savers will save you pounds.

Choose a resort and we'll choose one of our hotels for you.

There's a chance you might end up in a four-star hotel for less than the price of a one-star.

And as you won't pay any surcharges either, you can happily lie on a sandy beach without laying out a fortune.

RESORT	DATE	BOARD	1 WEEK PRICE	2 WEEN PRICE
TENERFE .	20TH APRIL, 27TH APRIL, GTH MAY	B/B	£ 99	4139
CRETE	11TH APRIL, 18TH APRIL, 25TH APRIL, 2ND MAY	B B	£109	£129
PORTOHELL CREECE	26TH APRIL, 30TH APRIL,	нъ	£109	1159
PHODES	23RD APRIL, 30TH APRIL	НВ	£119	1169
GRAN CANARY	21ST APPIL, 26TH APPRIL	N/B	_	<u>£</u> 149
COSTADELSOL .	19TH APRIL 26TH APRIL 27TH APRIL	B.B	1 69	610
DUBROVINK	GTH MAY, 13TH MAY	H. B	1 99	11,49
BAY OF NAPTES	1511H MAY, 22 MAY	'nВ	4 93	/149

TJAEREBORG 01-499 8676 OR 061-236 영상:]

Means tests for workless benefits studied

A Whitehall efficiency team is studying a plan to abolish unemployment benefit and replace it with means-tested supplementary benefit. The change could end the right of unemployed who have paid National Insurance contributions to claim National insurance continuous a benefit in return. The group is also considering why the jobless have to deal with three different offices and a great deal of paperwork.

Page 4 deal of paperwork

Agreement on bases

A defence cooperation agreement signed in Ankara allows the United States continued use of Turkish bases "within the framework of Nato relations". The agreement ends five years of uncertainty since Congress imposed an embargo on arms sales to Turkey after the invasion of Page 6 Cyprus

Congressional inquiry into silver slump

Silver markets open nervously today after last week's fall of more than 40 per cent in the metal's price. In America, a Congressional inquiry is to be launched into dealings, particularly those of the multimillianaira. Hunt brothers, while a multimillionaire Hunt brothers, while a number of bankruptcies are possible after the silver slump Page 25

Moro link in arrests

European News Overseas News

Agriculture

French police arrested 32 people in Toulon and Paris at the weekend who. they said, were believed to have been involved in the murder in May, 1978, of Signor Aldo Moro, the former Italian Prime Minister.

> Court Crossword Diary

Letters

Engagements Features

Conteh's world title effort short-lived

John Conteh, of Britain, failed in his attempt to regain the world light-heavy-weight title when he was beaten in the fourth round by Matthew Saad Muhammad, the holder, in Atlantic City. Conteh, who was negative in the early sounds, was knocked down five times rounds, was knocked down five times before the referee stopped the contest

Delhi: Exodus of Indian doctors to Britain condemned by Mrs Gandhi 6 Video: A six-page Special Report on a budding technology Classified advertisements: Personal, pages

Sport TV & Radio Theatres, etc. Premism Ronds 25 Years Ago Weather Wills

18

Sport, pages 10-12 Racing: Michael Seely on the sur-prise winner of the Grand National; Boxing: Sad defeat for Business News, pages 25-30 Financial Editor: Wall Street feels

31, 32; Appointments, 12-15; Directory, 14 Night Sky Obituary Parliament

the pressure': gambling shares not what they were Business Diary profile on Dr Austin Pearce, new head of British

Abolition of unemployment benefit and return to means tests being studied by efficiency team

The Government is considering scrapping National Insurance unemployment benefit in favour of means-tested supplementary benefit. The proposal is being studied by a team of officials from the Department of Employment and the Department of Health and Social Security.

The team, which is being advised by Sir Derek Rayner, appointed by Mrs Margaret Thatcher to study efficiency in Whitehall, is expected to report by late summer.

The study is to consider whether changes are needed in benefit is still the main source arrangements which involve of support for unemployed distinct government offices and the payment of two benefits, contributory unemploy-ment and means-tested supplementary benefit.

A detailed study plan, which has not been made generally available to MPs, states that there is no presumption at the outset that the structure is in need of change.

Eut the study team is being asked to consider key questions that indicate that the Government is looking for changes that could end the right of the unemployed who have paid contributions to claim a benefit in

The team is asked why it is necessary for many of the unemployed to deal with three different offices and whether the resulting flow of paperwork and information between difand information between dif- The Public Expenditure ferent departments is essential. White Paper issued last week

The Government has tabled

an amendment to the Employ-ment Bill now going through Parliament to make it possible

for the chairmanship of the Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service to become a part-time post.

That has led to union specu-

lation that the role of Acas

may be reduced after the chairman, Mr James Mortimer,

retires next Jacuary. There has

heen argument within the Department of Employment

over the amendment, but Mr

James Prior, Secretary of State

for Employment, is understood to be committed to supporting

Acas against any attempts to

influence.

are part-time.

educe further its sphere of

The Government's reason for

the amendment is that it will bring Acas into line with the

Health and Safety Commission

and the Manpower Services Commission, whose chairmen

Ministers are baffled over

why the Labour Government's

Employment Protection Act, 1975, contains a clause specify-

ship has to be a full-time post. Mr Prior's senior officials are

of his success over the past six

One argument that Mr Prior

Labour Reporter

By Pat Healy
Social Services Correspondent
The study plan then asks:
"Its work unnessarily duplicated in having two benefits for the unemployed?". It goes on to question why jobless people claiming supplementary benefit must first claim unemployment benefit even when it is clear that they will not be entitled

> Under a paragraph headed Review of Policy Constraints, the study plan states that the team will "examine whether the distinction between the contributory benefit and a meanstested one means anything to the unemployed".

They will also study the extent to which the contributory benefit is still the main source

Figures given to The Times show that last November less than half the unemployed were receiving unemployment benefit. The main reason is that long-term unemployment is rising, but entitlement to benefits

lasts only a year.
When the National Insurance scheme was introduced, partly in response to the perceived need to remove the unemployed from means tests, the Beveridge proposal that unemployment benefit should be paid without time limit was not adopted.

Last November 400,000 people

were receiving unemployment benefit alone, and another 570,000 were receiving supple mentary benefit, a minority of them in addition to unemploy-

Plan for part-time Acas chairman

the Employment Bill removes

the statutory union recognition functions from Acas there is

the alternative view,

less work for a full-time chair-

which is thought to be shared

by Mr Prior, is that events such

as the steel strike have shown that there is need for an in-dependent arbitration service

with a chairman who is trusted

Acas, which is staffed by about 700 people, has had to bear its share of the Govern-

ment's manpower cuts in the Civil Service. The arbitration

service will also have to sted more jobs to meet the 2.5 per cent cut ordered by the Govern-

ment as part of the current pay

that despite the cuts and the removal of the recognition

function there is still enough

work to be done to justify an operation of roughly today's

Mr Mortimer was keen to

drop the statutory recognition

work, which in cases such as Grunwick could be highly con-

Employment Bill is designed to

slow down the growth of trade

Mr Lyons supports the Trades

Union Congress opposition to the Bill in the journal of the

Supporters of the service say

leads to fear over service's role

by the unions.

troversial.

Mr Prior's senior officials are beginning to lock round for a successor to Mr Mortimer when he retires at 60. There is a feeling that he will be a difficult man to replace because of his success over the past six.

Mr I wore success the Trades

has to meet from his Govern-ment colleagues is that because union's dominant section, Elec-trical Power Engineer.

pects less than half the unemployed to be receiving unemployment benefit in each of the next four years.

The White Paper assumes that unemployment will average 1,600,000 in 1980-81 and 740,000 will receive unemployment benefit. In the next subsequent years, unemployment is expected to rise to 1,800,000, but a declining number of the jobless are expected to be receiving unemployment benefit. In 1981-82, 770,000 people are

expected to be receiving unemployment benefit at any one time, the figure dropping to 740,000 the next year and to 730,000 in 1983-84.

The Budget proposals are expected to add another 110,000 people to the supplementary benefit books by 1982, when the earnings related supplement to unemployment and other bene fits, including widows' allow ances, is abolished.

A Green Paper on the Govern-ment's proposals to make employers pay sickness benefit for the first eight weeks will be published this week. Those developments suggest that the Government is moving away from the provision of

short-term benefits National Insurance. Abolishing unemployment bene-fits could then be seen as a logical consequence.

Such a move would be widely resisted, both because it would breach the principle of benefits in return for contributions

Writing on the eve of the power engineers' policy-making conference, Mr Lyons says that

the Government's decision to

to consider union recognition

"brings out .

central hypocrisy of the Bill as

The association, which has 47,000 members, has leant

heavily on the Acas procedures

laid down by the Employment Protection Act in sections now

intended for repeal by the Government, in pursuit of claims for recognition in the engineering industry since it

decided to recruit outside its traditional base in the power

supply industry.
Acas ballots of workers

involved have shown strong

support among groups in a number of companies where the association has been trying to win recognition for joining the

association rather than other

Mr Lyons also attacks the Bill for failing to include positive

rial democracy,
"Threat" to rights: Family

from the Low Pay Unit claims

today.

The report says that British

working women have maternity rights inferior to those of other

European countries and "the

posals for extending indust-

white collar unions.

Irish politicians are poised for statement from Westminster

Young admirers greeting Ben Nevis, winner of the Grand National on Saturday after his return

to his stable at Wantage, Berkshire. Only four horses completed the race (Report, page 12).

Belfast Irish politicians are bracing themselves for an imminent political gesture by the Westminster Government over Northern Ireland after a key speech on Saturday by Dr Garret FitzGerald, leader of the main opposition party, Fine

He predicted early substantial proposals from Westminster, a view based on information gleaned from several days of talking to leading politicians in London recently.

At the same time the Alliance Party was being told in Belfast by Mr Oliver Napier, its leader, that any steps towards a united Ireland would be doomed to

Union may

cut pay

unit link

By Donald Macintyre

Labour Reporter
Leaders of the Civil and
Public Services' Association are

to decide next month whether

to back moves to break the

union's link with the indepen-

dent Pay Research Unit for the

first time in more than 20

Civil Service union from White-

hall's independent pay research

procedures would be a substant

tial blow to the status of the unit, which since 1956 has esti-

mated increases due to civil ser

vants on the basis of compari-

sons with salaries in the private

Last year's CPSA annual con-

ference parrowly defeated reso-

lutions seeking withdrawal from

pay research and at least 50 resolutions along the same lines

are thought to be down for this

Militant opponents of con-

tinued involvement with pay

research argue that successive

have failed to honour the unit's

findings in full. They will main effectively tied to cash limits fall well short of union read-ings of the unit's findings. While yielding staged in

creases that take into account the unit's findings, the offers, which are being negotiated on

which are being negotiated on or considered by most civil service unions, would give increases spread over 12 months of about 16.85 per cent.

A decision by the CPSA to withdraw from pay research is made more likely this year by

a sharp move farther to the left by the CPSA executive, which will consider the issue at

Executive backing for with-drawal would create difficulties for Mr Kenneth Thomas, the

union's general secretary, who has successfully opposed moves

at successive annual conferences

to withdraw from pay research.

In the past he has had the sup

rent offers to civil servants in

such a way that whatever the

final stage the increase in the annual pay bill will be in line with cash limits.

Another civil service union,

the Society of Civil and Public Servants, said last night that

it was still negotiating on be-half of its 100,000 members with

the Civil Service Department, and an executive meeting today

port of the executive. The Government's intention at present is to phase in the cur-

a preconference meeting

vear's conference.

Withdrawal by the largest

rapid and ignominious failure. Mr Napier said at his party's annual conference: "There can be no institutionalized Irish

dimension if new forms of have a chance of success The two fundamental principles for success were: no institutionalized Irish dimension and full partnership for the traditional minority. Devolution based on anything else would fail just as the old Stormont and Sunningdale settlements failed. He accused the Social Democratic and Labour Party of not understanding the deep emo-tional antipathy to partnership with the rest of Ireland, whether it was called a new,

federal or confederal island. "Likewise the unionist parties have no experience of the traditional religious minority. They do not know that partnership is the essential price for devolu-tion and political stability." He admitted that the Stor-mont constitutional conference,

devolved government are to had not reached agreement on have a chance of success". the most vital and divisive issues. But some good had been gained by listening and the cross-examination of opinions. Dr FitzGerald's speech in

Dublin reflects a growing awareness in the Irish Republic that the government means business over Ulster. The former foreign minister, who without doubt is one of the weightiest politicians in Ireland, said: "We should be preparing ourselves seriously to play an active and constructive role in such events as may be to come

Britain had a crucial role to play by taking an initiative to secure movement on devolution among Northern Ireland's poli-

ticians, some of whom stuck in a rut.

in overseas doctors

tion is trying to persuade the Government to introduce work permits for overseas doctors in an effort to reduce the numbers coming in.

55,000 doctors in Britain are from overseas. Among junior staff the ratio is 43 per cent. The association is concerned about the over-production of doctors by Britain's medical schools and the possibility of medical unemployment. It also have that overseas doctors are

popular specialties. Mr David Bolt.

The Government saw the forum's point of view and was looking urgently into the ques-

the Government may be willing to do would be to take overseas doctors off the list of people who would have free entry into Britain without a work permit. "To get a work permit an overseas doctor would have to

Britain provided they can satisfy the General Medical Council that they have a grasp of the Engish language and are

and Social Security said yester-day: "We are aware that the BMA wish to discuss the matter with us." It had no recent Gudrun Collis, a solicite

Tory thread? scorned by Mr Heath

Criticism of Mrs Thatcher's threats in uations over Britain's [net contribution to th budget is expressed to Mr Edward Heath, the Prime Minister.

Asked in the course televised debate for his the Prime Minister's the a last resort, to conside holding Britain's VAT co-tions, Mr Heath was score the suggestion that Brisi obligations could be tre negotiating weapons.

"How can one stand tell trade unionists th ought to observe the law can one tell young he that they ought to obse law, if as a country giving them a lead and we are deliberately no

to observe the law "After all, we have lecturing the Soviets hecturing the Soviers. keeping international Afghanistan; you cann come along and say deliberately going o b international agreeme

have made.

"As soon as you that, the rest of the c in the Community are say 'We are not prep say We are not prep be blackmailed like this prepared to negotiant they are prepared to neg The debate to be tonight on Panorama on was recorded 10 da The interchange gets between Mr Heath a Peter Shore, the Foreign Secretary

To Mr Shore's suthat the European Coties Act, 1972, be repe enable us to cease or EEC taxes, Mr Heath that Mr Shore admit t can mean only Britis

"Be honest about t once", Mr Heath say Shore retorts with som

University ma wins regional crossword fin

By Our Crossword Edito The second regional the 1980 Cutty Sarl national crossword ch ship took place yester Edinburgh. There w competitors.

Five of those achieve maximum puzzle points for the four puzzles. I best competitors both so time bonus points, and breaker puzzle was use That was correctly first (in just less t minutes) by Dr Adam M of Edinburgh, a lect mathematics at Stra University, Glasgow, v came the Edinburgh

champion.

Decision on reactors order held up By Our Political Reporter

Ministerial approval for the building of two new British-designed nuclear power stations has been delayed, partly at the intervention of Mrs Margaret

It is understood that the Cabinet's energy subcommittee was on the verge of approving the new Advanced Gas-cooled reactors until the Prime Mini ster called for a closer scrutiny

The Central Policy Review Staff (the "think tank") had recommended construction of the new reactors, but Whitehall sources said last night than ministers wanted a steadier and more considered review of policy. In other words, they did not want to be rushed by civil servants.

Mrs Thatcher is believed to be a strong supporter of the American-designed Pressurized Water Reactor. Behind the Government's eventual decision lie about 5,000 jobs and £2,000m in public investment.

Mr David Steel, the Liberal leader, criticized the Govern-ment's nuclear "obsession" in a speech on Saturday. It was sters intended to force Harrisburg-type reactors on Britain regardless of risk.

Addressing a rally in Trafal-gar Square, he said the Govern ment claimed that only its first nuclear reactor was committed to being the Harrisburg type.
"That must be a blatant lie."
Mr Steel added: "Ir only

makes commercial sense for the nuclear industry to retool its production lines if it is going to mass-produce Harrisburg-type reactors. That is what I suspect the Government have promised them?

Seizing on a nickname first coined by Treasury officials when Mrs Thatcher became poverty may be increased by the lessening of working women's maternity rights under the Employment Bill, a report eggs in one basket. It is as Mrs Thatcher intent on turning this nation into an off-shore European Haiti; a banana republic economy, the mass of its popu-Britain firmly at the bottom of the European league".

Equal Pay: What Progress? Bulletin 31 (Low Pay Unit, 9 Poland Street, London, W1, 65p). lation impoverished, its indus

Mr Callaghan says

By Michael Hatfield
Political Reporter
Labour's central economic
strategy for a return to power will be to win trade unions back incomes policy was one of the to an incomes policy on the foundation of extended industrial democracy, Mr James Cal-laphan. Leader of the Opposition, said during a television interview yesterday.

Air Callaghan admitted during an hour of questioning that it would be an uphill fight with trade union leaders, but there

were a growing number of unions that would support an incomes policy if it represented in alternative to what they were that an incomes policy could facing now, he said.

He had no fixed plans, "but

we have got to convert the trade unions back to some kind of prices and incomes approach.

Air Callagian said on Weekend

Conscious that the trade which sends the CBI absolutions strategy during the last year the party was in office, he said that a return to the rolley would need fact. "It worker-director formula needs a lot of understanding, it of 2X plus Y proposed by the needs a lot of explanation".

He had tried to push the unions too far when he tried "I had misjudged the psychology so much that they were just not willing to listen to anything."

"Democracy works in that way...but then, that con-demns me, it does not condemn the idea. It just shows that in the last year I was not as clever as I should have been in getting the results I got in the earlier years."

cent that some of his projects an dhe would reduce colleagues wanted at the time, some indirect taxes and so their judgment might have attack inflation.

been better than his, but inflation might not have come down so much. Mr Callaghan said that on

legs in his economic tripod; the other two were the kind of monetarism practised under a Labour government and the fiscal policy. The present government appeared to think that all that

was needed was the isolation of a couple of factors, taxes and monetary policy, and then everything would come right. He did not accept that.

work only if it were part of a total economic policy, much of which I would try to negotiate with both the CBI and the TUC." Both those elements Both those elements were very important.

Mr Callaghan raised the sub-

ject of industrial democracy, which sends the CBI abso-The worker-director formula

Bullock committee when He had tried to push the Labour was in power meant sions too far when he tried "damn-all". What was needed was the much closer involvement of the worker in the factory with the levels of invest-ment taking place in his name. That involved the levels of profitability and the nature of the operations.

Mr Callaghan said that rather than reduce the Public Sector Borrowing Requirement as the Government was aiming to do. he would increase it. He would he earlier years."

If he had gone for the 7 per diture on large-scale pound for the 7 per diture on large-scale pound for the some of his projects an dhe would reduce indirect taxes and so

secrecy accord

By Annabel Ferriman Health Services Correspondent

agreed not to give the impression to any doctor that he is under an obligation to reveal a patient's case notes, as the only time a doctor is obliged to do so is when he is subpoenzed as a witness in a court case.

They are being asked not to approach the doctor through a hospital management, as that can again make the doctor feel be must divulge information which is confidential.

Medical Association and the Association of Chief Constables. The matter was raised after several cases where police had approached doctors through hespital administrations.

erhical committee, announced the accord at the Junior Members' Forum in Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, at the week-end. He said it was only an interim agreement and discussions were still being held

The presence of police officers at case conferences

about suspected instances of child abuse had become a contentious issue. Policemen could often provide valuable informa-tion, but in some cases where the conferences had decided that the child had not been battered, the police had nevertheless prosecuted.

Some doctors thought that

low-up case conferences, or those to which they were specifically invited. The BMA hoped it would give officers the right to use their discretion about whether to prosecute
A safe system of disposal of
information divulged by doctors to police officers was also sought. In searching for a suspect, the police were often given information about a number of patients, most of whom turned out to be innocent. Such

information should later be destroyed, Dr Thomas said.

Dr Thomas added: "The medical profession must not be seen to be the toadies of the police force otherwise people will not talk to us. On the other hand, we should not be seen to be obstructing the

is to hear a report on progress. Opinion poll gives cheer to Government

By Our Political Reporter Ministers were taking comfort last night from the findings of an opinion poll which showed that Labour's lead had been reduced and that last week's Budget had public support. The poll, conducted by Mar-ket and Opinion Research Inter-

national for The Sunday Times, showed that Labour was only 4 per cent in front, whereas recent polls had shown it up to 12 per cent ahead. On the Budget, 40 per cent regarded it as a good thing

porting it.
Asked whether the Eudget was good for the country, 47 per cent said "yes", compared Correspondent The British Medical Associa-About one in four of the

BMA urges reduction

getting adequate training and are being forced into un-

Britain's 14,500 consultants, told the annual meeting of the association's junior members forum at the weekend that talks with the Department of Health and Social Security were going well.

The Government saw the Covernment saw the Covern

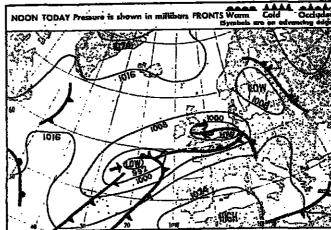
tion of control.

have a definite job to go to. This would be in the interests of the National Health Service and the overseas doctors them-selves", he said. Overseas doctors can work in

professionally competent.
The Department of Health

The Government saw the overseas doctors, among the John Widdowson, who be the course of view and was figures available was in 1962; third and fourth place on of control. "What can be done and what between 1972 and 1975.

Weather forecast and recordings



Wales: Cloudy, rain or drizzle at times, full and coastal fog, perhaps brighter intervals in East. Wind SW, fresh or strong. Max temp 9° or 10° C (48° to 50°F). Today Sun rises : 6.38 am 7.32 pm Moons sets: Moon riscs: 6.55 am

Full moon: 4.14 pm Lighting up: 8.2 pm to 6.6 am. High water: London Bridge 2.51 am, 6.9m; 3.11 pm, 7.1m. Avon-mouth 8.16 am, 12.6m; 8.38 pm. 12.8m. Dover 12.12 pm, 6.2m. Hull 7.14 am, 7.9m; 7.18 pm, 7.1m. Liverpool 12.5 am, 8.8m; 12.20 pm, 8.9m. pm. 8.9m. 1ft=0.3048m. 1m = 3.2808ft. Troughs of low pressure will bring rain to many parts of the British Isles.

British Isles.

Forecasts for 6 am to midnight:
London, E Angha, E Midiands,
SE and central S England: cutbrenks of rain, some brighter, dry
intervals, hill fog patches; wind
W. fresh or strong; max temp
10° or 11°C (50° to 52° f°).

W Midlands, E. NW and central
N England: Cloudy, rain at
times, heavy in places, hill fog;
w.nd mainly W or SW, fresh or
strong: max temp 9° or 10°C (43°
to 50° f°).

SW England, Channel Islands:
dull and misty, hill and coastal

dull and misty, hill and coastal rough or very dull and misty, hill and coastal rough fog, rein or drizzle at times; wind t George's Channel: Wind SW, strong to gale; sea rough or temp 10° to 12°C (50° to 54°F).

Lake District, Borders, NE England, SW Scotland, Isle of Man: Cloudy, rain at times, perhaps drier periods later; wind variable, moderate; may temp 9° or 10°C (48° to 50°F). Edinburgh. Dundee, Glasgow. Central Highlands, Argyll: Rather cloudy, perhaps rain in places, especially in morning; wind Emoderate or fresh; max temp 8 or 9°C (46° to 48°F).

or 9°C (46° to 48°F).

Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE and NW Scotland, Orkney, Shelland; Viarlable cloud, mostly dry; wind E, moderate; max temp 7° to 9°C (45° to 48°F).

N Ireland: Rather cloudy, occasional rain in places, perhaps a few bright intervals; wind E, moderate; max temp 9° or 10°C-(48° to 50°F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Wednesday: Unsettled, with rain sea passages: S. North Sea, English Channel (E), Strait of Dover: Wind SE, veering SW. strong to gale; sea rough or very

WEATHER REPORTS YESTERDAY MIDDAY: c, cloud; f, fair; r, radn; s, sun; sl, sleet. Nice a 16 61 Oslo r 1 50 Paris c 10 50 Reystavik c 2 56 Rome f 15 69 Rome f 15 69 Romidewry s 8 46 Stockhim r 2 46 Stockhim r 2 46 Venice 1 44 77 Venice 1 44 77 Venice 1 60 50 Warraw f 10 50 Zurich f 10 50

able, fresh or strong in N. SW, or W. strong to gale, sea rough or very rough. Saturday

London: Temp: miax 7 atti-pm, 11°C (52°P); min 7. p.; am, 7°C (45°F). Humidity: 49.0 per cent. Rain, 24hr 105 0,05 in. Sun, 24hr to 7 pm, 8 Bar, mean sea level, 7 pm, 8 millibara, rising,

London: Temp: max. 7 and pm. 11°C (\$2°F): min. 7 pc. am, 5°C (41°F). Homidity, F. 54.0 per cent. Rain. 24n° for nil. Sun. 24n° to 7 pm. 4.7 pm. mean - sea level, 7 pm. smillibars, falling.

Underground strike ends

London Transport yesterday reported a full return to normal working on the Underpround from the beginning of the morning's services after the light complete shurdown of the

system since the general strike against assaults on Underground of 1926.

Incomes policy needed, Police and GPs in case

Policemen should not force doctors to disclose the identity of someone who had made a girl under 16 pregnant, except where the man was a danger to society, it has been agreed between doctors' leaders and

If the father was a youth aged 19 with whom she had been having an affair, the doctor would not be expected to divulge his name, but if the father was a man aged 50, who had importuned many other young girls, the doctor would be asked to do so. Police officers have also

Agreement has been reached between leaders of the British

Dr. Michael Thomas, chair-police, because they have a very man of the BMA's central difficult job to do."

Violin sold for \$220,000 Lugot, at \$35,000 or £15,909.

was sold by Christie's in New School of Gasparo da Salo made York on Saturday for \$220,000 \$28,000 (estimate \$10,000 to (estimate \$180,000 to \$200,000) \$12,000', or £12,727. Another (estimate \$180,000 to \$200,000)

It was listed as the "Madame Samazeuilh ex-Mischa Elman vann Mantegazza, whose label stradivari". The purchaser came from Holland, but his name was not revealed.

The sale also included a violin made in Paris during the French Revolution, by Nicolas

\$12,0001, or \$12,727. Another Italian late-eighteenth-century viola, attributed to Pietro Gioviola, attributed to Pietr

Sale Room Correspondent
A violin made by Antonio
Stradivari in Cremona in 1735

There were also two high
prices for violas. A fine
Brescian viola attributed to the

personally, whereas a poli con-ducted by National Opinion Poll after last year's Budget showed only 26 per cent supwith 39 per cent last year.

Swan National Car Rental: The facts speak for themselves.

TYPE OF CAR		SWAN NATIONAL		HERTZ	
FIESTA	PER DAY+PER MILE WEEKLY UNLIMITED:	£8.00+6½p	£8.00+7p	£7.90+8p	£8.00+7p
or similar		£79.75	£90.00	£90.00	£89.25
CORTINA	PER DAY+PER MILE	£9.25+9½p	£10.00+10p	£9.90+lip	£10.00+10p
1.6 L or similar	WEEKLY UNLIMITED:	£104.00	£120.00	£120.00 Ment.	£115.50
CORTINA ESTATE 1.6 L or similar	PER DAY+PER MILE WEEKLY UNLIMITED: Taken from Tariffs: Swan National-March II		£13.00+13p £150.00 enz- March 1980 Godfre	£12.90+14p £150.00 violat. y Davis-March 1980	



And so does the management.



'I personally guarantee you the finest service in car rental."

BOB SMITH LONDON WEST 01-897 3945.

: ERNIE CUNNINGHAM LONDON EAST, 01-828-9291

BRITAIN'S MOST SUCCESSFUL GAR RENTAL COMPANY IS... BRITISH:

SWAN NATIONAL

consider

the perils of

at Buxton at the weekend to consider the perennial question: "Why?" The conference, organized by the British Mountaineering Council came efter many winter climbing accidents and concern that a cort basic

and concern that a sport basic-ally unfettered by regulations might be pressed to adopt

Lord Hunt, leader of the suc-cessful 1953 Everest expedition and president of the Royal

Geographical Society, said that

society paid a great deal of attention to reducing risk in

life. That was necessary and right, but if over-stressed it

could engener a "safety first" mentality contrary to the spirit in which climbing could be

He agreed that risk should be scaled down for novices, particularly in a non-voluntary

reining programme.

Mr John Barry, director of

the National Centre for Moun-tain Activities in North Wales

said that risk was an essential element in an outdoor training

programme. Death was a regrettable and inevitable con-

sequence of risk and it was a

a local authority outdoor centre, said that instructors in

More thought plea: A strong

plea that youth organizations should give more thought to mountain expeditions in the Lake District before they set

off is made by the Langdale and Ambleside Mountain Rescue Team in its annual report (our Grasmere Corres-

The report also contains a plea that the Duke of Edinburgh Expedition Award scheme practice of "self-assessment" should be banned

in mountainous areas.

Mr Stewart Hulse, the team'

an ocewart funce, the team's incidents officer, says that in the past two and a half years many groups of young people have had to be rescued by the

Pupils help to cut

bicycle thefts

Unbearable weather

shoulder tomorrow, the open-ing day. "You cannot trust the weather at this time of year", Mr Ernest Stanley, chairman of

the Kent and Sussex Associa-tion of Sun Clubs, said.

Swams patrol

men.

The National Animal Rescue Association is patrolling the River Nene in Northampton-shire after four swans were

killed and four injured by gun-

Mr Roger Blackmore, aged 38 (a lecturer), was chosen on Saturday night to succeed Mr Jeremy Thorpe as the Liberal Party's prospective parliamentary candidate for Devon, North.

Bullion suspects cleared

Six people who were inter-

viewed by the police investigat-ing the robbery of £4m of silver

bullion in London were re-leased on Saturday night, Scot-land Yard said.

Thorpe successor

pondent writes).

lelusion not to accept that. Mr Herold Drasto, warden of

fully enjoyed.

their sport

Students from EEC, countries will not have to pay the new full-cost tuition fees for over-

That has been agreed by Mr Mark Carlisle, Secretary of State for Education and Science, and Sound Carrington, the Foreign Secretary. A government statement is expected this thent is expected this week. The change of policy will cost about £5m a year.

There are about 2,500 EEC students on courses of higher and further education in Britain. About the same number of About the same number of British students are studying in EEC countries. Mr Carlisle will argue that that was one of the factors which influenced the Government's decision to give preferential treatment to EEC

The Covernment is in an The Government is in an awkward position because it is being hard pressed by several other countries, in particular Commonwealth ones, to grant their students exemption from the new high fees which range from a minimum of £2,000 for an arts course up to £5,000 and more for some high-level techmore for some high-level tech-nology courses and the clinical year of medical and dental

Select Committee on Education, Science and the Arts last week tuition fees for over considering representations from various Commonwealth charged the same rate as home countries. He mentioned the rate of the rate case of Cyprus, which has no universities of its own. But he made clear that the Government was reluctant to make any further concessions on overseas student fees, because once you start trying to isolate one special case, then

> Furthermore, Commonwealth students accounted for half the 86,000 overseas students in Britain. Giving them all special treatment would make a huge inroad into the f100m savings that the Government was hoping to make by abolishing the sub-sidy on overseas student fees,

Another difficulty for the Government is that the relatively small number of EEC students could more than double when Greece joins the Community. There are about 3,500 Greek students in Britain, more than the total of all EEC students. Charging them the home student rate would result in the loss of a further £7m a year.

There is as yet no legal obligation on Britain to charge

in existence for the past two years, and the subject is certain to be brought up again at the next meeting of the EEC education ministers, expected in May. It would have made life for the Government if it could have postponed making its announcement on EEC students' fees until after that directive had been adopted. It could then have explained to the Commonwealth countries everyone becomes a special that it had to give the EEC preferential treatment.

The Government had hoped to use the question of EEC stu-dents' fees as one of its bargaining counters in its negotiations to get Britain's contri-bution to the Community budget reduced. But the EEC summit last November ended in total failure for Britain, and the next summit, planned to start this

week, hes had to be postponed. The Government feels it can no longer delay an announcement on tuition fees, as students afford to accept offers of places at universities and colleges in Britain or whether they should go elsewhere.
The new fees for EEC stu-

dents in the coming academic year will be £1,105 for a postgraduate and £740 for an under-

TUC confirms east block links

By Our Labour Editor and being "circumspect and Relations between the TUC sparing in taking stands on and trade unions in Communist issues involving general human and trade unions in Communist countries are likely to be sustained and developed after a review of the Labour movement's policy on human rights. A 7,000-word confidential document approved by the TUC General Council acquirs British unions of inconsistency in their dealings with left and right-wing regimes.

The policy review came after strong criticism of the TUC's alleged double standards on human rights, voiced most strongly by Mr Frank Chapple, the fiercely anti-communist leader of the electricisms union. Nevertheless the unions will their previous approach, confining representations almost exclusively to trade union and employment matters,

Bill 'recipe

for law and

disorder'

rights.

The policy paper recalls that when the TUC international committee discussed the trial in Czechoslovakia of the Charter 77 dissidents it was said that the general council were ready to criticize fascist regimes and their actions but were muted when communist governments violated human rights. "The TUC has no sympathy with any form of authoritarian regime, and no illusions about the involvement of national the involvement of national trade union centres in eastern Europe in the apparatus of the

countries, and it would be unrealistic to expect that environment to change rapidly."

Nevertheless, the TUC argues, exchanges with the communist countries have enabled union leaders in Britain to identify functions in employment and in society at large which are common to their organizations.

The document, prepared by Mr Michael Walsh, the TUC's new international secretary, will be the accepted guidelines on human rights issues for the British trade union movement. "Contacts with unions in authorizarian countries, whether left or right, do not imply ap-proval of the regimes con-cerned", the TUC document concludes. communist parties of the countries and of their governments, and about their sub-ordinate role". it states. "They operate in a different

Welsh whisky may help

From Our Correspondent . A Bill that would give police the power to detain net only suspects but also witnesses to alleged criminal acts would "erode the freedom of the individual", lawyers from England and Wales meeting at the British Legal Association conference in York were told yesterday.

They fear that the proposals

in the Criminal Justice (Scot-land) Bill could be followed by a similar Bill for England and Wales, which might lead to the abuse of police powers.

Mr Desmond Queen, president of the Glasgow Bar Assodent of the Glasgow Bar Asso-ciation, told delegates that the Bill was "an hysterical out-burst against the increase in crime, and juvenile crime in particular, which seemed to be based on the view that if you were innocent you had nothing to fear". It was a recipe for

law and disorder. He said the detention of potential criminals or witnesses

Under the present system in Scotland a man had the right of silence or he could make a coluntary judicial declaration. But the Bill proposed to sub-iect the accused to questioning,

The Bill would thus empower police officers to detain, search and question suspects in randown checks, taking away the presumption of innocence. Opportunities for abuse under the proposed system were "rife", Mr Queen said. It would enable the police to justify any arrest and give individual police officers a chance to "Flex their muscles".

"The argument to justify it is the fact that police already crop people who they suspect have committed an offence and sak them to cooperate. If they

esk them to cooperate, it they arrest them.

"If the argument is that the Bill is to regularize the procreses which are already taking place, then will the Bill enable them to bend the rules even more?", he asked. Japan and worry Scots

From Tim Jones

Cardiff

The mighty Scottish whisky industry may not be trembling yet, but high on the slopes of the Brecon Beacons two herbs are beginning to bloom which, it is claimed, could challenge the dominance of the northern blend and free the Japanese from their reliance on highland malt.

The herbs are the main between the superstance of the northern between their reliance on highland malt.

The herbs are the main between the superstance of the total because a pressure on the Scottish between the superstance of the total because in the trade unions to ban its exportation

Cymraeg (Welsh whisky) its because that threatens jobs. distinctive, slightly sweet taste.
And according to its imbibers they have the additional pro-perty of being aphrodisiac. The whisky is compounded by Mr Dafydd Gittings in his brewery at Brecon and the berbs are added to a mixture of white spirit, malt whisky and additives. "Next year I hope to start distilling here, which would make the drink a truly Welsh product". Mr Gittings

Apart from the herbs, the most important ingredient is night. But the combination of the water, which comes con lapanese skills, aphrodisiac veniently from a well sunk beneath the brewery floor.

In spite of their proclivity glens.

"My herbs do the same job as make in making whisky smooth and my process sub-stantially reduces the time taken for it to manure". Mr

taken for it to manner. Mr. Gittings said. "The Japanese have expressed a strong interest in my method, and the advantages of reducing their reliance on malt are obvious."

Only 500 bottles of whisky under the name of Swn Y Mor (Sound of the Sea) are sold each week, so the Scottish whisky masters can still sleep at night. But the combination of One man goes to mow A world speed record is to be attempted next month at a quarter of an inch altitude. Dr Anthony Whitehead, a consultant psychiatrist, will try to push a inwintower 53 miles to raise money for a Brighton hospital. Coal jobs boost The National Coal Board is to spend £3.5m to tap 11 million tons of coal at Cadley Hill colliery, near Swadlincote, Derbyshire. The work will provide 50 new jobs

No 'Soldier' repeat by BBC

Gone for a Soldier, written and produced by Philip Donnellan, was a personal view of the Army in songs, verse, and soldiers' letters, from Waterloo to Northern Ireland.

On the decision not to allow any overseas sales, the board said: "While there is some place in our schedules for pro-

By Kenneth Gosling
Arts Reporter
The BBC has decided that there will be no further showing of the controversial television programme, Gone for a Soldier, first broadcast on March 9 on BBC 2.
The programme, which provoked a storm of criticism for the way it portrayed the British Army, is also not to be sold overseas.

grammes which present a subjective impression of history, we believe that the element of exaggeration they contain must be balanced in other, more factual programmes. "It would clearly not be possible to hold this position in relation to overseas buyers of such programmes."

Mr Donnellan was said yesterday to be on leave. But writing in the current issue. the way it portrayed the British Army, is also not to be sold overseas.

The decisions were taken by the BBC's board of management Gone for a Soldier, written the correspondents, he said three generations of his family.

If it concerned itself with to accept. The top priority went the council says that only aspects of government relations cil to sassert the interests of awareness of significant diffiwith the individual, she said, the consumer in energy policy, culties among ethnic minority there was a danger that the The congress called on the communities in the consumer more manufactured. In Wales material was often

spendence, and am not seeking as the sponsoring minister to say do this or else. They included a suggestion that the council should review conservation, easy payment legislation discriminating methods and the law relating to the congress, drawn from a wide variety of consumer organizations, passed by a should return.

They included a suggestion mation about safety, bills, fuel conservation, easy payment methods and the law relating to the resule of electricity would be particularly important and the law relating to the resule of electricity would be particularly important.

Department of Health and Social Security and British Gas

OIL RIG DISASTER.

Top climbers Equipment weighing hundreds of tons flung about: survivors tell of rescue

'He fell screaming 100 feet into the water'

Three British survivors who spent 11 hours in a lifeboat today told the horrifying story of the last 20 minutes of the Alexander Kielland as it claimed 123 lives.

The survivors told of equip-ment weighing hundreds of tons being flung about, and a lifeboar being ripped apart, oil from broken drums pouring down the sloping decks of the rig at it slowly capsized in gale force winds, and of people trapped inside the living units in the platform smashing win-dows in their struggle to get

Mr Thomas Greenwood, aged 37, from Streeton, near Keigh-ley, West Yorkshire, a chief steward on the rig, said: "The first thing I felt was a shudder, and then another heavy shudder and the screetching of metal. I thought the derrick was coming down ".

As the rig tilted to 30 degrees he ran to the corridor. Pots and pans were flying about in the kitchens, people were com-ing from the mess room and there was a lot of loud crashing and smashing of plates, and fur-niture flying about".

He joined about fifty people pulling themsives up the banisters of the tilting stairway towards the control room, the highest part of the rig. "I got to the companionway and slipped back 50 feet down to the control room again, and climbed back up on to the heli-

centre, said that instructors in outdoor education seemed seriously at risk and the death rate among "influential climbers" was high.

Outside the small high-accident groups, the large remaining group was far iess at With the rig at 40 degrees he helped to push five people through the windows of a life-boat. "I looked back and there was a man trying to get up the gangway, but a big blue gas bottle on the rack slipped out and flew down and hit him and he disappeared down the bottom of the gangway."

The tilt, increased and the lifeboat became jammed, so he climbed to the winch and lowered it to the sea. Two men had their lifejackets caught on the rig as it slowly toppled, and he cut one free with a penknife. "He dropped 100 feet into the waves and was 100 feet into the waves and was swept out towards the life-boat." He tore the second man's jacket free, waited for a big wave, and dropped him. "He screamed all the way down to the water and was washed out behind the other man.

smashed against the rig by the waves.

"I was watching the lads in the accommodation unit smashing windows trying to get out. Four others tast for the side pulling people out. People were diving into the sea! There were a lot trapped as inswert under. The windows were blown out with the pressure of water as it went over. Life pakets, mattresses, theirs everything was blown out of the windows."

they could get us dif alive."
Conditions in the lifeboat

British firm lists its dead

Grootcon UK Ltd, which had 31 men on the capsized North Sea oil platform, on Saturday issued the following list of names of the 18. missing and the 13 surmissing and the 13 survivors among their men:
Missing: Tom Prior, Mike
Fleming, John Richardson
and George Collins, all of
Newcastle upon Tyne; Keith
Hunter, Brian Grabam and
John McGrady, all of Cleator
Moor, Cumbria; James
Poulter and John Harris, of
Grimsby; David Elhiott,
Gateshead; John Murray,
Norwich; Edward Laxton,
Bedford; John Phillips,

A 300-ton blow-out preventer was ripped from its housing and slid into the sea.

"I saw 30 to 40 people in the I saw 30 to 40 people in the water before we went under. But we could not do anything." When the rig was three quarters over, he said, it suddenly capsized. The giant 35-metre legs with huge pontroons on the end swung straight up in the air. "Then it just sank straight down. Everything went

under in seconds. "We jumped sway from the leg as it came down, but the pontoon came straight on top of us and fractured my ankle, but the wash pushed us away. There were six of us but I only saw four come back up. I started swimming to the Edda platform but was just swept

He saw an upturned lifeboat and eventually 27 men who were clinging to it put their feet on the rail and turned it the right way up. "Two big

Whitter, Klesmere Port; and Ronald Deane, Liverwere bad. "We were cold and wet, everybody was sick and sick over each other. We had had it up to the eyes but we were safe." They were eventu-ally lifted off by a Norwegian Sea King helicopter at about

A Norwegian worker on the Edda platform, who helped to lower baskets to rescue survi-vors from the Keilland 30 yards away, said: "We saw people just being swept away. There was nothing we could do. They were so far below.

Mr Ronald Jackson, aged 39, from Manchester, was the representative of Phillips Petroleum of Norway, to which the rig was on hire. He was in the cinema when the rig started to

"There was water in the cinema. All the chairs and bottles were just sliding down, they crashed into the movie screen and the water came

There was a slifeboat from the legs that broke areasy that was snapped in two like a candy bar." Another was being smashed against the rag liy the waves.

"I was watching the ledt in the accommodation unit smashing windows using he side and two men slimbed up a gainst us, outside the the outside and meanly in the accommodation unit smashing windows using he side and nearly the accommodation unit smashing windows using he side and nearly the made it is the deck, but the accommodation unit smashing windows using he side and the side and nearly the made it is the deck, but the accommodation unit smashing windows using people out People were alor trapped as ignorant under. The windows were blown out with the pressure of writer as it was now more people hours from about the water was coming and it was like a large waves broke right over was coming and it was his a life jacket, man they could get us off alive."

The windows were blown out were broke right over was coming and it was his a life jacket, that was primed they could get us off alive. through and people disappeared underneath.

He said has parached like mad when he saw illearing cables bugings and sparking outside the cinema before the power failed to the detk, but it was nearly impossible to climb in the flark to was at 45 degrees, after ropes were briging about, drums of our were briging down and the water was coming up it was like a traky nightness.

a lifejacker, tan was pinned against a rail by a 20st steel container. I went under, I thought I was finished, I was drowning. But the sea shifted the container, tearing his life. jacket off, and he came to the

Workington; Colin Lamb, surface.

Blackpool; Barry Pickup.

Nottingham; Brian Dowson,
Lowestoft; Richard Milne, the dark
Glassow; and Patrick of the liPerider, Derby.
Survivors: James Martin,
Durby; Terence Lister, Hull;
John Aird, Stoneyburn,
Lothian; Peter Head, New
Torn Avelette, Durham; John Screamin "I couldn't see anything. It was just black." He grabbed in the dark and found he had hold of the lifeboat. As he clong to Pender, Derby.

Survivors: James Martin,
Derby: Terence Lister, Hull;
Dish Aird. Stenerdum,
Lothian: Peter Head, New screaming and somebody ton Aychiffe, Burham: John Kirby and Tony Sylvester, both of Grunsby: William:
Graham, Redear, Cleveland;
Alan Robertson, Norwich: Donald Reid, Landon, Basildon, Essex: James McKinnon, Glasgow; Ellis Moseley, Gwent: Ray Whitter; Kllesmere Port; and Ronald Deane, Liverit men on the other side he

Mr William Graham, aged 44, a mechanical engineer from Teesside, said a chair was jammed at chest height across the door of the cinema after the rig tited, blocking it for a few moments. Drums of oil split, flooding the sloping decks with oil, and people were terrified. fied to go out of one door to the deck as giant steel dustbins, eight feet by five feet by six feet, were being thrown about. A huge wave lifted him from the platform as he was struck by something heavy. "I thought that was it; I thought, 'This is what it's like to die." But he fought back to the surface and finally reached the

ifeboat.

All three men are in Stavanger hospital; the other British survivors have been flown back to Britain.
All three said they were satisfied that no more could have been done in safety measures

or on the rescue to save more

with 50 places each, for 212 men on board, plenty of life

Exploration for oil

may stop

School children in Swindon, Wilshire, were acked by the police to inform on classmates in a scheme to stop broycle thefts which has proved successful. During the last five weeks thefts of machines have been cur by three quarters. Production in the Ekofisk field, largely shut down when the disaster struck, was resumed last night with production at about 400,000 barrels of oil and natural gas a day. But the Edda field, in which the Kielland contribution and was a fill not producing capsized was still not producing its 30,000 barrels a day. Naturists are giving Brighton's official nudist beach a cold

Both Phillips and Stavenger Drilling, the rig's owners, last night refused to speculate on the cause of the accident, or one cause of the accident, of comment on a report that a technical manager from one of the companies was on the Kielland when it went down and was saying that metal fatigue caused the accident. Phillips also defended itself

against allegations that it had received three reports in the past 15 months criticizing its methods of accounting for the number of people on the Kielland.

During the search, the num-bers said to be on the rig fluctuated between 208 and 228 before settling at 212. The compan ysaid it had not received the police report said have been made in January Mr Jennings said that last year the Norwegian alien police reported on work permits for aliens, and the Norwegian Petroleum Directorate reported on the qualifications of workers on board. But neither report was on the accounting system as

The rig disaster has strained relations between Phillips, the biggest operator in Norway, and the Government, relations having been touchy in the past, not lest over the Bravo platform blow-out in April, 1977.

Thursday's disaster has led to Thursday's disaster has led to speculation that the Norwegian Government may put off fresh off-shore exploration north of the 62nd parallel which is due to start in May, with two blocks being drilled in the Arctic on the 71st parallel, and one at the 65th. Seismic tests suggest this

area may be richer than the Ekofisk field. Exploration had been due to start in 1978, but was halted after the Bravo blow-out. Approval for exploration to start in May was given by Parliament earlier this year.

Licensin the North See Buchan Field at the end of May.

BP said yesterday: "We are very concerned out there is no point in carrying out special checks on our rig until the cause of the Norwegian and a high government source said at the weekend that he did not expect the disaster to lead to any cancellation of plans.

The search for survivors of the disaster was called off yesterday evening just over 48 hours after the disaster.

Mr Carl Wendt, Stavanger chief of police, said the search had been called off after advice from medical experts that there was no hope of survivors in the upturned platform and after the area around the rig had been searched "very, very thoroughly ". "We have searched an area of about 5,000 square nautical miles up to three or four times", he said.

The area had been quartered east to west and north to south during almost ideal search con-ditions on Saturday with heli-copter crews able to sight even plastic bottles and other small

Norwegian inquiry to start tests on broken leg of platform today He could not accept that even

From Our Own Correspondent Stavanger, March 30 The Norwegian Govern-The Norwegian Government's four-man committee of inquiry is due to start work tomorrow when the broken leg from the Alexander L. Kiel-land, towed 180 miles back from the upturned Mg, finally

As the wilder theories, such as sabotage or a submarine striking the platform, are discounted, the committee looks to have three main lines of to have three main lines of inquiry before it, the most plausible being that metal fatigue caused the disaster.

Witnesses on the Edda platform rule out a collision with the Kielland, which was about 30 yards away, and Phillips Petroleum, of Notway, to which the rie was on hire, says there the rig was on hire, says there were no supply vessels near by. were no supply vessels near by.
Gases for oxyacetyline cutting equipment were apparently stored near the ruptured
leg, but Mr Alf Kaassen, manager of Stavanger Drilling, the
rig's ewners, say's photographs
of the broken leg and the fact
that it is still affoat and apparently nor runtined suggests an

that it is still affoat and apparently not ruptured, suggests an explosion was not the cause.

Oil industry sources in Norway suggest metal fatigue as the likeliest cause, with the probability that the fault was in the construction of the Kielland and not in its design.

The Pentagon rigs, of which there are 10 others besides the Kielland, were designed for North Sea conditions, Mr Kaassen said. The first was completed in 1969 and Pentagon 80, now in the tropics, was used

80, now in the tropics, was used for some eight years in the North Sea without trouble. The Keilland is a younger rig, completed in 1976, and accord-

last for 20 years. If a design fault was the cause, it would seem likely that the older rigs would have failed first.

Pictures of the broken leg, made of one inch to inch and a quarter steel, show that the structure appears to have snapped off at the top at the

point where two struts of three-quarter inch steel hold it to the platform. From whar can be seen of the lower flour supporting states lower down the leg, it appears that they have snapped off part way along their length, rather than at the join with the leg. The 10.105-ton platform was held by 10 anchors, two to a leg. The theory is that menal farities. The theory is that metal farigue may have taken hold on one of the upper struts, allowing it to shear. When fatigue develops, a tiny crack can be present and remain stable for some time. But under certain conditions it can propagate shearing through

the metal at some speed.

When the sheared leg arrives on shore it will be impounded by the committee of inquiry, which includes a district judge, a professor of metallurgy, a master captain and the secre-tary of the Norwegian equiva-lent of the TUC. Police investigations are pro-

ceeding in parallel.

The accident has immediately brought calls for greater safety measures. Although the Kiel-land was built as a drilling rig, and was built as a draing rig, with only temporary accommodation, there is no doubt that once it started tilting, the weight of the 200-ton drilling derrick still attached helped to

capsize it.

Mr Leif Stang, secretary of the professional oil workers' union, NOEMFO, said that in

should be converted, as the, Kielland was, with its derricks still in place. The Kielland's sister rig, the Henrik Ibsen, has been converted into permanent accom modation, and a platform builty by Consafe has also been useed by Consafe has also in the Ekofisk field

Mr Stang called for futur "if it capsized, the accommoda-tion unit should be able to floa: free". K
Phillips has also been crite.

Phillips has also been crites cized severely for the way to kept check of the number depende on board the rig. The company's figures of those one board fluctuated during this search between 208 and 228, anneeven as it was being called one last night, there was temporarily doubt whether the final figure was 213 or 212.

Mr Per Vassbotn, Under-September of State to the Prince retary of State to the Prin. Minister, said the lists Philli

kept were not adequate ". At he said there had been thry reports in the past 15 mont; by the Stavanger police cri cizing the way personnel we nechecked on and off.

The latest report in Janualizers said the system of "bed cardents in which keys are handed in sed workers leave the rig, when "bothersome". "Some sort her arrangement must be made in this platform so that at any ten is one knows who is on board. cizing the way personnel we checked on and off.

this platform so that at any tiens one knows who is on boarder, the report said.

Mr William Boyce, presidents of Phillips of Norway, saider "Our checking system for plas." somel we have had in effectly of for some time, and will coop time until there is a better dove the future platforms functioning as developed ".

Rig check to be made after report

By a Smiff Reporter
The findings of the inquiry into the Alexander L. Keilland disaster will be closely studied by British Petroleum, which has an oil pleaform of similar design due to suert operating in the North Sea Buchan Field at the end of Max. point in carrying out special checks on our rig until the cause of the Norwegian accident is known. In any case, the rig will have to pass the

most stringent safety tests before being allowed into the North Sea".
Drillmaster was bought by
BP a year ago and has since. been at Stornoway, on the Isle of Lewis, undergoing conver-sion from a drilling rig to a production platform. It belongs to the Pennson class, a five-leg design which originated in

Three other Pentagon-type

He said it was not unknown for such a crack to be missed or overlooked, however meticu-

rigs are thought to be operating in the British sector of the Noth Sea. One is being chartered as a drilling rig by Total Oil Marine, who said they had encountered no problems with it and saw no reason to halt operations.

A suggestion that there could have been a crack in the Alexander L. Keilland from the time it went into service came week visiting professor of civil ing authority was able to car elege, London, and technical consultant to the Burgoyne tion stage to ensure a history committee on offshore safety, standard of workmanship. to a different kind of supplements to a different kind of surviviere from fixed platforms. When fixed platforms, the certifican-Mobile platforms were general ally hired and could be but anywhere, so the certificati indicative was unlikely to be or overlooked however meticulously a structure was checked.
Alternatively, the disaster could have been due to metal farigue turning into a brittle fracture.

On a theory that the disaster was caused by a faulty weld between the leg which broke supervision in a dry dock.

Flags to be flown at half mast in Oslo

Stavanger, March 30.—Mr thoughts are tonight with the who have taken part in the My Odvar Nordii, the Prime Minis- families and dependents of the large rescue operation. Odvar Nordli, the Prime Minister of Norway, today announced in Oslo that flags would be flown at half mast on all government buildings to morrow. A statement by Mr Nordli said in part: "Our ment, I would like to thank all in the rescue operation. Then dead and missing persons after the dead and missing persons after thanks to the authorities over thanks to the authoriti

large rescue operation. Then. Government also extends itro-thanks to the authorities over Denmark, the Federal Republi-

Consumer body defies advice to shun politics

From Robin Young Correspondent Sheffield

Mrs Sally Oppenheim, Minister for Consumer Affairs, yes-terday rebuked the National Consumer Council for its efforts to develop a consumer view of economic policy, taxation and public spending.

Addressing the National Con-sumer Congress in Sheffield, she said there was a danger that the consumer movement would become embroiled in political controversy, which could provoke an anti-consumer Mrs Oppenheim said the

vaice of the consumer should carry at least as much weight in the councils of government as that of organized labour, but

of the National Consumer sumer organizations should of practice on autritional infor-Council to consider public cooperate in formulating joint mation. spending or taxation policy. She views on specific matters of Ethnic difficulties: The Elec-

to return to the terms of refer- sumers.

there was a dauger that the . The congress called on the consumer movement would frit council to set up campaigning significant contribution. she had no plans to cut the "mainstream consumer in minority languages for sales coupcil's grant of £820,000 a terest" to which Mrs Oppen promotion and customer-service

she was determined to keep from a wide variety of consumer politics out of consumer af organizations, passed by a It was not within the remit tion affirming a belief that con-of the National Consumer sumer organizations should

ter away its energies from consumer committees on energy areas where it could make a at both national and local levels. Some other resolutions passed Mrs Oppenheim added that appeared to be no closer to the

organizations, passed by a for an expansion of public legal majority of two to one a resoluservices, with full consumer consultation; and a call for a code

urged the consumer movement economic policy affecting con- tricity Consumer Council today to return to the terms of refer- sumers. cace of the Molony committee None the less delegates gave not producing more information of 1962, concerning itself enthat resolution the lowest about electricity in ethnic tirely with goods and services priority of six which they voted minority languages.

and the North Eastern Electri-city Board had published a limited range of leaflets in

produced material in minority languages on benefits of safety

مكذا من الأصل



. Pope, holding a palm, walks with Mgr Virgilio Noe, of the Special urgical Commission to celebrate Mass in St Peter's Square.

oy killed Basque dmc colosion

rid, March 30

ie new Basque regional ament is scheduled to meet the first time tomorrow in mica, against a background icreasing political violence h this weekend claimed its y-sixth victim this year. sé Piris, aged 13, was the child to die in extremist ities in the Basque country. bomb which killed him last rday in Azcoitia near the hern city of San Sebastian. apparently intended for a ber of the paramilitary Guard, under whose car it been placed.

the unsuspecting eman drove off, the ex-ve device failed to deton-

iter the schoolboy, return-with two playmates from a ball match, kicked the age lying in the street and exploded, killing him in-tly and wounding Fernando cia Lopez, aged 12, so ly that doctors said today he would be blind for life. spite of the bloodshed. e was still a strong under-ent of support for the ssiouist organization ETA

erty). Demonstrators clashed a police in San Sebastian y, demanding an amnesty imprisoned ETA members. Barcelona, hopes for the ase of a kidnapped Caralan nessman diminished after Saturday midnight dead-set by his abductors for ting their demand for

ning their demand for 5,000 in ransom money. Dice suspected political wists rather than ordinary livels in the kidnapping of or Jesús Serra, a friend of Juan Carlos. The King, a a Pyrenees ski resort to he is expending Holy. re he is spending Holy at interest in the case, ntaining contact by telene with the police in telectona.

ast Friday a car bomb, set right-wing exeremists, ously injured a man and his e in San Sebastian. Both of m are members of Herri asuna (Peoples' Unity), an storal coalition close to the lawed ETA.

omplaint about done tapping eiected by Bonn m Our Own Correspondent lin, March 30

in East German complaint the West German intellire service has been tapping sphone calls has been ected by the Bonn Government, though a high official has nitted that some calls have en listened to. The East German mission in

nn, in a protest to the deral Chancellery, accused intelligence service of lating the postal and cominications agreement between two states and interfering in internal affairs of East

The chief of the Federal ancellery, who is also in arge of coordinating the West rman intelligence service, s confirmed that certain teleone conversations have been

Moro murder link in French arrests

arrested 32 people who they be-lieve were the "brains" behind Christian Democratic Party and The arrests took place near Toulon in the south of France and in Paris in an action planned and carried out by specialized anti-terrorist and anti-gang

The police originally planned to arrest the members of the Direct Acton" group of extreme left-wing revolutionaries, who during the last year have claimed about 10 bomb attacks and shootings and are suspected of a series of recent successful

After four people had been arrested near Toulon and 28 in Paris the French police realized that they held Italians for whom international arrest war-rants had been issued. The police also found explosives and stocks of weapons including machineguns.

The four arrested on Friday night in a villa near Toulon were named as Signor Franco Pinoa, aged 29, Signor Enrico Bianco, aged 28, Signora Chris-tina Bianco, aged 28, and Signor Franco Amadori. Signor Pinna and Signor Bianco are alleged to be leaders of the Italian Red sponsible for the murder of ignor Moro and Signor Guido

Palma, a Rome judge.
The French police originally believed these people were re-sponsible for the spectacular armed hold-up of a tax collec-tor's office in Condé sur Escaut tor's office in Conde sur Escaut in the Nord department, in which 16m francs (£1,660,000) was stolen last August. The police now believe that the tax office money was used to finance some terrorist acts and to buy weapons and houses to hide

At the request of M Alain Peyrefitte, the Minister of

French police this weekend Justice, the case has been moved from the Paris Tribunal to the Court of State Security. the assassination of Signor Aldo

This was done because the cas
Moro, president of the Italian involves international terrorism This was done because the case and also because cases handled former Prime Minister, by the by the Court of State Security Red Brigades on May 9, 1978. by the Court of State Security days to keep arrested people in custody. Otherwise, under French law, they must be either charged or released after 48

Of the 28 people arrested in Paris 10 have been released and 18 are still being held. They include Italians, Spaniards, North Africans and Germans as well as French nationals. This has led to speculation of terrorisi connexions with Basque separatist and German Baader-

The Direct Action group was last heard of on March 18, when the front of the Ministry of Cooperation in Paris was hit by machine-gun fire. The shors were fired by a young man and woman and hit, through a window, the chair of M Robert Galley, the manister, who had been sitting there a few

minutes earlier. Last September a similar attack took place on the office of M Robert Boulin, the Minister of Labour, who committed suicide in November. In both these cases and in ns fight against the French state and its "imperialistic state and its policy "abroad.

almost completely destroyed the police commissariat in the Saint-Michel district of Toulouse. There were no casualries, but eight rooms were wrecked and the roof damaged. An inscription on the building's wall read: "OAD", the initials of Organisation Action Directe.
In Toulon the area round the

central police commissariat and the criminal police court was heavily guarded tonight

Military candidate urged for Portugal's presidency

gitess frime Minister, has rejected efforts to make him
stand in presidential elections
this year and has argued in
favour of a military candidate
whom the right can back.
A general election must be
held by the autumn and the

main political parties have not yet launched their candidates. But they are already jockeying for position, as the next head of state could influence whether the country is run by the left or the right for the next four

years.
The Prime Minister told a meeting of his Social Demo-cratic Party in Lisbon this weekend that there was no civilian the right could support. It appears easier for the ruling right-wing alliance of Christian Democrats, former Socialists, Monarchists and Social Democrats to agree on a military figure than on a civilian who would probably atouse party

iealousies. If the Democratic Alliance wins again this year at will try to push through a drastic revision of Portugal's post-revolu-tionary constitution which lays down socialism as the country's preside ultimate goal.

If well need the help of a Renter.

Lisbon, Merch 30.—Dr Fran sympathetic president because cisco Sa Carneiro, the Portu-the right is unlikely to secure guess Prime Minister, has re-the two thirds parliamentary majority necessary to have a

about to be presented to Parlia-ment would increase the number of constituencies in traditionally conservative areas, witually guaranteeing a right-

with ally guaranteeing a right-wing victory.

The left-wing Opposition is afraid that, if the right manages to get its own man as president it will, with his help, organize a referendum next year to give the Government the right to bypass Parliament in revising the constitution

The right's aim in revising the 1976 constitution is mainly to eliminate the constitution's and to subordinate the armed

forces to civilian power.

The right wing's immediate The right wing's immediate strategy seems to be to block any attempts by President Antonio Ramalho Eanes to stand again. The right supported General Eanes, who restored discipline in the armed forces after the chaos of the revolution, in the 1976 presidential campaign, but has since fallen out with him. since fallen out with him.-

First Onassis prizes bestowed

om Mario Modiano hens, March 30

The first Onassis prizes en-tiwed by the late Aristotle cassis in memory of his son, ere presented in Arhens yes-rday by President Tsatsos. The Athinai prize for foster-g the brotherhood of peoples id the respect of human dig-ty went to Mme Simone Vest, e French President of the first

ected European Parliament. The Olympia prize for ser-ices to the protection of the facmillan, the former British rime Minister, in his capacity by Christina Onassis, the donor's daughter, who is presist cropolis Appeal Committee.

Both prize winners declared their they would devote their 100,000 (£46,000) cash awards she has shared equally his of a continuous continuous according to her father's will, according to her father's will, as shared equally his filem avironment went to Mr Rarold

Mme Veil said she would set up a foundation to be entrusted to promote, within a European framework, the values of humanism and the respect of human rights". Mr Macmillan said his money would go to the Acropolis Appeal Committee, whose contribution to the salvation of the Acropolis "is but a small token

of our debt to Greece that we can never fully repay".

to the causes for which the formune in shipping, banking prizes had been awarded.

and real estate estimated at several hundreds of million

pounds. In the 67 years of his turbu-lent life, Aristotle Onassis had had little time or patience for charity

In his last will and testament, handwritten typically during a six-hour flight from Acapulco to New York in 1974, Onassis decided to make up posthumously for the omissions of a lifetime. The Alexander Onassis Foundation last year spent more than £500,000 in scholarships and grants, and now is building a model heart surgery hospital in Athens costing more than

OVERSEAS

Doctors pleased with the Shah's condition

Cairo, March 30

The deposed Shah of Iraa, resting in his hospital room with a view of the pyramids, was reported by his doctors to be in "very satisfactory" condition after the removal on Friday night of the swollen spleen that had endangered his life,

Doctors said he would be able to lead a normal life again and even take up tennis or other sports after he recovers from the operation, which was per-formed at the Maadi Military Hospital south of Cairo.

The Shah was operated upon by the American beart specialist Dr Michael DeBakey of Houston, Texas, who was assisted by a team of foreign and Egyptian surgeons and specialists. During a joint press conference after the operation. the operating team told reporters that cancer was not yet confirmed in the Shah's spleen and that biopsies now being done on samples of the liver, bone marrow and spleen, would verify any possible signs of malignancy.

The press conference was neld against a backdrop of a Parliamentary debate on Saturday on the possible consequences to Egypt of the Shah's presence. Mr Butros Ghali, the Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, assured MPs that Egypt Dr DeBakey, meanwhile, told reporters that the Shah's spleen had become 10 times its normal size and that the swell-

ing was noted during surgery in New York earlier this year to remove his gall bladder. The Shah's recovering were expected to revive demands by Irapian militants for the extradition of the former ruler in return for the release of the hostages held in the United States Embassy in Tehran. But Foreign Ministry officials here have said that the Shah would never be banded over, Meanwhile, police confirmed

today that anti-Shah riots led by Muslim fundamentalists, erupted in an Upper Egyptian town and were dispersed by police using tear gas. A statement issued in Cairo

by the "Islamic groupings", an umbrella organization for fundamentalist groups here, said one student was killed in Friday's anti-Shah riot 54 arrested and six injured. But a arrested and six injured, but a high ranking police official, while confirming that some students were being interro-gated, and some had been injured, denied there were any deaths, and said the figures given in the statement were an

exaggeration The police official said the riot in Assyut, 237 miles south of Cairo, started when a large group of Moscow fundamenta-lists artemoted "did not fear" any attack on its diplomatic missions and that "all measures" had been taken to deak with any attack giving him asylum in Egypt.

West Bank settlement Bill

From Moshe Brilliant

A source in the Israeli Prime Minister's office confirmed tonight that Government leaders are drafting retroactive legis-lation to grant Jewish settle-ments in the occupied West Bank a legal status that would ensure their future. The official said the pro-

posed enactments were de-signed to prevent a recurrence of the case of Alon Moreh, a Jewish settlement near Nablus, which was dismantled by order of the Israel Supreme Court. The court held that the Government had had no right under international law to requisition property in occupied territories, from private land-lords for Jewish settlements that were not vital for national

security.

Heads of Jewish regional councils in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip have been on hunger strike in a tent, opposite the Knesset in Jerusalem demanding laws to secure the

Unexpected effects of detente in Russia

Continued from page 1

abroad, support freedom-fighters and liberation moverisk his neck to try to do something about the economy", a Soviet official remarked.

In such an atmosphere morale on the shop floor has slumped to an all time low. Factory directors constantly complain that they cannot get their workers to turn up sober, to put in a full day's work Bribery and kickbacks have

become so much a part of daily life that the press is forced to run long articles on their in sidious effects on the morale of the working population. Against this background, calls

for greater discipline, harder work, less drunkenness fails on deaf ears. The slogans seem tired, and no longer have much The renewed international

tension has provided the leader-ship with a chance to appeal to Soviet patriotism, to call for ideological vigilance, to urge a pulling together in the face of the external threat.

But detente has had greater effect than the leadership fore-saw. Many Russians are puzzled and upset by the tension with the West. But they have little intention of cutting any links with the West, Afghanistan has masked the

apathy, not changed it. Even the proposed boycott of the Olympics has stirred little righteous indignation among the ordinary citizens. Most people have long been bored with Olympic propaganda

But at a time when social and economic problems are mounting, so too is the conviction that little is being done
And apart from the small

group of politically active dis-sidents who have been affected by the clamp-down on dissent, and the intellectuals who worry about world tensions, the average Soviet citizen sees an wherever he looks. The atmo sphere has the uncanny calm of the end of an era-

Bangladesh: tribesmen held captive in pits

Several thousand tribal people of the Chittagong Hill Tracts in Bangladesh are being held without charge or trial, some of them in underground pits, according to a report that has reached Britain, Many more have allegedly been murdered or disabled. The 600,000 inhabitants of the area, Christians, Buddhists and Hindus, who are schnically different from the ethnically different from the Bengalis, now fear that they are facing a programme of extermination by the Muslim majority of the country who, they say, want to take over their land.

Until partition, the tribal people were protected by a decree dating from 1900 which stated that only members of the Chittagong Hill Tracts tribes—

The report states that soon

after the creation of Bangla-desh, about 400 tribesmen were killed by the Army in a search for "supporters of Pakistan", tribal homes were looted and burnt and women were raped

A delegation of tribal people visited the late Sbaikh Mujibur



reparded as was a second period tion presented in 1975.

After 1947, when the area

After 1947, when the area
became part of Pakistan, the report says that the Government encouraged settlement by Muslims in the district. The Chittagong Hill Tracts police force, until then composed of tribal people, was disbanded. A dam and a paper mill were built on prime agricultural land to the report of th Instead, according to the re-

About 70 people were detained and tortured, among them a retired police officer. Chandra Mohan Dewan, aged 91.

Two weeks earlier, the mea, women and children of the villages of Khagrachari and Khabong Paria were allegedly rounded up, hung from trees and beaten. The charges of re-Rahman to request regional pression, torture and murder autonomy, the request was dis-

Easter protest by Copts

Orthodox Church in Egypt, which has seven million members, has cancelled its Easter celebrations and its leader, Patriarch Shenudah III, has retired to a desert monastery to protest against alleged harassment by extremist Muslim groups, church sources said

The decision, taken by the church's 50-member Holy Synod, was announced to wor-

shippers in all Coptic churches throughout Egypt as they cele-brated Palm Sunday. Easter falls on April 6 in the Coptic calendar.

The sources said that the patriarch had retired to the Anba Bishoi monastery in the Western desert and would not preside at the traditional Easter sentative of President Sadat conveys greetings to the Coptic community.—UPI

: fares

Houston, Las Vegas, Los Angeles, San Antonio, Mexico City...

We're fast, we're daily. We're Braniff.

At Braniff, one of the things we're doing to be your airline is making many places in America

easier to get to from Europe.

Every day at 12.15 our Big Orange 747

Leaves London-Gatwick and arrives in Dallas/Fort Worth at 15.05. It's the only non-stop service to Dallas/Fort Worth, gateway to America's Big Country, and gives you the widest choice of non-stop flights to the West.

In Dallas/Fort Worth you connect with our 727 fleet and arrive in Houston at 17.50. Las Vegas at 17.00. Los Angeles at 17.15. San Antonio at 17.50. Mexico City at 21.30.

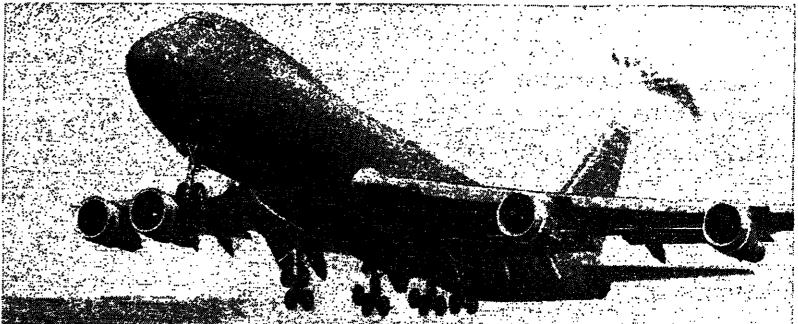
It's fast, it's comfortable and it's easy. At Dallas/Fort Worth your transatlantic flight arrives at the same terminal from which your

connecting flight leaves, so you don't have to take any bus ride around the airport.

In all, we fly to over 50 cities in the U.S.A., to 15 cities in Mexico and South America and to 5 cities in the Pacific and Far East.

So please remember, on your next trip to this part of America, we want you to fly Braniff.

That's why we're doing everything we can to offer you a better service.



For reservations and information call your travel agent or Braniff on 01-491 4631.

To be your airline, we'd better be better.

Europe, The Far East

seal cooperation on bases and arms

By Simon Fisek Ankara, March 30

Turkey and the United States have signed an agreement on defence and economic cooperation, ending five years of uncertainty in their military rela-

Turkey retains control of a dozen common defence installations at which military personnel of both countries will cooperate "only within the frame-work of Nato relations". According to a press com-muniqué published by the Tur-

kish Foreign Ministry.

"The agreement", it says,
"allows the United States to
participate in common defence
activities in certain installations belonging to the Turkish armed forces. The commanders of these installations will be Turks and the approval of the Turkish Government must be obtained in advance for common defence

activities to take place." These principles are established in the foundation agreement signed yesterday which is followed by three annex docu-ments and a number of agreements and a mith the applica-tion of the basic texts.

According to the third annex.

only a dozen out of more than a score of former United States hases in Turkey will be used for common defence purposes. These are the installations at Incirlik, Sinop, Princlik, Karga-burun and Belbasi, and the communications bases at Yamanlar, Karatas, Sahintepe, Elmada, Mahmurdag, Alemdag and

Both sides agreed that the in the summer of 1974.
Kargaburun and Belbasi bases Leading article, page 16

would soon be completely turned over to Turkish control. The first annex, which covers the kinds and means of military assistance to Turkey, dwells on the necessity of a modernization programme for the Turkish armed forces, and says that "the United States will undertake all possible efforts" to realize

The second annex, which deals with the creation of a ioint defence industry, stipu lates that the United States will supply free technology, as much as possible, and help it to export locally produced military equipment and material.

A first group of seven projects which the Turkish Army considers to be the most important —and on which no further details were given—will be undertaken immediately. The United States will supply Turkey with an initial aid in military equipment worth about \$29m (about £13m).

The agreement went temporatification by the Turkish Parliament It will be submitted to the United States Congress on an informative basis only The agreement perpetuates the interim status which the

bases have had over the past year and a half. Turkey took over the American bases in 1975, after the United States Congress had imposed an embargo on arms sales in retaliation for the

Somalia agrees to use of former Soviet installations

Nairobi, March 30 Somalia has agreed in principle to provide naval and air facilities to the United States, President Siad Barre has confirmed. But he told a large audience in Mogadishu at the weekend that final details of the agreement had not been settled.
After the crises in Iran and

has approached Somalia, Oman and Kenya for military facilities to meet any new situation in the Indian Ocean area. The United States has already announced that all three states have agreed t) its proposals.

Kenya, however, has made it clear that the agreement concerns a continuation of present arrangements for supply facili-ties at the port of Mombasawhich are available to all friendly states—and that there

naval base there.

In Somalia, United States officials recently inspected installations at Berbera which were developed and used by the Soviet Navy before Somalia broke with the Soviet Union in

1977
There is apprehension in Kenya and Ethiopia about the price the United States is paying to Somalia. Somalia is pressing for military assistance, but Kenya fears that any buildup of Somalia's military capability would increase the threat of attacks on Kenya, as well as on Ethiopia.
President Barre said that

Somalia's forces are not in-volved in the present fighting in the Ogaden between Ethiopia and the Western Somali Liberation Front—though Somalia supports the Front's struggle

Filippo Maria Pandolfi on International

Monetary Reform.

Edward Mortimer on Islam's Economic Revival.

Aurelio Peccei on Frontiers of Hope for the 80's.

Security forces accused of repressing people in Mgr Romero's last interview

Murdered archbishop spoke of Salvador rampant terror

Two days before he was assassinated while celebrating Mass last Monday, Mgr Oscar Romero, Archbishop of San Sal-vador, said: "In good con-science I can say that I am very comfortable with my role as shepherd of my flock ... I will

criticize the bad and support In the interview, conducted

for Inter Press Service of London, the Archbishop spoke of the repression of the people in San Salvador. Referring to the agrarian reform law recently promulgated by the Govern-ment, he said that land holdings larger than 1,200 acres had been nationalized and were to be handed over to the people who worked them.

"But the danger is that along with reform has come a state of siege, supposedly to keep the right from interfering with the reform", he said.

"But, in reality, repression against the people has increased tremendously. In areas not affected by the reform, the military is quite active, the people are being repressed. People are fleeing the country in the people has increased the people h side, coming here to San Salva-dor, or going into the mountains to sleep because if they are found at night by the security forces they will be security forces they will be killed. Armed troops search

possessions, and kill people.
Terror is rampant in the countryside. countryside.

"The agrarian reform is in itself good. But it is accompanied by torture and repres-sion which distort the good will implicit in reform and therefore the law is not supported by the people I cannot verify repression against specific organizations, but since the reform is being carried out by: the armed forces, the people fear it will lead to the militari-zation of the countryside."

Asked his reaction to a proposal by the United States Government to send a large sum of money to El Salvador in the form of economic and military aid. Archbishop Romero, said : "We appreciate this aid but the conditions accompanying the aid will decide whether it will be welcome. What is important for us is that the aid not be used to repress our people. The aid must not bring American intervention against our people. If those are the conditions the aid will not be welcome by our

While not in itself intervention, the aid was to the Government and reinforced the Government's programme. It did not support a programme drawn up by the people as a whole. The United States was not

Left-wing students in helmets demonstrating near Narita airport,

outside Tokyo, against Government plans for expansion.



Mgr Romero : criticize the bad."

In brief

Pakistan frees

jailed journalist

Delhi, March 30—Pakistan's

military regime has relented

and ordered the freeing of Mr

Salamat Ali, one of the country's leading journalists, whom it sentenced to one year's

rigorous imprisonment last

The verdict, handed down by

a one-man military tribunal for an article Mr Ali wrote in the

Hongkong Far Eastern Econo-

mic Review on Baluchistan,

provoked much international criticism.

Abu Dhabi, March 30.-

Eleven people were killed and four others injured when an Italian helicopter carrying an

Italian crew on a demonstration run hit a hangar at the airport

here while descending and burst into flames.

Bangkok, March 28.-Police

in northern Thailand seized 24lb of beroin, 24lb of raw opium and about 17 tonnes of marijuana in a raid on a hideout in the "Golden Triangle" near the Burmese border. The gang escaped

Moscow, March 30.—Soviet authorities in Leningrad have detained Mr Vladimir Borisov,

a dissident aged 36, in a psychiatric hospital, according to his

Helicopter deaths

Drugs gang flee

Dissident held

supporting the necessary dia-logue with the popular forces.

The Archbishop said he had written a letter to President Carter asking him to refrain from direct military interven-tion in El Salvador because it would mean support for the repression of the people. The President had said any military aid would be in non-combat activities such as transport, communications and logistics.

"This answer does not satisfy me because the aid is going directly to the security forces me because the aid is going itself from the politics and directly to the security forces daily life of the people. I must and it is well known that they illuminate with evangelical are repressing the people. And light, I will criticate the bad there is a great deal of repression I don't deny that there are Within this lies the autonomy provocations by the left, but the of the church. esponse by the security forces is totally out of proportion,

"In many cases, the repression comes down with no proa clear programme aimed at destroying the popular organizations. Leaders of unions and other popular organizations are being systematically persecu-

There were three sources of violence: the right, the left and the Government. "The people are confused", he said. "But we cannot see the popular outbursts as just the demands of the left. The popular organizations are received the popular organizations. tions are voicing the needs of the people. And the reaction of the organized left to repression is just to dig in and hold on.

"The demands of the people are just but sometimes the people's anger goes too far and there are acts of violence which: l cannot support."

Asked how he responded to criticism that he had over-stepped the bounds of the Church as a shepherd of his flock, the Archbishop replied:

an not at the service of any ideology. I support a cou-crète project and I am at the service of the popular organizations, although not the vio-lent groups. I feel complete freedom to tell you in this in-terview the areas in which I disagree with the popular organizations and the areas in which I agree with them.

"And I have tremendous hope in the popular organizations. By involving myself in the people's struggle. I am not making an opportunistic move.

I am taking the position which
the Church has to take."

Questioned about the role of the Christian Democratic Party, which with members of the armed forces made up the Government, he said the party had lost a lot of ground.

"They pass their reforms as if everything would then be all right and this makes the reaction by the popular organizations appear unjust. But the reacting to reform. They are reacting to repression. And their moves are just

Olympic swimme tries to s

boycott Canberra, Marc' Fraser, who won for swimming in a paign opposing th "Heading an called "Australia Olympics", Miss for donations 🔂 Australian athlete mers to the Mosco said she believed toon had the supprise 75 per to Australian people. "People forget Moscow that has I ted as the host

Miss Fraser said ask will they use Games as a exercise, my answed did exactly that who hosted the 1956 (his in Melbourne Even does it." Mr Malcolm his efforts to persi

flaus not to go to i and always would be sumpression of the people—not the

In a television in Fraser attacked Lo and members of national Olympic accusing them of has standards.

He said that althe Killanin had tried to and halities should be the IOC had expelli from the Olympic ma totally political ground South Africa had bee British praised: H Daume, president of German Olympic preised Britain's spor strators for defying ernment and decidin part in the Moscow ga American anger: Robert Byrd, majority the United States he was sick at the lace port from America's a a boycott of the Moscov "It almost makes m hawing, the vacillating waiting and seeing", h cannot see the principle involved here. Suppose paratroops were landi France, how would the feel about that?"-France-Presse and Reute

PLO leader criticizes **US forces in Gulf**

From Richard Wigg

Delhi, March 30
Mr Yassir Arafat, leader of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), ended his official visit here today with a statement issued jointly with Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, endorsing India's view that the Afghani-

stan problem cannot be solved by bringing more arms into South-West Asia. At a press conference last night, he said of his talks with Mrs Gandhi: "We did not talk about the withdrawal of Soviet troops, but I support her diplomatic steps to settle the question because we look at our Soviet friends from this

The PLO leader, who said he could never be a mediator in the big power confrontation over Afghanistan, made a strong attack on the United States for what he called its massing of ships and troops in the Gulf and the Indian "All this constitutes a danger to the region and directly affects the Palestinian cause and the security of the Arab nations", he said.

Mr Arafat disclosed that the Soviet-backed regime in Kabul-had approached him, through a fact-finding team of inter-national lawyers who recently visited this region, in an

attempt to improve its relations with Tehran.

Re spoke optimistically of Western Europe's changing attitude to his organization and urged governments to take pracrical steps to help the Palestinian people set up their own independent state by stopping support for Israeli occupation of their territory, giving up economic and financial assistance to Israel and compalstance to Israel, and compel ling Israel to observe United

Nations resolutions.
India last week decided to give full diplomatic status to the PLO. This move is in line with that changed European emphasis, bur it also serves two more directly felt Indian needs: the importance of ensuring Middle East oil supplies, and good relations with forces in the Arab world whose secular and progressive approach offers the Indians far more than do the Islamic fundamentalists sup-porting Pakistan.

porting Pakistan.

India, through Mr Narasimha
Rao, its External Affairs
Minister, expressed its hope
that the PLO will achieve its
objective of an independent
state soon and deplored Israel's
"grabbing land which is not its
own." Hereased educational opportunities for young Palestinians to study in India is the only immediate result of the visit so far disclosed.

Dalai Lama to ask China's

terms for retu From Our Own Correst Deini, March 30

The Dalai Lama, who been living in exile in for the past 20 year decided to send a high delegation of Tibetan eto Peking to ascertaidetailed conditions for h sible return to Tibet, acc to Tibetan sources here.

This visit, apparently comed by Peking, will second such contact. finding mission beaded Daiai Lama's elder t returned from a three: long tour of Tibet recently.

The Dalai Lama, the sp

and temporal leader a 100,000 Tibetan exiles liv India and neighbouring saw Mrs Gandhi, the Prime Minister, here on I He apparently told her th the decision to send ?

Exodus of doctors to West condemned by Mrs Gandhi

Delhi, March 30 Mrs Gandhi, the Prime Mini-

Americans not to speeze ster, has criticized the migration of Indian doctors to the developed countries such as Brimin. Speaking yesterday at a Delhi teaching hospital, she declared: "In terms of money this virtually offsets the economic aid given by deve-loped countries to developing

She argued there must be a new "community-orientated approach" throughout Indian

five days' national mourning from Tuesday and the state

funeral will probably be held during that time, Vietnamese

The death of the President,

who was 92, is unlikely to have any political effect on Viet-namese national life.

President of

Vietnam

"doctors from poor India go to help rich Britons and

Mrs Gandhi complained that although 70 per cent of ailments in India were caused by tropical diseases, the medical colleges and hospitals did not have decreased did not have departments in those diseases. Instead they competed with one another in setting up departments dealing in ailments which were "fashionable" in the West and which affected only a small section of Indian society.

mission. He is officially a of the Indian Government China hits at black mark

Peking, March 30.—China is to issue foreign exchange certificates to foreigners to be used in place of the renminbi (yuan) to settle bills in hotels, shops, foreign trade centres and other places serving people dies aged 92

Hanoi, March 30.—President
Ton Duc Thang of Vietnam
died today after a heart attack. He had been gravely ill for the from abroad. past seven months.

The authorities are to declare

The idea is to limit the expanding black market in foreign currency which has eroded the value of the yuan by a third. The Bank of China will issue the certificates in seven denom-inations, from 100 year (about

(29) to 10 fen (about 3p). Until now, tourists and foreign residents have been able evailable here.
The Government and that this concession would on Tuesday, noting that illegal to circulate any focurrency in China. Shops from which Cl

are barred had become hub of a lucrative market Chinese family who had from an "overseas Chi relative would be supplier a store of spirits, perfum American cigarettes.
There was also a brisk

in Chinese consumer duced exclusively Obituary, page 18 to pay in their own currency Agence France-Presse.

World Conservation Strategy

The way towards renewing natural resources

In the concluding article of this series on the World Conservation Strategy, Tony Samstag considers the recommendations made by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources for reconciling the aims of conservation and development.

World Conservation Strategy, issued early in March by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, is basically report on the state of the environment, marshalling a series of vivid statistics to tell its tale of devastation and waste. But as a "strategy" the document goes beyond the statistics and recommends ways of halt-ing what must otherwise be an irreversible decline.

In its attempt to reconcile the apparently contradictory aims of conservation and development. it has been compared to the report of the Brandt Commis-sion, which appeared only a few wecks earlier.

account of the need to conserve resources that are being exploited carries with h " the seeds of its eventual failure lying in the ecological damage that conservation could have helped prevent", the anonymous authors of the strategy write. The dilemma is simply stated:

The dependence of rural communities on living resources is direct and immediate . . . unhappily, people on the margins of survival are compelled by their poverty—and their conse-quent vulnerability to inflation—to destroy the few resources available to them."

Development without conser vation, therefore, is hardly worthy of the name. It makes little sense, for example, to build enormous dams for hydroelectric power and irrigation when deforestation causes such extensive silting in reservoirs that the lifetimes of such installations are halved.

The strategy defines three broad areas of concern and sug-

gests appropriate objectives: to

keep intact wherever possible tries to develop their
the range of natural communities, or "ecosystems", such as and offers the burel forests and estuaries; to save as many species as possible from extinction, and to make use of these natural resources in such a way that they renew themselves. The last objective. of course, depends on the other

a policy document for civil servants and government administrators, the strategy is intended first of all to change attitudes, so that the conservation aspect of any decision will always be considered.

Many of the recommendations, therefore, are generalized and admonitory: Do not build on croplands. Consider forests watersheds first, resources for exploitation second. Pass the laws necessary to

prevent overexploitataion and enforce them. Join the various conventions on internations) (for example) trade in endangered species or wetlands consernational conservation stra framework for doing so: National conservation gies recommended in published, or are under

document have already sideration, in ar least countries. In New York C this year nine interna development banks sign declaration of intent sugathat financial backing for of the objectives of the Conservation Strategy wor available. It seems probabl the recommendations of strategy, like so many problems it describes, w with us for many years to

The World Conser Strategy is available including postage: from World Wildlife Fund Greville Street, London hardhound.

SAX. A popular version, to Save the World, by I Allen, is published by Page Utd. 52.95 soft cover

For the latest news on Europe's each of its parent newspapers: socio-economic business and political The Times, Le Monde, La Stampa and affairs, read Europa. Die Welt. Published on the first Tuesday Each edition of Europa appears as an integral part of these influential of every month. Europa discusses the newspapers whilst maintaining its current economic, financial and

questions, as they affect the total Altogether, Europa is a unique European business community. newspaper, the only one written exclusively by, and for, Europeans. Written by many of the most Make sure you read it by buying respected writers in Europe, Europa is

industrial situation, and allied social

published simultaneously within

own distinct editorial approach.

The Times tomorrow.

The first truly European newspaper



You've heard the bad news for motorists. The increased petrol prices and road tax announced in Sir Geoffrey Howe's Budget.

Now for the good news.

If you're buying a new car, there's still one range of cars that works out cheaper.

The BL range of British cars.

LOW RUNNING COSTS.

Compare these British cars with their foreign-made competitors and BL cars almost certainly give you the 'edge on running costs.

S28 2055

UE 300

LOW COST PARTS.

Because they're British, spare parts for BL cars are not only more readily available.

They're also cheaper.

LOW COST INSURANCE.

Insurance too, is generally cheaper for BL cars compared to foreign makes.

However you compare BL's flag carriers for Britain, whether it be on running costs, performance, or comfort, they come through with flying colours. And the number of 'extras' we fit as standard makes BL cars even harder to match.

HOW BRITISH IS A BRITISH CAR?

Fact 1. BL is the only major car manufacturer that is

wholly British owned.

Fact 2. During 1979, all Ford Capris, Granadas and Talbot Horizons were foreign-made; over 80% of Ford Fiestas were for eign-made and over 43% of Vauxhall Cavaliers were foreign-made. Only 4.8% of BL cars were imported.

THE BEST OF BRITISH BONUS.

If you buy a new Rover, Princess, Dolomite, Allegro or Marina you'll get another bonus:

The Best of British Bonus.

Such an incredibly good deal that you could save a fortune. And such a generous trade in on your old car that you can't afford to ignore it. And on Maxis, we've cut the recommended price by 10%, so you're guaranteed to drive a bargain.

See your BL dealer for a test-drive today.

You'll probably never see such low prices on BL's great British cars again.





The country in chaos Mr Mugabe is about to inherit



The final bill in human suffering for Mr Ian Smith's umlareral decleration of indepen-dence on November 11, 1965, which Zimbabwe's new black government must pick up, 18 approximately as follows.

水型ed : 27.500. Injured : 275,000. Displaced persons : 750,000. Refugees : 225,000. In protected villages

Most of these figures are estimates which many relief workers regard as conservative. What they mean is that the seren year guerrilla war it took to reverse UDI and give such painful birth to Zimbabwe extinguished, ruined or blighted 1.8 million lives—one person in

An official of the Department of Social Affeirs here said: "Every family in the country most have been affected and must have suffered some kind of loss. It is only a matter of degree."

This blood-soaked continent has produced comparable and Congo, Biafra, Sudan, Ethiopia and Uganda, to name but five Robert Mugabe's government is about to inherit is unique

It is not the consequence of by black upon black, nor is it to officials of the International four years.

the result of a black resolt Committee of the Red Cross remarkably result against a white colored regime (ICRC) and the UN High Committee You won't which history decreed would mission for Refugees (UNHCR) the war in a few an orgy of destruction inflicted have to go home one day anyway. It is the aftermath of a struggle for power between land hungry blacks and a white settler community which pre-sumed against all logic to my to reverse the tide of history in Africa: It is a heavy responsi-

The whites kept their farms and their mansions for another 15 years, but at a terrible price, most of which has been and will be paid by the blacks. Now the much-feared "Marxist" independence government has appointed a white as Agriculture Minister and has made repeated appeals to whites to stay. So they will keep their farms and their mansions even if there is to be a redistribution of wealth for which there

is enormous scope. Even after 90 years of "European civilization" there is a dearth of statistics. The population figure of just over anthrax. 7,000,000 is little better than a "More than one milion

An ICRC official said his organization's effort here was second only to its operation in Cambodia. There was a peculiar political reason for this in that the pariah status of the previous. Lancaster House cease regime meant that until the seems to have taken a Lancaster House agreement at the end of December the ICRC was the only international agency prepared to intervene

An official of an international aid group summarized, the present position, almost entirely overlooked in the excitement of swift political change and the suploria of approaching independence, in a verbal tour de force which is worth reproducing in full.

"These are the problems had fied across the borde There is a population explosion going on to such an extent that you need to build one school a day just to keep up. Yet three quarters of the schools were closed or destroyed in the war.

The medical services have all but collapsed except in urban areas, though they were very good before the war. There have been serious mereases in malaria, scabies, measles, venereal disease, tuberculosis, bilharai, sleeping sickness and anthrai.

people are going to have to be resettled. We are talking about 250,000 families. Agriculture has declined to such an extent that one third of the national herd has been lost to disease, neglect, theft or destruction. Crops have not been planted.

"I almost forgot to mention. the desperate rural transport shortage because more than 500 buses were destroyed in the war. This makes resettlement all the harder."

There is a great deal of mal-nutrition and even outright starvation caused not only by the war but also by drought. The maize crop this year is likely to be one third below normal. This has not prevented small exports from here to Zambia, where famine threatens, adding to the relief supplies passing through from South Africa. Up to two million people will need emergency food supplies until agriculture pass ming again. gers going again.

Efforts to persuade children in particular to eat special foods of high nutrional value come up against the time-honoured African reliance on sadza (maize porridge), which seems adequate for a healthy adult but not for a hungry child or

shortage of food", said a relief worker. "The difficulties are distribution and custom."

On the other hand, that other African custom of the extended family is proving an excellent social mechanism for coping with the large numbers of orphans: one result is that many there are.

The Rev Gary Strong, local leader of one international Christian relief group, World Vision, mentioned another problem to be tackled, one of psychological readjustment it several directions at once. Recent enemies had to learn to live and work together to salvage the country. People would have to readjust to family life and to peace itself after years of separation and tension.

"People will have to live in fear a while longer", he said.
"There will be vendentas, many will want to take revenge for their losses. It will take a long time to rebuild trust. At the same time I think race relations are going to be all right in the end. There is remarkably little animosity between those who actually did the fighting."

Father Edward Rodgers, leader of another inter-denomi-national group, said: "We have heard that churches in Britain have opened a fund with a target of £500,000. We appreciate this very much, like all other help.

"We have worked out a pro-ject to be put to the incoming government for the resettle-ment of homeless or displaced families. We calculate that it families. We calculate that it would cost £170 to provide a family with but-building materials, furniture, a few chattels, a plough and some seed. That represents a total cost for 250,000 families of the whites with their it may and experience in running the civil service and economy. If they are allowed to get that from? I could use the British church money in a month."

the handouts of food for up to ten months which will have to be made until crops grow anew or of any other pressing needs. A foreign relief official said: "They spent more than one million dollars a day on the war. If they can be persuaded to spend the same on the peace. it will be a good start-but only a start."

Father Rodgers said: "Assuming and it is a big assumption, that there is enough money from the government and overseas, we could be over the hump in five years." Mr

(ICRC) and the UN High Com. here. You won't see a tra mission for Refugees (UNHCR) the war in a few years R as well as local relief agencies: do that we are going to

hold. It is hoped that a strength Zimbabweau Red

arrived after the ceaseful prepared to stay oh if in to do so by the new go ment. Mr Nicholas Morris UNHCR head of mission concerned itself exclu-with the 225,000 people

"Of course their pro placed persons,"

Mr Morris said that refugees seemed to have well looked after and we "But some of then back to their home villa find nothing there. Cer the refugees are better off those who were gathered protected villages inside

country." legacy of the war. Then chank-on kachasu, a fear

There has also been shift of population to the a especially Salisbury. The end its surrounding region. an estimated pre-war popul of 250,000, is now though have three times that an Many of them in shanty to a very large increase in consumption. But nobody k

The effect of this shaft, a Social Affairs Depart official, had been had for supportry, village stability, riages, agriculture and ge schemes had been allowed corlapse. Missions which education for rural areas i past had been abandoned (stroyed. Two thirds of the try's cattle dips were or into its mission stations.

with 500,000 young tion and have no work money and no prospects tural traditions and family This may be the most table and least measu result of UDE.
The population gro

well cause problems for ge expected explosion in exp tion will want Mr Muga on its promises to raise we redistribute land and we and the like, whereas nati reconstruction is likely to

sume all the money and

Zimbahwe has a better ch than any other war-blig state in Africa to stage a tively rapid recovery because has a highly develogiofrastructure and enorm agricultural and econo potential. There are 19, black graduates and many employed teachers who co be used to retrain the pop

ture rather than abandon country, prospects are good

Those whites who forest another Congo after election look like being prowrong twice over. For thing peace has broken much sooner than an expected and secondly conveniently overlooked fact that a disaster in nun misery had already struck.

The civil service has alrea put together a £50m areas without waiting for ord from the new government: is a large step in the ri direction. It is to be hoved to the whites will carry on orgi izing this work. It could argued that this is the le they can do.

Dan van der \

OPEC, unemployment, etente and

> Our world is currently facing more real crises than at any time since World War II.

And as the crises grow so our perspective lessens.

Regain that perspective with The Times.

Unbiased, balanced and objective.

Qualities we all need to survive the 80s.

Take The Times every day. And keep better informed.

ints

25,562 ng

25.000

S. 3. 3

26,000

. .

e fares

ment

S28 805

at_™

:00

PERA AND BALLET T GARDEN CC S 240 1060 tcharge credit cards 856 6901, THE ROYAL OPERA 1 Thur. 7.30. The Rake's Pro-Tomor. & Sat. 7.30: Lucreria HE ROYAL BALLET .50: The Four Seasons/Gloriz/ scert. Sat. 2.00: La Fille mai 65 Amphil, seats svall. for all rom 10 a.m.: on day of perf. Proms. :

UM. Credit cards 240 5259 from 856 3161. Evgs. 7.30. 1. 2.70. FESTIVAL BALLET . Tonior. & Wed.: Mela-scs. Sontax & Eludes. 1'S WELLS THEATRE Rosebory E.C.1. 857 1672 cc 837 3856. 7.30 From Tomor. SCOTTISH OPERA

Wed. & Fri.: Mary. Queen or

THEATRES

at 7.30. Sals. 4.0 & 7.45.
Mais. Thursdays at 3.0
Perf. Good Friday at 7.30
TONY BRITTON
OBERTSON. PETER BAYLISS
and ANNA NEAGLE ORLD'S GREATEST MUSICAL
MY FAIR LADY
BEATS AVAILABLE FOR MOST
PERFORMANCES
PEOR ON OCT. 1-80
It Card Holling 01-836 7358

. S. From 9 am. 836 3879
. S. From 9 am. 836 3879
. S. From 9 am. 836 3879
. S. From 9 am. 102. Apr
8. A THOUSAND TIMES
. A THOUSAND TIMES
. CULOUS MUSICAL. F.T.
OLIVER!
E LAYTON, MELEN SHAPIRO
FREE With each ADULT wild THE WALLS WITH BOT PUTCH SAIN OF THE WALLS O

TIMOTHY WEST MARDIA

ary) drahms & Ned Shertin. e od by Paurick Garland. ILMACULATE PERFORMANCE BEST PIECE OF STAND-UP Y ON THE LONDON STAGE " THEATRE CC S 01-437 2863
Parties 01-379 6081
highly acclaimed production
EFORE THE PARTY from The Queen's April 21st

CC. S. 01-734 4291, 01-489 01-734 4369, Mon. to Thurs. Frl. & Sat. 6.10 & 8.50. IPI TOMBI a foot-stamping pulsating packed Airlean Musica) — to the GREAT threat t

ARD TH., at the Raymond ar Walkers Cri.. Brewer St. C.C. Tel.: 01-437 2561
Paul Raymond prosonts as Sex Queen Live op Stage
ARILYN CHAMBERS d April 5 prior to American tour. phily Mon.-Sal. 8.0 & 10 p.m. INE TH. CHARLIE DRAKE in by Spike Milligan, directed by 5 Marowitz. Mon-Fri 8, Sai 5 U Bkgs. 242 7040: Opens Ton'i

FTH SEAL, JENNY LOGAN, BENNETT, DON FELLOWS. BOIGGE (OF PAPPER, 379 606) 6056. Students, Murses, MAPR 21.50. Good Fri & Easter 8.6.

8.0. SE VONES, C.C. 836 5122.
GLENDA JACKSON
lative performance ". D. Tel.
ROSE

** play by Andrew Davies.
** "A Crock of pold". F.T.
** "A crock of pold". Wed. 3.00 and Sal. 5.00.

/ THEATRE CC 01-330 257R.

al. 90 Mais Fri & Sal. 5.30

ROCKY HORROR SHOW

sales Box Office: 01-379 5665

ION 030 3516 cc bks 370 6566.

Blas. 836 5-462 5969.

ROCKY HORROR SHOW

ION 030 3516 cc bks 370 6566.

Blas. 836 5-462 5969.

ROCKY HORROR SHOW

ION 030 5516 cc bks 370 6566.

Blas. 836 7-408.

SHOW OF THE BED HOT

LOVERS

TY. STIMULATING ENTER
MENT "S. ESD. "PACKED

LAUGHTER" D. Tel.

SA TH. 5 cc. 01-336 6243.

SAUGHTER "D. Tel.

SA TM. S CC 01-836 8243

CA prev. 15 APV. Opens 16 APV.

A MICHAEL

N Noel Coward's

PRIVATE LIVES

E S CC 01-824 0000

FATVALE LIVES

18 S CO 01-825 2038 EVBS

19 CO 12-30 Sal 4.50 & 8.0

19 Far The Best Production of

19 The Best Production of

19 FAUSTUS

2 Seon "Times, Cast includes

2 AUSREY and PATRICK

3 Good Friday per 7.30. ZE. Good Friday perf 7.30.

ZE 15: CC 01-R36 4601 Eves 8.0

ZE 15: CC 01-R36 4601 Eves 8.0

GARETH HUNT:

WINNER ". Evening Standard.

DEATHTRAP

NEARLY LEAPT OUT OF MY
SEAT ". D. Tel.

DEATHTRAP

MURDER MASTERPIECE ".

DEATHTRAP

DEATHTRAP

LE HEST THRELLER ". D. Tel.

THEATTER 18: CC 01-437 1592

DEATHTRAP

IE BEST THRELER". D. Tel.
TMEATRE (S) CC 01-437 1592

saits 374 6061. Evs 8. Mai.
Sait 5. 8.15. No port Good Fri.
vellously Funny." D. Exp.
tyl Reib BARN WATERS
new play by Peter Nicols
DRN IN THE GARDENS

DRN IN THE GARDENS TRICKED BY CHIFORD WILLIAMS
BEST NEW PLAY TO BE SEEN
NOON FOR OVER A YEAR.
FORGETTABLE EVENING, RICH
UGHTER AND TEARS.
F.T.

UGHTER AND TEARS." F.T.
WICH THEATRE IS! CO 0.8686
Evenings B.O. Mot. Sais. 3.30.
ATE LIVES WORL COWARD.
IA ATTURE IN INTESSIBLE IS
INTO THE INTESSIBLE IS TO THE INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE IN INTESSIBLE INTESSIBL ARKET THEATRE CC 01-950 522 Evgs. 8.0. Wed. 2.50. Saturday 4.30 & 8.0. LOTHY DONALD

DONALD
PLEASENCE
REFLECTIONS
New Play by John Peacock,
superbity produced meigdrama
of the World. "An historical
of more than average intelli"Observer."

FIEAD THREADS hn Byrnd sequel to the Slab ASELESSLY FUNNY "-F.T. ris Mon-Sat 8. Sat mai 4.50 AJESTY'S THEATRE 950 6606
MATHEE TODAY AT 4
MICHEL JULIA MCKENZIE
EX WYNTER ANN BEACH IN
WARD WINNIER BYOSOWRY MUSICAL
ON THE
THE CENTITRY 20th CENTURY

A STUNNING MUSICAL "
News of the world."
News of the world.
DON'S BEST SINCE CHORUS
LINE "
Observer"
A TERRIFIC SHOW "
Sunday Express.
Mairners Weds. 5. Sats. 4.
Ind Friday one special per al 8.

ni Friday one special part al 8.

HEAD, 01-226 1916. Day, 7.

W S CATCHPENNY TWIST by

Mart Parker.

HAMMERSMITH 01-741 2311

ind Box Office 110 Charling X Rd

7.30 This Mat 2.30. Sats of

1.15. No part Good Fri,

Make And Break

Michael Friyn, Cast includes

mark Rossker a Princie Scales

any play in London E STUDIO: Last week! Eves 8.

8.50. No peri Good Fri. FOCO

9 Wayszek by George Bachner

10 Noll Johnston. Gast includes

Johnston & Gwyneth Strong.

11 Johnston & Town Sook The

12 Johnston & Day Challes

13 Johnston & Day Challes

14 Johnston & Day Challes

15 Johnston & Day Challes

16 Worden & Day Challes

17 Tunes.

When tejephoning use profix 01 only outside London Metropolitan Area.

THEATRES LYRIC THEATRE S CC 01.137 3080.

Group Sales 171 Mm1 Eves. d.

Good Fri ner 11 8.

RICHARD SPIERS

RICHARD SPIERS

IN . An unusually irelifial and intelligent comedy. The Observer.

MIDDLE AGE SPREAD

COMEDY OF THE YEAR

WEST END THEATRE AWARDS TITELTON (N)'s pro-centum clare.
Ton't Tomor 7.15 When WE ARE
MARRIED by J. B. Prosincy (Note
Death of Salesman Problem Note
6. Me Apr. 10, 11, 12 of a f. le.
19 (a. k. f.). Building closed Good
Fraday.

MAYFAIR 5 C.C. 01-029 3036 Mon., Thurs, etgs., d.U. Fr., Sat. 6.0, 8.45. MOON. Thurs. 9:05. d. U1-02.9 3030.

S.U. S.ANNAH DANIEL

YORK MASSEY

DONALD PICKERING

APPEARANCES

By Simone Semussus after Menry James

STARTLINGLY BEAUTIFUL

ARTISTRY OF NO MEAN ORDER ...

TIMES. ... FRAGILE SUBBLE OF

DELIGHT D. Mail. EXQUISITELY

ARTICULATED E. Standard. ...

Inniely elegant ... For too tong

now the seceral critical Jament has
been uf an absence of civilised

intellectual west End evenings. Here

is one and it London dowsn't deserve

If then London dowsn't deserve

J. If Punch.

OLD WG 928 7019 Nintred Troube at

OLD VIG 928 7619 Numrod Theatre of Australia. THE CLUB

DAVID WILLIAMS ON

Bissiully funny "Yhe Times,
III April 12th Evgs 7.3th Sat met

OLIVER INT CORN - 1885. Ton't TOTHELLO 7.30 by Shakeshware Tomer 7.30 the Wild Duck, Building closed Good Friday.

PALACE. S. Monthly Color of the Middle Mon-Thur. 3.0 10. 2.31. 5.0 4. 4.30

JESUS CHRIST SUPERSTAR Group sales box office 01-779 6.361

PRESS GOOD FRIDAY 6.04 R.30

PALACE TO S. MONTHS S. PERFS GOOD FRIDAY 6.04 R.30 PALACE S or U1-137 6854. From Sept 17. The labulous new production OKLAHOMA I

PALLADIUM CE UI.437 7373
YUL BRYNNER IN
RODGERS & HAMMERSTEIN'S
THE KING AND 1 VIRGINIA MCKENNA
HOTLINE—01-37 2055
Etenings 7-30 Mats tyce, a Sat. 2.45
Special perf. Good fri. 7.50 Patrons
please note mat perfs, conimence 2 15
from April 2

PHOENIX Theatre CC S 01-236 293
OPENING APRIL 10 at 7.0
The new ronantic stage musical
THE UMBRELLAS
OF CHERBOURG
PRICE PREVS FROM TOMOR
Group sales Box Office 379 6061
PICCADILLY from 9 am 437 4566 ec.
bkgs 579 6565. Grp bkgs 836 5962.
Royal Shakesocare Company in two
smash-hit production: Pam Gents'
adult play PLAF

PIAF

"Young and the person of PRINCE EDWARD CC 01-137 6877
Evs. 8.0. Mais. Inur. 8 Sat. 3.0
EVITA
by The Rice & Andrew Lloyd Wobber
Directed by Haraid Prince
Group Sales Box Office 579 6061

PRINCE OF WALES 930 A661 Credit Card Bookings 930 0846 An evening with TOMMY STEELE and his Commany
Closed this week for holidays, Reopens
next Monday, April 7. Mon. Thurs.
8.30. Fri. & Sat. 6.0 & 8.30.

8.30. Fr. & Sac. 6.0 & 8.30.

QUEEN'S S CC 01-73-1166. Parlies 01579 6061 Mon-Fri. 8.0. Wed. 5.0.
Sat. 5.0 & 8.15 (Incl. Baster Wk.)
JAME ASHER. MICHAEL GOUGH
PHYLLIS CALVERY

BEFORE THE PARTY

"A COMEDY REALLY WORTH SEEING". D. Tel. by Rodney Ackland.
Story by W. Someract Mausham. Directed by Tom CONTI. Transferring 10
APOLLO from April 21. RAYMOND REVUEEAR C: 734 1543
Ar 7, 9, 11 pm. Open Sum: Paul
Raymond presents THE PESTIVAL
New Thrulst 23rd sensitions year
Fully air conditioned

ROUND HOUSE 01-367 2564 OPENS APRIL 7th
ONLY IN AMERICA
Devised by Ned Sherrin on songs of
Leiber & Stoller.

ROYAL COURT & CC 730 1745.
Evgs. 7.30. Opens. April 2 at 7. by William Shakespeare with Jona-than Pryce as Hamlot, Jill Beanett as Gertrudo. SAVOY THEATRE. 01-836 8888, CC. 836 818 (Mon.-Fri. 10-6), LESLIE PHILLIPS 's something of an array of the same of

SACHS NOT NOW DARLING
The audience responded as if tickling (gathers were attached to resident to the state of the state o 28TH YEAR Two shows Apr 4, Gd Fr) at 5 &

Two shows Apr. 4, Gd Fri at 5 & a. STRAND cc 01-85c 1660 Evs. 4.0 Mals. Thurs. 5.0. Sets. 5.30 & 8.30. Longest running comedy in the world NO SEX PLEASE WE'RE BRITISH Directed by Allan Davis Credit Cards 836 4143. Group Sales Box 0ffice 01-379 6061. Good Friday Peri. 8 p.m. Good Friday Perf. 8 p.m.

STRATEORD-UPON-AVON. Royal Shekespeare Theater (0789) 25/2271. Tickets tumediately stuliable for RSC 1 25 ROMEO AMO (ULIFIT APP. 17 18, 19 tm & et). Recorded booking info. (0789) 69191.

TALK OF THE TOWN. 01-734 5051. AM-conditioning. Credit cardis. London's CREAT HIGHT CHEFT COMP. SO SUPER REVUIE "BUBBLY"

at 11: IRIS WILLIAMS DANCING TILL 1 A.M.

THEATER ROYAL DRUY Lanc. 856

THEATRE ROYAL Drury Lanc. 876 8108, SWEENEY TODD, Broadway Bmash Hit, Musical Opena July 2. Advance Box Office open. Group Sales Box Office 379 6061. THEATER ROYAL, Stratford E15 (nr. Stratford Tube), 554 0510. Proudly present an all-star cast in THE STREETS OF LONDON a pensational melodrams by Disc.

a sensational melodrama by Olon Boucicauit. Directed by Disne Cliento. Full of gusto an interest by Disne Cliento ins De Jones of the Control VAUDEVILLE, c.c. UJ-836 4988, Gra Sales 579 6061, student standby, Eves R. Sats 5.0 & 8.30, Wed. mat. 2.45. Good 5.8 GOOD FT. 8 IAN OGILVY
SHEILA CISH
STAGE STRUCK
"A SPLENDID NEW THRILLER
FROM SMOON CRAY" THE TIMES.
"A COMEDY-THRILLER BOTH
COMIC AND THRILLING" F. TIMES.

COMIC AND THRILLING F. TIMES.
VICTORIA PALACE C U1-854 1317
EVIS 4735-6 U1-854 1317
EVIS 7.30. MDIS. Wed. & Sat. 2.45
ANNIE

"UNBEATABLE FAMILY
ENTERTAINMENT "The Observer.
ANNIE
"A BLOCK BUSTING SMASH HIT ".
DAILY MAIL
ANNIE
"A GREAT NIGHT OUT". TIMES
Gruup sales, box office 01-379 5(0).
WAREHOUSE Donmar Thestur. Covent
Garden. Box Office 836 6808.
ROYAL SHAKESPIARE COMPANY.
FORD 264 APRIL. Cheknow's THREE
SISTERS, UTTAINED BY RICHARD
COTTE! (abid out).

WYNDHAM'S 836 3008 C NESS. 379 SISTERS, TRIBLET OF COURT 1 CO

YOUNG VIC. (1928 6363: Tue-Sais 7.45. (Inc. Good Pri) Joint STOCK in An Optimistic Thrust devised by the company. History II Tout. Minor masterpiece Bham Post. YOUNG VIC STREET IN 198 6363. Ton't 7.45. THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING HISH "Seefally rude, meving and disturbing. history."

CINEMAS

ABC 1.8 2 Shallesbury Ave. 856 8861.
Sep. Peris. All seats brokable. 1:
AFOCALYPSE MOW IX) WR. & Smr.
1.15.4.30, 7.85 70mm Dolby stereo.
2. THE ONION FIELD IX; Wk. & Sun.
3.00.5.07.8.00
RCADEMY 2.437 2081 Satvaill Ray THE CHRSS PLAYERS (A). 77095.
1.15.340; b.05, 8.35, Lsi 3 dys.
ACADEMY 2.437 5129 Alata lanner's brilliant im Messibor (X1 Progs.
1.45.3.55, 6.15, 8.20.
ACADEMY 3.437 8812, Albicocce's THE WAMDERES (A). Progs.
1.45.3.65, 6.10, 8.20.
ACADEMY 3.437 8812, Albicocce's THE WAMDERES (A). Progs.
5.40, 6.30, 100. Sun. No. 4.30 perf.
Mon. 3181.

CINEMAS

CAMDEN PLAZA, Coniden fown 485
313. (946 fuber, 10HN HUSTON'S
MISE LEDON 1/A31 Ad mobils.
Press 1.35. a 40. H.3.
COLUMBIA Shalloobury Ave. 1774
Salai BLAKE EDWARDS 176 1
Salai BLAKE EDWARDS 176 1
Salai BLAKE EDWARDS 1.56 CURZON, Curron St. W. 1999 3797.
GET OUT YOUR HANDKERCHIESE
15. Leighth Sublifies. Props at
1.45 tub sun 1.5.55 to 10. 8.50.
An autragous French see conceas. DOMINION TOIL OF HE COMEN'S CONTROL NO. TO THE CONTROL OF HE CONTROL OF HE CONTROL OF HE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL CATE CINEMA, Nott. Bill. on irong.

CATE CINEMA, Nott. Bill. on irong.

TOTAL LA CAGE AUX FOLLES

Bills of a Foulter (AA. Adv.

TCE. on sile Progs. 12.50, 21.01

EXPRESS 11.12 MOROCCO (A.

TYPES OF A POSITION THAT, AND TYPES OF A PROST 12 NO. 22 N AND TYPES OF THE AND TYPES OF TH

ART GALLERIES

BRITISM LIBRARY (in Brit, Museum).
David Carriet, Hall 11 May Walve
Closed Good Friday & open Easter
Monday, 10-5, Suns. 2.00-6, Adm.
free. BRITISH MUSEUM. AMERICAN PRINTS. PORTRAITS OF THE EAST. Until J. May. KILM. STIES OF ANCIENT CHIMA: Recont. Index of pollery and parcelain, Until 18 May. Wkdys. 10-5. Stinb. 2-30-b. Adm

BRITTSH MUSEUM, THE VIKINGS.
Until 20 July Closed 3 April and 8
May, Weekday, 10-4-45, Sundays.
2 50-5,45, Priority 10 pre-booked
school parties, Mondays, 10-2, from
21 April-14 July, Last admission
45 minutos before cincing. Adm.
E1.40, Closed Good Friday.

BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork Stree 19th & 20th Century French Britis' Paintings till 19th April. CHRISTOPHER WOOD GALLERY 15 Motcomb Street, London SW1. U1-255 9141. Spring Exhibition of Victorian paint-ings. Also photographs by Robert Tucker Pain, Weckdays 9.30 to 5.30.

EXHIBITION OF EARLY
ENGLISH WATERCOLOURS
March 31st-12th April
at the Martyn Gregory Gallery
34 Bury Street, S.W.1.
Tel. 01-839 3731
Normal hours blue Sat, 10-1 FINE ART SOCIETY
New Bond St., W?, 01-629 5116
RICHARD EURICH, R.A.

FISCHER FINE ART, 30 King St., St., James's, S.W.1, 839 5932, Opening 13 March, ARTHUR BOYD—Recent Palmings, Until 11 April, Mon-Fri 10-6,30; Sats 10-12,30, GALLERY 10, 10 Grosvenor St., W.1. Tel. 491 B105 Schibilion of point-ings by TOM MASH. 37th Narch-19th April. Daily 10-5.30, Saturdays 10-1. tifully and expensively fur-nished drawing room": two

HAYWARD GALLERY (Arts Council), South Benk, BE1. ELLSWORTH South Bens, DEI. ELLY: Paintings and Scothurs
1966-79. THE HUNGARIAN AVANT CARDE: the Eight and the Activists
Until 7 April, Mon-Thurs, 10-8. Fri
& Sai 10-6. Sun, 12-6. Adm. 30n.
Mon. all day and Tues-Thurs. 6-8.
sup.

LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St., W.1, 01-493 1572-3, An Exhibition of EDWARD BURRA 'Paintings from America', Mon-Fri 10-5, Sats 10-1. MARLBOROUGH, o Albemarie St., W1. EDWARD SEAGO 1910-1974 Paint-ing & Widrs, Unil 23rd April, Mon-Fri. 10-5.30. Sat, 10-12.50.

MUSEUM OF MANKIND, Burlington Gdms., W.1. Capiain Cook in the Sout. Seas, African Textiles. Wkdys 10-5. Sups. 2 50-6, Adm. free. "ATIONAL GALLERY." Second Sight exhibition" CLAUDE "The Embarkation of the Queon of Shebs "with TURNER" Dido building Carthage" Mon-Sant 10 am-6 pm. ADMISSION FREE.

REDFERN GALLERY. PATRICK HOCKEY Paintings of India and Australia April 1255. 20 Cork Street. London, W.1 Mon-Frt, 10-5.50. Sets. 10-12.50. ROYAL ACADEMY OF ARTS USKIN SPEAR, R.A. Till 13 April. Joen daily 10-6, closed Good Friday. John Bop Raif price until 1-45 on Aundays.

TATE CALLERY, Milibank, S.W.1.
ABSTRACTION: Towards a new art.
Until 13 April. Weekdays 10.00-6.00
(Thursdays 10.00-8.00). Sundays
2.00-6.00. Admission E1. (Thursdays
6.00-8.00: 50p). For recorded
information ring 10-821 7128. Closed
Good Friday.

Good Friday.

TURNER AT SOTHERY'S: Last two days, Special exhibition of J. M. W. Turner's ma'r painting: Juliet and her Nurse: and selections from the Garbisch Collection of impressionist and Modern Paintings to be sold in New York in May, Today and tomorrow 9.50 a.m. 4.50 p.m. On view at Sotheby's, S4-35 New Bond Street, W.1. Street, W.I.

ICTORIA AND ALBERT MUSEUM.

S. Ken. JAPAN STYLE: Contemporary Design. Unuit 20 July. Adm.

£1.55. ARTHUW RACKHAM &

HENDRIK WERKMAN. Unuit 27

April. Adm. free. Wedys. 10-5.30.

\$uss. 2.30-5.30. Classed Pridays WADD. NGTON GRAPHICS, 31 Cork Str ... Lundon W1. Tel: 01-439 13C. Richard Hambion "Interfers": ar exhibition of peintings, calleges, printr and driwbigs, 27th February 1 Sr April, Deby 10 am-5.50 pm. Saturdays 10 am-1 pm.

The TES Goes to Work

The Times Educational Supplement now provides on its "School to Work" page each week, specialist news coverage of the developing —and controversial—rela-tionship between education and industry and the transition from school to work. Industry and aducation need to know about each other. They also need to keep tabs on the rapidly growing activities of the agencies and

organizations, public and voluntary, that deal with young people. The "School to Work" page supplements the attention being paid throughout the paper to the needs and interests of industrial trainers, careers specialists, youth workers, and all those concerned with equipping the young for a full adult role. TES. The weekly for news about education at all levels -including vocational train-

ing. From newsagents on Fridays THE TIMES

> EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT



John Fryatt, Sally Burgess and Robert Ferguson

The Mines of Sulphur Grand, Leeds

William Mann

Sooner or later. English National Opera North had to plunge into the music of our time, something more modern than Poulenc's Les mammelles de Tirésias or Britten's Peter Grimes. Rather than com-mission a new opera (perhaps a pig in a pokel, they have chosen to revive Richard Rodney Bennett's The Mines of Sulphur which was composed for Sadler's Wells Opera in 1965, was quite successful but has been out of the repertory for some seven years.

Eeverley Cross's libretto is a sort of ghost story about a trio of ne'er do-wells who murder a rich landowner in the west country, one snow bound winter's day some 200 years ago. They are prevented

Why Didn't They

London Weekend

Michael Ratcliffe

Is Agatha Christie camp? I

mean, only camp? Some people seem to think so. After Murder on the Orient Express and the

torpor-without-end of Death on

the Nile, it was only a matter of time before the telly jumped

on the Agathon and, Miss Marple and M. Poirot being

apparently denied them, that London Weekend should have

decided to make a camp-ish period comedy about the flirta-

tious slenthings of Lady Frances Derwent and Mr Bobby

Jones in Why Didn't They Ask Evans? (1934).

producers, two directors and two designers have only to see a sentence like that and, presto.

pre-sold to America, they com-

mand what looks like a magni-

ficent white interior by Syrie Maugham. To be fair they also

had the sense to fill it with the kind of character actress

(Joan Hickson) who transcends the most spectacular scenery whilst remaining plausibly part of it, but it was a tiny scene, and its significance to

the plot quickly forgotten. As to Frankie Derwent's hats, which TV Times correctly divined as an outstanding fea-

ture of the production, my

favourite was the stunning scar-

let bandanna she wore just after the inquest. There were almost as many vintage cars.

0000000000000

Students £1.20 in 45 mins before start

THEATRE small auditorium -

COTTESLOE
THEATRE
small auditori

all tickets £3.00

LAST 5 PERFS

great epic

The

¶"A near-

at NT of O'Neill's

ceman

masterpiece...

brilliant cast"

Eves 5.30 pm until Sat (No peri Good Friday)

the early start allows peris

one a half-hour food break

THEATRE ROYAL, BATH

Ď 000000000000

by Pam Gems

Piccadilly Theatre

Box Office

01-437 4596

NATIONAL THEATRE

01-928 2252

Only out-of-London peris:

7 to 12 APRIL

to end at approx 10.50pm including two intervals,

with a large

Cometh:

(Felix Barker, E. News)

"He was shown into a beau-

Ladv

Ask Evans?

from departing with his wealth by the arrival of some strolling Bristow, and of Colin Graham, players in search of shelter for the original producer. the night.

The actors perform a play for a well-prepared orchestra, and their supposed hosts, but its helped nearly all the words to

contents prove dangerously close to guilty reality, and it transpires that the visitors are not what they seem, but something more sinister. I remem-bered The Mines of Sulphur as

bered The Mines of Sulphur as an opera full of strange atmosphere, keenly contrasted music with plenty to sing, not merely endless recitative.

If The Mines of Sulphur is hokum, it remains attractive hokum, enhanced by music that has not lost its aural appeal—the duet for two sopranos at the end of the first act falls on the ear as presefully as ever, and ear as gratefully as ever, and the whole score still seems expertly paced and balanced (the play within a play is in no danger of swamping the rest).
This revival had, too, the
benefit of Alix Stone's fine
settings refurbished, and

animal swagger which Gregory Dempsey used to bring to it.

Indeed, Tony Wharmby's film was prettily Thirties throughout, and nicely acted, just this side of parody, by everyone—particularly Francesca Annis (dashing heroine). James Warwick (devoted hero), Leigh Lawson (elegant cad) and Robert Longden, deliciously funny as the goof—and it might have worked, but for one thing. It was twice as long as it should have been. What on earth made anyone think that a modest detective story of 182 pages, roughly divided between tight plotting and decorative chatter, could possibly stretch to a three hour film without disjutegrating completely less than half way through?

The only clue is that Evans was originally intended, and filmed, as a series. Someone must have decided that, since neither tension nor interest in the killing of Alex Pritchard gentle but deep sedation. from viewers by transmitting the whole thing in one go, fill-ing the entire and lucrative gap in the national Sunday between Family Fortunes and Gay Life.
A disastrous decision: Why

Northern Sinfonia/ Pommier

Queen Elizabeth Hall

Stanley Sadie For their London concert last

month, the Northern Sinfonia ventured a semi-baroque style in a programme of mainly eighteenth-century music, under Ivan Fischer; it did not work out quite consistently, but the orchestra produced some of the fiveliest playing and best ensemble I have ever heard from them. On Friday they played baroque music too. Bach's Magnificat, but in more tradi-tional fashion, under Jean-Bernard Pommier. This was the London debut of the Sinfonia Chorus, who have been singing

with the orchestra for seven

The chorus are an assured group; they attack the music confidently and its awkward lines have no fears for them.

They were 43 strong on Friday, which, to go by the list in the programme, must have been a little below full strength, the deficiency being mainly in the higher voices. Certainly that was how it sounded. The tenors and basses provided sturdy singing and well defined lines. Most choirs reckon that more wisce and recken that more voices are needed to the upper parts, and indeed the 20 ladies were no real match for the

Putney Children's Music Group Riverside Studios

Judith Nagley

Richard Blackford's community opera Sir Gawain and the Green Knight was commissioned

and first performed two years ago by the village of Blewbury in Oxfordshire. It has since been recorded with professional soloists, and on Friday it received its first London performance, given by the Putney Children's Music Group (with a modicum of adult support) under their director Wearing.

The anonymous fourteenthcentury narrative looks back to high ideals of morality and original. Blackford's score, in Wearing's six scenes and lasting an hour, exemplary.

Jennifer Smith with her

Jenniter Smith with her nicely judged placing and her musical shaping, distinguished herself in the "Quia respexit", and Marilyn de Blieck; taking the contralto part at short notice, drew a firm line in her solos. Richard Morton's full, masculine store ceread well in the line tone served well in the demanding "Deposuit", and Stephen Roberts, surely one of the most promising of the young basses around at the moment, sang cleanly and flexibly, and with intelligent variety of colour, in the "Quia Fecit".

Mr Pommier conducted in bright, breezy fashion. He did likewise in Mozart's Haffner

Rosmarin ".

guitars and organ.

unabashed, acquirting them-

come across intelligibly without compromising the composer's orchestral invention. On stage the protagonist is the military deserter Boconnion: Robert Ferguson sang the part with the right hectic vigour, emphasizing the desperation rather than the Fiona Kimm's Rosalind was

a lovely, vulnerable impersonation. In Jenny's final narration Sally Burgess, despite some shrill or unsteady tones, held us enrapt. Michael Lewis (whose Mazeppa in Tchaikovsky's opera I admired last week) again impressed as one of the strolling players, even in the company of such stalwarts as Ann Howard
(a glorious pantomime-dame
portrayal), Eric Garrett, and
John Fryatt.

Didn't They Ask Evans? was about as crisp and rivering as an old lettuce leaf, and Pm still at a loss to know why, since it followed plot and dialogue of the book pretty closely, it went on for so long. Clues and red herrings were scattered without any kind of elan, and in case you switched to Law and Order after the News I can tell you the brother did it. Yes, I know you were meant to think that in the first five minutes, but you really needed those interven-ing three hours to know.

Not even the possibility that Sir John Gielgud, who played the vicar, might be on the point of turning in the first low comedy performance of his career—he steadied himself wonderfully and became so perfect and funny we missed him throughout the second half-could shake the show from its are told that Mrs Christie herfrom one weekend to the next
they might be forcibly extracted

are told that will consider her
solution and that will consider her
was keenly aware of the difthey might be forcibly extracted
ference between a novel, a play and a film, and there seems no doubt that she would have in sisted that the correct cinematic form for a novel of less than 200 pages is a movie of around an hour and a half.

> men, especially as in this work Bach has the sopranos divided; the upper lines never had the weight or the focus they needed. It was not a matter only of numbers but also of style, as the slightly fluffy, soft-edged sound of the "Suscepit Israel", for female voices

alone, made clear.

Serenade, not often allowing himself time to do much with the music or to allow it due warmth; its vitality, largely on the surface, was not much more than bustle. But there was some attractive detail, especially in the Galant minuet and the second Andante, and Barry Wilde played silkily in the solo violin movements even if poise occasionally faltered in the Rondo and its cadenza hinted at the Kreisler of "Schön

is largely for treble soloists (the Green Knight is a baritone), and the orchestra used on Friday was chamber-sized, but augmented by recorders,

For a children's opera this may sound like a recipe for certain success. But the score does have shortcomings, which result not from the limitations of writing for non-professionals (indeed none of the vocal or instrumental parts is compromised), but rather from a lack of any real sense of theatre. There is little characterization beyond the stereo-type, little to link the episodes The children, happily, were

selves with confidence, enthusiasm and considerable vocal skill, and moving easily through the paces of Chris de King Arthur's court, with its Souza's sensible production. Russell Cooper made a seriouschivalry (represented by the minded if reticent Sir Gawain, gallant Sir Gawain) and its and there were good performconflict with a world of pagan ances from Gemma Carruthers tradition and supernatural (Guinevere) and Cheryl Saun-powers (personified in the ders (Arthur). Donald Stephen-Green Knight). John Emlyn son's Green Knight, ingeniously Edwards has compiled an costumed, added a note of approachable, modern text distinction. The orchestra generapproachable, modern text distinction the middle English ally coped well and Clive direction

Theatre Royal, Norwich The Sleeping Beauty Coliseum

Day into Night

John Percival

All praise to Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet for continuing to serve, among other functions. as a nursery for prospective choreographers. At Norwich on Friday they gave for the first time Michael Corder's Day into Night; it is repeated in Bristol this week, then in Birmingham and Bourne-mouth As in his only previous professional ballet Corder obviously wants to display the dancers' skills. He gives the small ensemble, as well as the soloists, a lot to do, much to the liking of the first-night audience. He has used music by Mar-tinu, whose concert scores, though not the music he wrote for ballets, have attrac-

ted many choreographers lately. Most of them have been drawn to his sombre moods, but Corder chose a light piece, the Sinfonietta "La Jolla" for chamber orchestra and piano. That may be better suited to this repertory, but the emphatic briskness of many pas-sages has tempted Corder to a fussy agglomeration of steps.
Instead of simply setting
contrasted dances to its
changing moods, he has devised a theme by which dancers represent Sun in the first movement, Moon in the second, with each group entering on cue to influence Earth in the third. That and the thematic, tawdrily pretty costume designs by Lazaro Prince make the ballet seem almost like a throwback to

the Thirries. Corder's best invention is in the slow movement, which he has arranged as a double duet for the light and dark sides of the moon, based as far as possible on curved lines for the two women, whose move-ments repeat each other, sometimes simultaneously, but also with longer or shorter intervals, and varying also between an exact match and a mirror

image.

Margaret Barbieri and June Highwood danced it with calm particular and Stephen Wicks, but neither woman was shown at anything like the full stretch of her abilities, as could be seen by comparing their roles in Hans van Manen's Grosse Fuge, which followed. In that, the choreography grows, both intellectually and imaginatively, from Beethaven's manufacture of the choreography of music, whereas Corder's dances

MONDAY BOOK

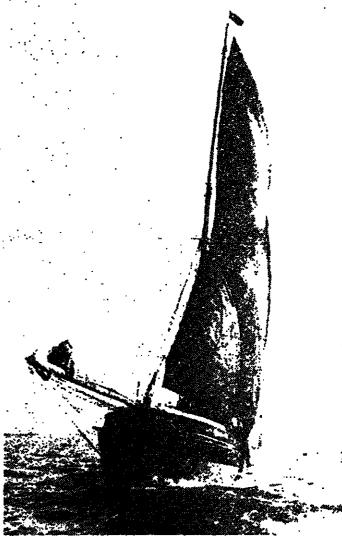
seem more like a layer of deco-ration applied to Martinu's. Within its limits, Day into Night is pleasant enough, and it gets a neat, lively performance, especially the first movement, led by Sherilyn Kennedy and Carl Myers, with young Stuart Backett notable among the supporting groups.

Ar the Coliseum, Festival Bal-let have shown several casts in The Sleeping Beauty. Two com-parative newcomers to the Prince's role both provided interesting interpretations. Jay Jolley, though he has the pace for the solos, stresses romanncism and elegance. He makes entirely clear, for instance, the meaning of the sequence where Florimund chases a vision of Aurora through groups of nymphs. Tom van Cauwenbergh refreshingly makes the hero a little brusque and almost amused at times, rather as if a Hanoverian invaded the stuffy
Bourbon court to save its sleeping daughter and wake up
society.

As Aurora, rather than Eva
Evdnkimova, assured but quirky

Evdokimova, assured but quirky (modern roles suit her botter than the classics), or the line-boned Manola Asensio, who seemed to show the dences rather than the character. I enioved best Vivien Locher's notioned best Vivien Locher's notioned set Vivien Locher's notioned best Vivien Locher's notionance. She does not really annear pampered enough for a princess, and she ought to look more often at her nartner in the first and third acts, hur she dances with an attractive'y dances with an attractive'vellean, simple manner, presenting the chareography as a har-

menious whole
Another striking debut was
Matz Skoog's high-floing F's
hird on Saturday, with Chaisting
Keith crisp's confident and
bright as Princess Floring. Skong's narthering needs more finesse, but it is a pleasure to see a dancer who can maintain his elevation and exactness through the solos.



Thames barge Cambria under sail

Anchor and Hope By Jo Anderson

(Hodder & Stoughton, £7.95) Within a generation the Thames has dwindled from being the main highway of London to a nearly empty and much cleaner stretch, of water running between derelict dockland and deserted stairs. For the 19 centuries before ours London lived on, from, and by its river. London is where it is because of the London River. Foreign visitors continually remarked in their diaries and sketchbooks on the marine entry to the richest city in the world, between a forest of masts and cranes on both shores for the five miles from Greenwich to the Pool, and the narrow passage in between alive with red sails, wherries, and all the other little craft of London. That has all suddenly vanished ashes under Tamesis.

But some of the men and women who made their livings from the Thames are still alive. Our last witnesses to a way of life that stretches back to Drake, and farther into the darkness, are elderly. Our children will not be able to talk above the wharfside with six 30-foot sections of deal balanced

synset to ply between the Pool cribed raw from tape: unof London and the estuary. He
lived at Charlton, which was
called Happy Valley by watermen long before the football
the right place. Much of what
the right place. Much of what
the right place. Which of what
the right place. fans of a forlorn hope took up she writes is original the nickname. Young Jo spent perishable stuff. And her childhood soaking up his central unstated message around the creeks of Alihallows, and important. eeling and winkling, rabbining and rollicking, while grandad

sat on the sea wall searching the horizon with his "peepers" for lost sails.

Jo Anderson decided to re-cord our memories of the lost river life before it was too late. Her book is an engaging mixture of liquid history, folklore, and personal reminiscences. It and personal reminiscences. It is a book in which you can find the relish for good stories and recklessness for academic objectivity of John Taylor, the Water Poet. Did you know that the main flow of sewage came from the idlle West End three hours later than the industrious East End? Here you can find the answer to such puzzling matthe answer to such puzzling mat-ters as the melancholy name of the red-flowered nettle that grows along the marshes near the Woolwich Arsenal; why one should always eat a herring from tail to head; and how to recognize a Thames-man (who was neither townsman, nor countryman, nor seaman, but good red herring) by the make of his boots.

Why is it lucky for a baby to be born with a caul over its face? Lady suicides float face up, and gents face down: I've heard that before, and I still don't believe it.

The author is not a professional writer, and it shows. to a wherryman, or a deal porter from the Surrey and "verily", she tends to say "veritable" and "workaday guise". There is considerable repetition of such things as the difference between watermen on his good shoulder, which and lightermen, and how they still feels as leathery as a saddle.

The grandfather of Jo Anderson, the actress, was the skipper of a sailing barge, one of the last red sails in the Thames read as if they were transcribed to the still feels and stops like a Thames old rivermen remembering read as if they were transcribed to the still feels are their suct puddings in Sufficient states.

writes is original central unstated message that lore of the river, from red-her- London will not be itself again ring tea on Sundays, to camp- until it turns its face back to ing for the summer holidays its greatest liquid asset, is true

Philip Howard

Liverpool lose valuable ground

Football Correspondent Unlike another of Merseyside's favourite sons who, in Atlantic City, was later to lose without landing a solid blow, Liverpool took a more aggressive posture against Tottenham Hotspur at against Tottenham Hotspur at White Hart Lane on Sarurday. The effect was much the same. They looked sleek and professional for a few minutes and were then made to appear pretty silly, finally losing 2-0 and forfeiting some-thing of their insurance against the championship claims of Manchester United.

Quite why Liverpool occasionally allow themselves to be drawn into a physical collision is a mystery. They had no tactical reason to become involved on Saturday. They could have scored two or three goals before many of the spectators had struggled to the ground through a tubeless London. They had beaten Tottenham previously in the FA Cup and could have done so again without breaknave gone so again without oreaking into a gallop. What is wore,
Spurs declared their limited
ambitions by fielding a team with
out a proper forward line, and
their midfield was anonymous.
Liverpool are collectively good
disciplinations but one or by disciplinarians but one or two recognize a lenient referee when they see one. Tottenham are usually too busy plugging a Gruyere-like defence to chase opponents who give them a rough time. Yorath fell into temptation and seemed genuinely concerned that the referee was treating him as one of football's old lags. Since he and Souness spent so much first half energy pursuing each other like Celtic chieftains they had nothing left for the second Liverpool's cost was the

Having 10 players scattered on international duty last week may have had something to do with Liverpool's lapse but not a lot. They opened with some dazzling moves that lacked nothing in coordination, but a roof-raising wind and some untidy challenges quickly fragmented their teamwork. Then frustration was added, further destroying cohesion.



Tueart: Enjoying freedom from Bolton to score the first of his two goals.

ham built an attack but the referee was not aware of the ffence, or perhaps he saw it different way, because Taylor as allowed to run on and Clemscored the penalty. Thereafter there was festering hostility culminating in a spec-tacularly beligerent challenge by Sourcess on Hughton who was trying to shield the ball as it crossed the line near the corner

crossed the line hear the coloring flag. Hughton landed on the running track like a non-member being bounced out or some seedy night spot. The referee considered an unfair but not bookable ofan inflair but not bookante of-fence; shades of Dock Green.

Hughton was not badly damaged and played an important part in Tottenbam's second goal with an ambitions run that led to a cor-ner which Pratt sailed into the wind. As the ball swung in, Alan Kennedy and Clemence got in

each other's way and Jones tried to capitalize, but the ball ended in the net without much help or in the net without much help or hindrance. Liverpool stormed Totrenham's defence for the next 15
minutes but Spurs' defenders belied their reputation for insecurity
and John Conteh and Manchester
United did the rest of the damage to Liverpool's day.

age to Liverpool's day.

Realistically, Liverpool's defeat is unlikely to prove as devastating as the 19th at Aintree. Manchester United, after beating Crystal Palace, must play at Nottingham Forest on Wednesday and are at home to Liverpool next Saturday. Forest lost to Brighton for the second time but after their performance in East Berlin, they defy prediction, so United must still

formance in East Bernin, they desy prediction, so United must still beware.

Next Saturday also brings one of the Second Division's most impor-tant games of a promotion race that continues to keep its secrets. Chelsea, 2—1 winners over for-

lorn Charlton Athletic on Satur-day, play at Leicester City where Preston won to leave the shadow-ing north-eastern glants of Sunder-land and Newcastle a glimpse of the quarry.

There are several mid-table teams regularly causing problems

teams regularly causing problems for the leading group, among them Oldham who visit Eirmingham City tomorrow night. Shrewsbury are another; witness a 3—0 home win over Queen's Park Rangers who had Hazell sent off for using "abusive language". Tommy Docherty averted a similar accusation by leaving the dressing room with sticking plaster over his mouth. mouth.

MOUTH.

TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR: S. Daines;
T. Naylor. T. Hughlun. T. Yorath. D.
McAllister. S. Perfiman, O. Ardilles, C.
Jones. J. Prail, G. Hoddie. P. Taylor
(sub: G. Armsrong).
LIVERPOOL: R. Clemence: P. Nell.
A. Kuranger, D. Hompson, T. Kenhadse. B. Johnson, T. McDermott, G.
Soudess.

Derby may have Cooper to blame for relegation

If Derby County are relegated to the second division at the end of the season they will regard this match at Portman Road as the day that fate turned against them. It was an afternoon when the Ipswich Town goalkeeper, Paul Cooper, took on Derby almost single-handed—and won. almost single-handed—and won.
Cooper's magnificent goalkeeping, which included saving two
redalties, enabled Ipswich to
stretch their unbeaten league run
to 17 games and deprived Derby
of a point they could ill-afford
to lose. Derby, third from bottom,
are still four points adrift of the
nearest club and of their remainto smother the ball at the foot of nearest club and of their remaining seven fixtures only three are at home. It seems increasingly likely that they will have to rely on the shortcomings of Manchester City and Everton as well as their own capabilities if they are to stay in

Yet Derby have come a long way since I saw them abjectly surway since I saw them abjectly surrender to Arsenal a couple of
months ago. On Saturday they
were a revitalized team. Direct,
determined and workmanlike they
outsmarted Ipswich in nearly
every department. Ipswich were
reduced to bumbling inelfectiveness and were rescued by Cooper's
brilliance and a masterly goal by
Gates which brought their
outslizer seven minutes from

Krankl may go

into action by Osgood, Barry Powell and Daly before his first penalty save after 38 minutes. Beattle was harshly adjudged to have tripped Biley and justice was done when Cooper plunged to his left to beat down Barry Ten minutes after the interval Osman handled in the area only for Cooper to save again from the spot. On this occasion Daly was the victim as he saw the underrated goalkeeper dive to his right

the post.

Derby kept plugging away however and they were rewarded in the sixty-first minute, Langan, collecting a short corner, found Swindlehurst with an inviting centre and the striker's header arched over Cooper and into the net.

Ipswich, with Wark, Mubren and Brazil all below par, were being frustrated at every turn but did not go away empty-handed. With time running out Mills and Mariane. ner paved the way for Gates to stride clear of McFarland and bear the advancing McKellar with a flawless left-foot shot.

Powell, A. Biley, D. Swindlenus Emson (sub., A. McCellery). Referse: D. Hedges (Oxford).

Brighton have the will and Forest lose predictably

Brighton 1 Nottingham Forest 0 This was never a classic match, more a contest of wills, in which Brighton's will to win proved greater than Forest's. It must be difficult for the European champions to apply themselves to a bread and butter league match at this stage of the season, although that is what they must do if they are to gain insurance for European football next season, should their football next season, should their current campaign fail.

For Brighton, though, Satur For Brighton, though, Saturday's all-ticket match was itself an important occasion, and how well the team accepted the challenge. They generally outshone the visitors, and exuded an almost tangible will to win. In contrast, Forest lacked sparkle with much of their attacking play being predictable and familiar.

dictable and familiar.

Only Francis on the Forest side appeared to think the game was worth fighting for, and it was he who either created or finished most of their attempts. He was well marked, however, by Lawrenson and had only one clear-cut chance, which he missed, by shooting wide with 10 minutes of the match remaining. The most likely result then seemed to be a goaless draw. a goaless draw For all their endeavour, which

be rewarded. Ward and Clarke

had combined effectively and both had tested Shilton before the deadlock was broken in the most mexpected way. Four minutes re-mained when Brighton once again set off towards the Nottingham goal. The Forest defence and mid-field retreated ahead of them, field retreated ahead of them, apparently by now settling for an away point, and there seemed little danger of them being caught out.

O'Sullivan carried the ball down the left wing and his accurate cross was directed to Ward. surrounded by red shirts. He moved a few paces sideways, taking a couple of defenders with him, and then quickly switched the ball into the space that had been left behind.

Williams, the left beck, hind. Williams, the left be-hind. Williams, the left back, thundered up, and his shot rocketed past Shilton from well outside the area. His second goal of the season brought

ourside the area. His second goal of the season brought ecstasy to the Goldstone ground. Brighton had beaten Nortingham Forest at both home and away, the first time any club had done this for three seasons. The beneficial effect on their morale should see them safely through their resee them safely through their re maining matches, three of which are against clubs presently below them in the league. BRIGHTON AND HOVE ALBION: G. Moseley: J. Gregory. G. Williams. B. Horion, S. Foster, G. Ryan (sub, G. Schrens). N. McNab. P. Ward, R. Clarke, M. Lawrenson. P. O'Sullivan.

NOTTINGHAM FOREST: P. Shifton:
Anderson, F. Gray, J. Al-Covern,
Lloyd, K. Burns, M. O'Neill, S.
owles, G. Birtles, T. Francis, J.

City's comfort comes in small measures

By Tom German
Manchester City 2
There is only one sliver of comlort left to Manchester City after
toiling from Chrismas to the
threshold of Easter without managing to win; despite such a dismal sequence, there are still three
clubs beneath them with much to
do to catch up. Even that small
measure of satisfaction will be
tempered on reflecting that it was
Bolton Wanderers, the bottom
club, already earmarked for relegation barring some magic of Merlin proportions, who held them on
Saturday; scarcely a boost to coufidence when three of City's remaining seven matches are against to Italian club Perugia (Italy), March 29.—The directors of Perugia football club said today they have practically concluded the transfer of Hans Krankl, an Austrian attacker, for Kranki, an Austrian attacker, for next season. Kranki would join ferres with Paolo Rossi, the highest paid player in Italian foot-ball. The deal could fall through, however, if Italian clubs are not allowed to take on foreign players or if Perugia are relegated to the second division in the wake of the

fidence when three of City's remaining seven matches are against fellow strateglers.

Bolton, in fact, demonstrated what backbone and spirit can achieve. Having helped themselves towards defeat by defensive slackness, which City cagerly exploited. Wanderers metaphorically rolled up their sleeves and began to look the better attacking side. It is a pity that some of their key figures are apparently intent on finding new clubs when their contracts expire at the end of the season, for having uplifted themselves with a relatively successful run during March, they

Second division

looked a side which could com-mand respect in the second divi-

In the first half, however, they had no recognizable midfield; City were in almost complete command there with Daley and Power busy, and Tueart enjoying his freedom.
The situation changed almost from the moment City scored their second goal just after half-time. Peter Reid and Wilson became a more understanding and assertive pair, Nowak and Carter responded, and it was now the Manusinians. and it was now the Manconians who surprisingly found themselves

City had made progress readily along the right flank in the opening half, but the goals both came from moves along the left. Tueart, less bustling but no less dangeroni in striking positions, was free to accept a centre from Power, after only eight minutes. It was Tueart's first goal since rejoining the club from New York Cosmos and he made it a brace as Bolton's central defenders allowed him ample room to collect a high ball from Nicky Reid. Indeed City should promptly have assured themselves of that elusive victory as three blue-shirted forwards advanced on

Scottish premier division

a solitary Bolton defender. Palmer wasted the chance by putting his intended pass to a colleague straight to McDonagh.
Reproach was swift as Bolton scored the best goal of the afternance. Nowek began the page and

scored the best goal of the afternoon. Nowak began the move, and
Carter made the goal with a
marvellous piece of footwork
which had three opponents heading in the wrong direction. His
final pass was accurately met by
Whatmore. The underdogs' tail
was now up. Cantello brought
fine shot and Reid hotsted another
rather too bigh, but when reward
seemed to have eluded them,
Bolton were reprieved in injury
time. Ranson was judged to have
handled the ball as Peter Reid
tried to round him; protests were
waived aside, Reid equalized
from the penalty, and Bolton,
starved of such moments this
season, were as clated as if they
lad just won the championship.
J. Corrigan: R. Ranson, N. Reid, T. J. Corrigan: R. Ramson, N. Reid, T. Corrigan to full stretch with one Booth, T. Calon, P. Power, A. Honry, S. Daicy, K. Reeves, D. Tuozri, R. Palmer, S. Dacy, A. Revers.
S. Dacy, A. Revers.
J. McDonagh: D. Clement, P. Nicholson, L. Captello, J. Jones, ISub: M. Brunetti. M. Walsh, T. Nowak, N. Whalmore, M. Carter, P. Wilson, P. Reid.
Roierer: A. Saville (Birmingham).

Fireworks ... at top as United light touchpaper

By Stuart Jones Crystal Palace 0 Manchester U 2 Speculation, lying dormant re-cently, exploded like a giant catherine wheel over London at catherine wheel over London at 4.30 on Sainrday afternoon. In the south, Thomas, after rwice shaping to shoot, finally let go with his left foot from 25 yards, the ball dipped under the angle of bar and right hand post and Manchester United had made sure of bauling themselves another two points closer to Liverpool. The news from the north had already filtered through. iltered through. The season's main firework dis-

play may not be over. One man, Dave Sexton, United's manager, has never lost sight of it and 11 others, his players, refuse to let it fizzle out, even in the face of a swirling wind at Selburst Park. In design to they caught the relaa swirling wind at Selburst Park. In doing so, they taught the relatively inexperienced Crystal Palace voungsters a valuable, if aged, lesson—make use of opportunities.

Three came United's wey. They found the net twice and, but for Francis standing on his own line, would have been even more conomical. Many more chances came Palace's way and, although they kept Bailey much the buster of the two goalkeepers, they never looked likely to beat him. Flanagan should have, from five yards, and could have from 20.

If Bailey is one reason for United's lofty position, then Palace's finishing—or lack of it—is the reason why they have fallen from their perch. In 35 matches they have scored only 37 goals and Flanagan, their 5600.000 ien from their perch. In 35 mat-ches they have scored only 37 goals and Flamagan, their 5603,000 striker, has but three to his name since September. All that on a day when two former colleagues, El-wiss and Swindlehurst, were hit-ting the target elsewhere.

when two former colleagues, Elwiss and Swindlehurst, were hitwiss and Swindlehurst, were hitwing the target elsewhere.

There is little wrong with
Palace's art room in midfield,
where an overweight Francis and
the lithe Hilaire are the designers.
Hinshelwood, too, an adventurous
and creative full back, played his
part in the colourful build-up. Yet
they often wanted to retouch a
move, retrace a step and, in the
flowery intricacies, forgot the
damage that can be caused by
bold, direct lines.

United's defence, never slow to
regroup, was given time to do so
even after it, had been parted.
Thomas and Coppell trod on more
of their own grass than Palace's
and McIlroy refrained from surging forward on those long runs.
Yet when they did go forward it
was with menace, particularly
Jordan, much to the home crowd's
dismay.

He stooped to give United the lead after half an hour. Thomas skipped after Albiston's chip down the left and sent in a low, curing the left and sent in a low, curing cross towards Jordan, who headed irresistibly past Fry. On the hour McQueen's shot was cleared by Francis and, with eight minutes left, Thomas ended the argument and started the speculation.

United have eight games remaining, helf of them away. The first, at Notingham on Wednesday, will be keen to erase Saturday's memory of Brighton's double and they have lost only once at the they have lost only once at the City ground this season. United must then visit Bolton, Norwich and Leeds, none of which will be

The four visitors to Old Traf-ford include Tottenham Hotspur, victorious there in the FA Cup, victorious there in the FA Cup.
Aston Villa and Coventry City.
The most eagerly awaited, however, are the next to arrive—
Liverpool on Saturday. United
may be still left to rue the day
they threw it all away at Ipswich,
particularly if they keep alight
their fuse of hope this week.
CRYSTAL PALACE: D. Free St. Hard Agrinon, W. Gilbert, T. Fenwicz, G. Francis, I. Walsh, M. Flansgan, V. Hilaire, M. Manchester United: G. Balley; M. Nicholl, A. Abiston, S. McIlloy, G. McQueen, M. Buchan, S. Coupell, T. Wilson, J. Jordan, L. Macari, M. Wulkins, J. Jordan, L. Macari, M.

f. Wildiss, v. Thomas. Referce: L. Shapter (Newton Abbot). Bayern destroy Cologne's

Cotogne's aspirations

Bonn, March 29.—Bayern Munich and the defending champions, Hamburg, stretched further ahead in the West German first division with impressive away wins today. Bayern, chasing their first league title since 1974, killed off Cologne's aspirations with a 42 victory in Cologne, goals coming from Hoeness (two), Breitner and the Yugoslav, Oblak.

The European Cup semifinalists, Hamburg, who beat Cologne 3-2 two weeks ago, scored a 3-0 win over newly-promoted Bayer Verdingen, thanks to second half goals

Bayera, who are in the semifinal of the UEFA Cup and are seeking to recapture the magic which brought them the European Cup three times in the middle 1970s, have 38 points from 27 games. Hamburg are two points hebind but they have a game in hand and a superior goal average.

Motor racing

Piquet breaks lap record three times on way to pole position

Long Beach, California, March 29.—Nelson Piquet of Brazil powered his Brabliam round the tight, twisting circuit of the United-States West Grand Prix here today tero unexpectedly win pole posi-tion for tomorrow's fouth round of the formula one world cham-

piouship. Equally surprisingly, the French-Equally surprisingly, the Frenchman, Rene Arnour, who leads the world drivers' champlonship after victories in the Brazilian and South African grands prize recorded the second fastest due in moday's final practice session and will start the race on the front row alongside the 28-year-old Brazilian. Brazilian.
The Frenchman's inroo-charged
Renault was expected to be bandicapped on this circuit, with its
1 Zeorners linked by a 370 mph

traight and whose series of plung-ing and twisting streets emphasize efficient braking and a-bround re-liability rather than sheer power. Piquet, second in the Trgentine-Grand Prix, and fourth in South Grand Prix, and fourth in South Africa, was the first man to break the one minute and 18 seconds for the circuit. He was surprised by his performance: "I can't say I like this sort of circuit. It's too short and too bumpy. I'm surprised nobody bettered m yime", he said.

The surprises Continued with

he said.

The surprises Continued with Alfa Romeo putting their two cars on the second and third rows. Patrick Depailler of France had the third fastest time while the Italian. Bruno Giacomeill, was sixth fastest. Jan Lammers of the Netherlands, in his ATS, will join Depailler on the second row while the race favourite. Alan Jones of Australia, third here last year, put his Williams on the third row with Giacomelli's Alfa. The first five in the grid all broke the lap record.

Ferrari have won this race three

Ferrari have won this race three times in the four years it has been held but they look unlikely to repeat that success tomogrow. Last year's winner, Gilles Villeneuve of Canada, was on the fifth row and the world champion, Jody Scheckter of South Africa, was back on the eighth row. It is the first time that Ferrari have not occupied pole position here.

Piquet broke the lap record world drivers championship standings with nine points. "My car is running very, very well and I bore to finish the cace in the first three," he said.

The fast improving Didler Pironi, of the French Ligier team, quickly mastered the tortuous course in the first qualifying session yesterday.

The American driver, Mario Andreni, of the British Lotus

Piquet : first time he has been in pole position

three times in all. Villeneuve established it last year with a speed of 92.255 mph, but Figuet set a new mark of 93.598 mph. His time for the 2.02 mile course was one minute 17.694 seconds. His filme for the table has a was one minute 17.694 seconds.

Today will be the first time piquet has started from the pole, although he is lying third in the world drivers championship standings with nine points. "My car is running very, very well and I boye to finish the race in the first three," he said.

The fast-improving Didier

tion yesterday but team said he had been taked said he had been lossed tal because of a severe control here last. We "I am completely reca M2-8—at the last mines be content with the 25th positions yesterday and qualified after the fins Final Practice Times Proper (Braul) Broham.

2. H. Artoux (France) 1.18.639; 3. P. Depailier Alfa Royeo. 1.18.719; 4.5. (Notherlands). ATS. 1.18.719; Johns (Australia) Williams. 6. B. Glacometh (Raiy). At 1.18.924;

Hockey

grow into South's title

By Sydney Friskin South 1

By Sydney Friskin
South 1
South inscribed their names on
the Norwich Union Shield for the
first time by winning the Junior
divisional hockey title at Aldershot yesterday. They beat the
Midlands, winners in 1975 and
1976, by a goal scored in extra
time from a penalty stroke.
It was not an inspiring final
and one in which no rising stars
of the future were spotted. This,
in fact, was the zeneral impression of the whole tournament,
which began on Saturday when
all matches were played on an allall matches were played on an all-weather pitch. This is not to say that there was no excitement. The final came to life after Leman had converted the penalty stroke for the South in the first period of exira time. It was followed by a spirited effort on the part of Midlands, who twice came close to levelling the score, first when Lee's follow-up to a short corner just missed a post and then when Kirkham, the South captain, saved on the line.

But there was little else to quicken the pulse, except a num-ber of untidy corners forced by both sides. One of the few attempts at a breakthrough was seen in the first half when Moore of the Midjards fought his way through but lost possession when challenged by the goalkeeper. The second half was a period of wasted energy. Leman made no mistake with the penalty stroke, awarded after Bradbury was Impeded by the goalkeeper when attempting to score from Eyles's centre from the right. Although the Midlands might have saved the game there were one or two both eldes. One of the

Saturdays seeds | England regain triple crown and keep record

By Joyce Wintelessd
Irciand 0 England 2
England maintained their unbeaten record this year in Dublin
on Saturday, gaining their first
win over Ireland since 1971. With
three wins to their credit in the
home combries international
matches, they have won back the
triple crown, kept their goal intact
and scored a total of six goals.
On a pitch made soft and On a pitch made soft and slippery by heavy rain, both teams found difficulty in keeping upright during a goalless first half in which England earned a number

which England entires a manufacture of corners.

Vilet McBride was a tower of strength in the Irish defence but after the interval England's left inner Susan Slocombe scored twice: from hand stopped penalty corners by Mary Eckersall. This Somerset/Lancashire partnership paid dividends and brought the match to like

Valerie Shannos, a left-side player, unaccustomed to playing on the Irish right wing, was replaced in the second half by Bevena Guiney. Kim. Gordon and Rosemary Syless played well for England and the very able Valerie iand and the very able Valerie Robinson attracted much attention from the Irish players.

RELAND: M. Gunney (capt. Munater). J. Flood (Leinster). M. Clark (Munater). V. McBride (Ulster). M. Gunney (Ulster). M. Gunder (Interpretation). J. Burrows (Goucostashire). M. Linter. R. Sykos (Kent). B. Holden (Northants). M. Sourwer (Capt. Langashire). V. Robinson (Hertfordshire). K. Gunder (Leicester). M. Gunder (Capt. Langashire). M. Leicester won the Midland Counties Clubs (Capt. Langashire). M. Leicester University yesterday. beating Wolverhampton 1—0 in the final, Wolverhampton 1—0 in the final, Wolverhampton 1—0 in the final, wolverhampton thad a dramatic passage to the final, beating the favourites Sutton (Warwicks) who had had madmum points in their section, 1—0, Leicester won the semi-final on the tenth penalty stroke after a 0—0 draw with Chiltern (Beds). Both finalists go forward to the national club championship in Norwich in a fortnight's time.

Poxing

Lyons: Hearyweight contest 170
rounds: S. Walbied France beat
D. Fort SRAGE North Carolina;
Ameteur informational, United States 9. FORT GRAGE INOTH CHANNEY,
Ameteur informational, United States 9,
Ireland C.
CARTÁGENA (Colombia): WSAluntor westerweight Bule: A. Corvantes
(Colombia): beat M. Monilla (Dantinican Republic): stooped 7th.
LAGOS: hoavysight: N. Ekwetum
(Nigera: heat P. Sykes (GS), knockout round one.

Tennis Orantes pick up scraps left by Borg

Nice, March 30.-Bio coasted to a comfortable Manuel Orantes of Span final of the Nice open be for the Swede after #14 disappointing results in exhibition matches and a once again that he will man to beat on the circuit this year. The only upset of the in the form of a prop group of students who the court at the end of the

set, causing a 15-minute. The protestors, science a nical students from Nice

Apart from that incide ever, there was no let-ur veteran. Spanish player power of shot and lift much for him to cope he had to make do with north harm card there. cessively, Jean-Louis (France), Zejiko F. (Yugoslavia), Peter M. (Australia) and Fernan (Spain), who was beate semi-final round 7—5, 6- Orantes qualified wiover Pascal Portes, Berna and Gilles Moretton (all and in the comi-final and Gilles Moretton (all and, in the semi-final...
Barazzutti (Italy) 7—5, 4Borg will now turn inis; towards this week's Mon tournament, where once will pit his skills agains can rivals, John McEnJimmy Connors.—Agence Presse.

Milan: Ramazzull Cy
national: Justice-final round
Enroe (US) beat A. Pattison
Rhodesta, 7-6, 6-5(Czochosiwuskia: beat W.
(US), 6-1, 6-2, R.
(Austrelle: beat J. L. Gleer
inst. 7-5, 2-5, 6-5; V.
(India: beat J. L. Gleer
inst. 7-5, 2-5, 6-5; V.
(India: beat J. L. Gleer
inst. 7-5, 2-6, 6-2; V.
(India: beat P. Fleming (In
6-4, Semi-final: McGrove b
6-5, 1-6, 6-2; Amriffer: McG
Amelinal: 6-1, 6-4, Pat
107, 6-3, 6-0, Final: McS
Amelinal: 6-1, 6-4, Pat
P. Main: Sent Titulife
and Brayton: Grand Prix to
W. Fibak (Potand: beat G
(Australia: 1, 5-1, 6-5; E
106; beat B. Mitton S;
6-4 -27. Amrilian .
-27. Amrilian .
-27. Amrilian .
-27. Enail: Mc5
-1. 6-4. Pai
-1. 6-4. Pai
-1. 6-4. Pai
-1. 6-4. Pai
-1. 6-5. Pai
-1. 6-6. Pai
-1. 6-7. Pai
-1. 6-BAYTON: Grand Prix to Fish (Poland Seat of Australia) 5-1 5-5 8 106 beer B. Mitton 15A 5-6 5 8 106 beer BATH: Sanb Juntor Itsa (under-16: L. Jones beer S. 5-3, 5-4, 6-2 Boys 10 C. Howorth beel P. Head 6-4; Girls under-14: A. J. Louis. 5-7, 6-3; 7-2 (under-14: B. Knapp Seat T. 5-2, 6-0)

Weekend results and tables

at Zwolle on Saturday. Ajax, European Cup semi-final opponents of Nottingham Forest on April 9, looked jeded and lacked inspira-

NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE: Tampa Far Rowdies 5. Washington Diplomats Tulsa Roundnecks 1. Houston Hurri-anc 0: Meniphib Rogues 2. Fort Lauderdale 1. Dellas Tampado 2. Atlanta Milles 0. California Suri 2 Vancouter Miturcay 1. Seattle Sounders 1. Deteoti Express 0.

First division						
Brighton Governity Governity Gryatal Pataco Ipriwich Manchosier Government Stoke Toliopham N 3 Postponed Bristol	Nothin Forces 0 Wolve-hamplon 3 Marchester U 2 Oorby 1 Solion 0 Asien Villa 0 Lucrpool 0 Lucrpool 0 C V Middlesbrough.					
Livernool V 14 Manchesler U 54 Manchesler U 55	16 10 94 51 58 17 10 94 52 58 17 16 6 17 10 58 17 17 10 10 70 58 17 17 10 10 70 58 17 17 10 10 70 58 17 17 17 18 18 11 14 10 70 58 18 11 14 18 10 70 18 11 14 18 18 18 18 18 11 14 18 18 18 18 18 11 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1					

Third division Sery
Hansfield
Daford U
Hymouth
Coading
Theffield U
Mythend
Vimbledon

Fourth division

Falkirk
E. Stirling
I. Starking
Stenhottsemuir
Queen's Park
Montrose
Albion R
Cowdenboath
Brochin
East Fife
Queen of Sit
Albio
Veadowkank
Stranter

Scottish first division Berwick Dumbarton St Johnston Scottish second division Queen of South 1 Brechin 4 Queen's Park 3 Stranousemuir East Fife Stranser Cowdenbeath

2 Numeston 1 Totion 2 Suth CRV 1:
Wesidstone 1 Weymouth 1:
SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Midland division: Barry 2. Kiderminister 0: Bedford 1: Bedworth 1: Bridsond 4. Trowbridge 1: Bromsprove 0: Enderby 1:
Cambridge City 0. Taumion 1: Cheltenham 1: Banbury 2: King's Lynn 5.
Alvechurch 3: Merthyr Tydni 8.
Wellingborough 1: Millon Kevnos 1.
Carby 1: Minchead 1. Wilney Town 0:
Stourbridge 4. Gloucester 1. Southern:
Aylesbury 3. Margate 0: Rasingsloke 0.
Caming 2: Canterbury 0. Crawley 0:
Chilminiond 5. Sallsbury 2: Dartford 2.
Hillingdon 5: Farcham Town 1. Ashford 1: Folkustone Shepway 0. Rognor
Teels: Hounslow 0. Gesport 2: Poole
0. Morthern Pennish League:
Grantham 2. Macclesfield 1: Morecambe
1. Mosthern 1: Walcricoville 2.
Runcurn 0 Worksop 2. Sancaster 0:
Runcurn 0 Worksop 2. Lancaster 0:
Runcurn 0 Worksop 2. Sancaster 0:
Runcurn 0 Worksop 1. Workington 1.
Firedby 2.

(Rish League: Arda 3: Partadown
HEAGUE: Arda 3: Partadown Runcum O Workson 2. Southout 2.
Gainsborough 1: Workington 1.
Gainsborough 1: Workington 2.
Gainsborough 1: Workington 1.
Gransborough 1: Workington 1.
Gransborough 2. Gientoran 2:
Grusaders 3. Coleraine 1: Gienavon 1.
Gainsborough 2. Gientoran 2:
Grusaders 3. Coleraine 1: Gienavon 1.
Bismore 1. Larne 1. Disthiery 0:
Linded 4. Sallymona 1.
ISTHMIAN LEAGUE: Premier division Foreham Wood 2. Hariow 0:
Narrow Borough 1. Wecombe Wandtress 2. Hayes v Enfield postponnd:
Hernbon 3. Sislane 1: Hikche 1.
Sollane 1. Hikche 1.
Sollane 1. Hikche 1.
Growth 1. School 1. Hikche 1.
Gamboriev 1: Claroon 1. Hikche 1.
Camboriev 1: Claroon 1. Brunnley 0:
Epsom 0. Harvich and Parkston 2.
Hampion 0. Ware 0: Horsford 1.
Kingsionian 0: Horsham 1. Bishop's Stortford 1: Meiropoillan Police 3.
Finchley 0: Wembley 0. Wallon and Hersham 4. Second division: Barton Rovers 0. Lowes 1: Cheshami 2.
Figham 0: Corinthian Gasuals v Henel Homosted positioned: Eastbourne United O:
Willieden 0. Feitham v Tring positioned: Hornchurch 4. Southall 0:
Letchworth 3. Molesev 1.
ATHENIAN LEAGUE: Bansied 3.
Russin Manor 2: Harreled v Dorking 0.
Shallond 1: Burnham 1. Edware 2:
Whitsoft 0. Billingham 0. Durham Cliv Ontsell 0: Billingham 0. Durham Cliv Guilborough 2. Hunnerford 2: Guilborough 2. Hu FA VASE: Semi-final round (second-lea): Guithorough 2. Hungerford 2. (Suithorough win 5—5 on aggressie): Curzon Ashion 0. Stanford 2 (Stamford Win 4—0 on aggregate):

European leagues

BELGIAN: Charteroi O, Anderlech 5: RWDM 2. Rerchem 0: Wintersia: 1. Cerche Bruges 1: Beerschot O, Liewe 2: Berlygen 2. Waregen 2: Bruges 3 Waterschot 1: Lokeren O, Sandard 1 Liège 7. Hassell 2: Antwerp O, Beveret 1. Comp Waterschi 1: Lekeren O, Sjendard 1:
Liège 7: Hassell 2: Antwurp O, Beveren
2: Buscarian: Csla Septemvriske
Prame 1: Chernomureis 1: Beise
Vyrsiss; 2: Slavia 2; Beroe O, Marek O;
Clierno More 1. Lekomotiv | Plovdiv; 1:
Trakia 1. Szertak | Pleven O; Pjrin 1.
Levaki Spariak 1: Sliven O; Pjrin 1.
Levaki Spariak 1: Sliven O; Pjrin 1.
Levaki Spariak 1: Sliven O; Minior O;
Losomotiv (Sofia) O, Eur O.
O ANISH', KR Of Copenhagen 2. OB
Ostass 2: Cerman; Vesser 1 Berlin O.
Vismut AUE 3: Lok Leipzia 4. Dynamo
Dresden 3: Rot-Weiss Erfurt 2. KariMark-Sladt O: Hallo Chomie 1, Slahl
Riosa 1: Zwickau I Magdeburg G;
Carl Zelas Jena 3. Chemie Lelozig O;
Frinkfurt Oder O. Dynamo Berlin O.
FRENCH: Laval 3, Nice O; Monacu
3: Ansers O; Brest 1, Valencionnes S;
Paris Si Germain 4. Nunes B: Lavis 1.
Sicrabourg 1: Nanty Elor 3. Videolog Lyona T. Metz O.: Marselles 2. Rastia
1. Sociatv 2. Bordeaux O.: Nertes 1.
Lillo
HUNGARIAM: May Elore 3. Vidroton
0: PRCS MSG 5. Prcs \ 15K U.
Rekascaba 2. Diosguer VTK 2:
Zalasperrang 1. Volan SG 1: Salsolarian
1. MTN VM 3: Rubo Eto 2. Tatabanya
1. Debrecon MVSC 1. Dunaulyarms O.
1. Perugh 1. Florentina 2. Juvenius 1:
Internazionale MSan 5. Accilino 0:
Lizio 2. Cataurard O.: Ningoli O. Milan
1. Perugh 1. Florentina 2. Tormo 1.
Udines of Udine 1. Ston 3: Chiaso
1. Grasshoppers 1. Call Mushalol Ningoli O.
1. Grasshoppers 1. Call Mushalol Ningoli O.
1. Surshoppers 1. Call Mushalol Ningoli O.
1. Surshoppers 1. Call Mushalol Ningoli O.
1. Surshoppers 1. Call Mushalol Ningoli O.
1. Servert 3: Lausants 5. La Chata-dePose 1. German: VFL Bachum 0.
Verb Sturkgari 1: 1860 Mushalol C.
Nerthal RSG Bermin 4. Bayer Verdingen
Mushalor 3: Cologne 2. Bayen
Mushalor 4: Fortuna Diaselator 5. Elimenting 1.
Mushalor 4. Bayer Verdingen
Mushalor 5: Cologne 2. Bayen
Mushalor 5: Cologne 2. Bayen
Mushalor 4. MSV Duichurg 2: Werder
Bromen 4. Borussio Mönchenaladbacia 2.
Laading stacings
VE Britingari 27 14 5 8 65 41 33
VC Cologne 27 12 R 7 62 45 32
VC Cologne 27 12 R 7 62 45 32
VC Cologne 27 12 R 7 62 45 32
VC Cologne 27 11 7 9 35 31 29 MATCH: Under-15: England 4. NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Notherfield 1. Granthern 0.

For the record Golf

SINGAPORE: Open championship.
276. K. Cax (US: 69, 70, 61, 70;
277. M. Aye (Burna) 68, 57, 70, 71;
H.Sheng San (Talwan) 68, 57, 70, 71;
11; 278. W. Codfrey New Zealand;
157. 71, 72, 68; 280, M. McNailly
150uth Arical 75, 70, 68, 69; H.
Mins Chang (Talwen) 68, 73, 69; H.
70; 282, D. Lee (US) 70, 70, 73,
68; K. Seung Hack (South Korda)
68, 71, 72, 71; Lee Booker (US) 75,
66, 69, 73; H. Cht Sen (Talwan) 70,
70, 69, 73. Gymnastics COPENHAGEN: Women's Inter-national (ireal Britain 174.3 coloris, Demmark 169.05. Placings (all GB): 1, N. Eden. 35.55 potats; 2, C. Bridge, V5.15; 3, L. Jeckson, 55.00. 4, C. Harrison, 34.65; 6, A. O'Neill and S. Crabirce, 34.05, LONDON: Women's Destree Can foll fournament: 1. L. Martin 19201 4 wins: 2. K. Cecti Boston: 5: 5. K. Christin 1930: 2. primus 1. hit. 1. F. McLinysh 1930: 2. primus 1. hit. 1. Carrinom (Allen: 2. minus 1 hit. 20 received: A. Rammon (Cambridge Malivarity) 2. minus Cycling
LONDON: Alia Selter Grand Prix
(100 Momenter) 1. D. Freswell
(100 Momenter) 2hr Admin 4.5sec

Ice hockey NATIONAL LEAGUE: Detroit Rad Wiphs 9. Outsber Nordigues 7; Philadelphia Flyers 3. Washington Capitals 3: Edmonton Ollers B. Toronto Maple Lasts 5; New York Rangers 1. St. Louis Bines 5; Hariford Whalers 2. Los Angeles Kings 2. Today's fixtures

Kirk-off 7.50 unless staired.

ALMANCE PREMISER

ALMANCE PREMISER

Altinuplan v Voldstone: Telford v
Boston United.

SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Midland Divition: Million Koynes v Bridgend A.

NORTHERNS PREMISER

ACRES OF THE STAN Marine v Lancaster: League: Mossley Workington: RUGBY UNION: Bridgend v Ponty-prot 17.151; Newport v Hawick (7.13).

Race walking LONDON; AAA 10,000 metra championships, men, 10 R. Mills (Higher 45min 21,4sec; 2 M. Parker W. Shall, 135,59 women 1, C. 1950 W. Shall 155,59 women 1, C. 1950 (Leksand 1, 30,50.4; 2,1 Rational) (Easidon) 50,58.6; S. K. Eden Cross-country COLERAINE (Northern Ireland):
orld student championships, meg.
D. James (BB) 32min 57aet; 2,
Braten (GB) 33.58; 3, 81, Kersi
WG) 34.21; 4, D. Clerke (BB) 54.25;
M. Schoenenberg (WG) 34.30; 6,
Forster (GB) 53.38, Team, 1, Gb,
Forster (GB) 53.38, Team, 1, Gb,

N. Braten (CB) 33.58; 5. M. RAFRI, 1967; 14.21; 4. D. Clariza; GB; 34.27; 5. M. Schoenenberg (WC) 24.50; 6. M. Fornier (GB) 35.55; Franc. 65; 4. Spain 84; 5. Ireland 35.55; Franc. 65; 4. Spain 84; 5. Ireland 35.55; Franc. 65; 4. Spain 86; 6. Spain 86; Athletics

THE MAGUE: City-pier-City half meration. 1, 0, Debt (Norwey). 1 hour 2min 4mer. 2, G. Nithour 113,50; 5, P. Cales (BB) 1,3,50; 5, S. Husby (Norwey) 1,3,59; 7, L. Simenson (Norwey) 1,4,50; 10, R. Verret (Nethortands) 1,4,50; 10, R. Verret (Nethortands) 1,4,55; 11, R. Wolde (Enthopse) 1, hr 06 mins 04 args; 2 v. Mors (Colombia 1,05,09; 5, T. Feeuss (Ethools) 1,05,09; 5, T. Feeuss (Ethools) 1,05,50; 5, M. Magtha (Ramais) 1,05,50; 6, A. de Argujo (Braza) 1,07,28;

Basketball NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Chicago Bulls 111, Urah Jazz 106. Nordic skiing

2.0: 1. Oromsore (6-1):
Weasel (4-1): 150-11 (10 ran) NR:
150-11 (10 ran) NR:
Security.
2.35: 1. Pollardelown (1:
Monketield 1-2 fev: 5.
13-1): 5 van.
3.20: 1. Ben Mevis (34
Ruugh and Tumbic (11-1):
Pitgaric (35-1): 4. Revus
1:00-11. Rubsite 8-1 isv. 30
Man Allve: Vagner.
4.03: 1. Bahlydonash (1:
101-10 fav): 1 ran, NR: Limit Alls: 1 feore Boy (1-1): 5. Again (1:
4.03: 1. Beny (1:1): 5. Again (1:1): 1. Security (1:1): 1. Securi son. 5.05: 1. Aingers Green to Battle 16-1. 3. Royal Cd (9-3). 12 ran NR: Braye Manciec, Jo Colombo.

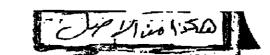
Liverpool results

Ayk

1.45: 1. Navigational: Ale
fav. 2. Sterling Bank (5-2):
City (7-1): 6 fam.
2.15: 1. Knight of Kashmit
2. Ramboro Again (2-1): fav.
Sanio (10-1): Indura (2-1): fav.
2. Moybrook (15-2): 5. Oysto
(8-1): 11 fan.
3.10: 1. Morely Mozart (1)
Hexgraava Slar (10-1): 5. R.
Sparkle (4-1): Apara Port
fav. 10 fan. Ragonds (10-1):
500: 1. Ragonds (10-1):
Mill (5-1): fav. 10-1.
2. Road To "landalay (1-1):
Similoth (11-1): 7 fab. NR:
Break.

Salisbury

1.50: I. Single Swingar /It
pieces of Cold (8-1): 3.
(10-1). Military Boy and Car
1.1 is favs. 10 fan.
1.0: I. Sattenwind (10-1).



When Britain's Dave Green

manager and hoxer steal back to the hotel's gym and Green goes through a crash course in straight left and right combinations. Could this be the serrer weapon?

The Scot has even talked of an Ali-Frazier confrontation. I hope he was joking, for that is something Green should not do; have a war with Lendard. Certainly he can and should use his muck-

a war with Lengaru, Certainy ne can, and should, use his muck-raker if he wants to, and he will too, but he should not try that frazier method of take many to give some, or he will land up in hospital, as Frazier did. He has

hospital, as Frazier did. He has done more than enough in his career, especially when he came so close to taking the world title from Carlus Palomino at Wembley. But that Palomino left hook that stopped him in the eleventh rund took all the bite out of the Fen Figer, for hefore that he was knocking everybody out himself. Few boxers are the same after reverses like that. However, after the Contch defeat Green can con-

Ints

\$5,500 peg.

: fares

ment :

828 3055

UΕ



e deep in trouble : Conteh goes down for the fifth and final time.

ifestyle catches up with Conteh

itic City, March 30 whatever happened to John th? Many theories are being seed on why the British chal-r suffered such a humiliating r suffered such a numinating h round defeat at the hands latthew Saad Muhammad, of d States, who was defending rorld lightheavyweight chambip here. For me these are our reasons that stick. our reasons that stick.

2. George Francis, Conteh's

1. said after the bout, that

targe did not follow the plan

try the fight to the chem
Conteh confirmed this. "I

a little negative", he said.

th entered the ring taut and

tas as was evident from the

target and the champion he was evering the champion ghout the suthem ceremony. ereafter he never relaxed. Because of that failure he i at long distance, the wrong to be when facing a man who dangerous with those long and rights that set up his ents for the combinations follow; Conteh would have

ee. He boxed with one hand. his right only once that I h he did not quite connect, p till then the champion had done very much either. ly staying away from the stuff to prevent any trouble

te is ready to

xville, Tenuessee, March
he World Boxing Associahampion, John Tate, of the
l States has said he is "as
as he will ever be " for his
heavyweight title defence
t his challenger and comt, Mike "Hercules"
er here tomorrow night.
contest, part of an unlented five-litle card, will be
rst championship bout ever
in this state. Tate. 25, was

in this state. Tate, 25, was ished as the 2-1 betting the in Las Veges. All of the will be televised in the I States and around the by the ABC television net-

who is undefeated, won

'BA crown with a 15-round decision over the South n. Gerrie Coetzee, last r in Pretoria. Tate will re5600,000, while Weaver. 27, California, will collect 00 for the contest at the

esity of Tennessee's Stekely ic Centre gymnasium.—

ni-final takes

Tennis Correspondent

world champion Howard eventually run out of will

as Christopher Ronaldson

red the Scottish Open real

champlorship, sponsored

rigate, at Sun Court, Troom,

day. Ronaldson, recent win-

if the United States Open won 6-5, 5-6, 6-2, after

5-2 in the first set, 4-2 0-0 in the second. the last game of the final

ngus laid down his claymore,

ed by the day's battles but

t until he was down 2-5 did is react and begin to run down stroke, other than those

stroke, other than mose the winning openings that idson made. Even so Angus to save four set points at which he did more by his effects then by capitalizing onelesion's mistakes. Once he

a short chase, once he hit

the early part of the second Angus was bothered more Ronaldson by the sun that ed through the windows. But, -2 and 40-0 Ronaldson, who

s vis feelings behind a calm sition, was made to pay for, unforced errors. At 4-4 is charged his service from usual railroad which had not

working well to an under-He won the set but had very

left for the final.

i Angus through.

1 Tennis

oy McKelvie

toll

e his

ıllenger

to us eyes which nied beary must time the two men met in August and doing some spectacular loop-the-loops millimetres from Con-teh's jaw. The use of the right the-loops millimetres from Con-teh's jaw. The use of the right hand might have made the cham-pion mad or subdued him, but whatever, the British boxer's effort

whatever, the British boxer's effort would have looked better.

Four. And this is the most important. Conteh's fighting days were numbered from the time lesse Burnett knocked him down a year ago. Conteh's lifestyle bas caught up with him and his brain, heart and legs are at variance, blaming each other. In short, peak form eluded Couteh even in Paradise Island, Bahamas, where he went to round-off his training and what form he had fell flat among the fleshpots of Atlantic City, where every night thousands of people are losing, losing, losing, ironically, to one-armed-machines. are losing, losing, losing, ironically, to one-armed-machines.

This was Conteh's third shot at the title and since be cannot expect much more from the World Boxing Council, he said that he would sit down and think about his future. There are plenty of possibilities for him outside the ring, not least modelling, and it would be wise to settle on a choice now.

choice now.

But all this does not take anything away from the champion. He is built in the classic mould

Las Vegas, Nevada, March 30 .--

his head to somewhere down by his knees, taking his opponents eye off that long right that does

eye off that long right that does the damage.

But I was surprised that once Conteh was hit with that one-two-three early in the fourth, the right starting it, the left fluishing it, that Muhammad was not able to finish him off efficiently. I asked the champion about this at

asked the champion about this at the press conference, mentioning that none of his blows fell solidly on the targer when Conteh's legs had turned to jelly.

He said "No, sir, they were good punches." When I mentioned that one of his punches was a half-blow, half push, his trainer Sam Solomon stepped in. "You want him to show you!" he said, his white teeth flashing in his stubbly round face. So take it from the champion the blows were good and did hurt.

Barrett may sue: Mike Barrett were good and did hurt.

Barrett may sue: Mike Barrett may sue the Boxing Board of Control for lost income on tomorrow night's bill at Wembley conference centre. Mr. Barrett said yesterday that he was having difficulties selling tickets because Thames Television are showing a world title bout on the same night. While Barrett is running the British welterweight title contest between Kirkland Laing and Colin Jones, enthusiasts will be able to watch the world welterweight title

hit, very easy. I'm going to put my punches together more this time. He won't be able to stand my combinations. They'll keep him

reverses like that. However, after the Contch defeat Green can console himself by saying that he could not do worse. Or can he? I have never been happy about this match (some call it the mismatch of the century), but who can deny the East Anglian the chance to make £50,000. I hope after this he will go back to carrotfarming.

But how to stay out of trouble for 15 rounds against such a complete boxer-fighter as Lebnard? for 15 rounds against such a complete boxer-fighter as Leonard?
Unlike Ali, Leonard is not just an
upright boxer, when he gets down
the punches are delivered with
perfect leverage and timing and
ripped through like bullets.
Green's blows, on the other hand,
have the surprise element of a
greetings telegram. He would do
better if he curbed his aggressiveness and put the onus on Leonard,
for the forward-moving Briton is of black light-heavies and has watch the world welterweight title such a beautifully relaxed style. His arms hang loose and his left Sugar Ray Leonard. Hungry Holmes says that

better if he curbed his aggressiveness and put the onus of Leonard, for the forward-moving Briton is ready-made for the devastating counter-puncher.

Green could even go in for spoiling and holding tactics, then when he has got a few rounds respectably behind him, he can bring out those ones from round the back of the Albert Hall. I feel that this is what he will do, starting cautiously, dabbing more than jabbing, with his jaw tucked in and still with his jaw out of the way he will try those straight combination punches he has been practising in secret, after which he will go in with his jaw waving in the air like a loose tooth.

I only hope the referee, Arthur Mercante, who refereed the Jim Watt-Pituala bout in Glasgow, will move in quickly to save Green being seriously injured. If Green gets a severe heating the Boxing Board should take a long look at his future and perhaps have a talk with him about retiring.

While British supporters will go through agonies I would

While British supporters will go through agonies I would strongly recommend watching the bout on ITV to see Leonard in action. At this bout the crowd action. At this bout the crowd here will also be able to see on the big screen their WBC heavy-weight champion, Larry Holmes, defending against Leroy Jones and the WBA champion John Tate trying to stop Mike Weaver taking away his title.

Las Vegas, Nevada, March 30.— The champion, Lurry Holmes, and the challenger, Leroy Jones, both undefeated as professionals, meet for the World Boxing Council (WEC) heavyweight title at Caesars Palace here mmorrow might. Besides his record of 24 victocles and one draw, Jones has the distinction of being one of the biggest men ever to fight for the heavyweight title. The ponderous boxer is 6ft 5ln and is expected

Jones is made for him

boxer is 6ft 5in and is expected to weigh about 250lb.

Jones is surprisingly fast of band and foot for a man of his bulk. The main ingredient he is supposed to lack is a hard punch, although he has stopped 12 of his opponents. Holmes's trainer, Richie Giachetti, does not think the challenger's size will pose a problem for the 6ft 3in champion, who probably still wears about who probably will weigh about 210lb. "I don't think Jones will be a hard fight", Glachetti said. "The only dangerous thing is him clinching Larry and hanging all over him." "Jones is made for me", Holmes says. "He's easy to bout.—Reuter.

Holmes, winner of all his 33 bouts, has been daucing and moving more when he has been sparring. It was constant movement and throwing plenty of punches that helped Holmes easily outpoint Ernie Shavers the first time they met and then to beat Ken Norton for the title in June 1978. Holmes departed from that style and was unimpressive in title defences against Mike Weaver and Lorenzo Zanon, but he and Lorenzo Zanon and Lorenzo Zanon, but he managed to win both times.

Also on the programme, promoted by Don King, will be a WBC cruiserweight title contest between Mate Parlov of Yugoslavia and Marvin Camel of the unized States. And the WBC super-featherweight champion, Alexis Arguello of Nicaragua, meets Gerald Hayes of the United States in a 10-round, non-title

Horse Trials

Fancied combinations find Maytime well advanced By Pamela Macgregor-Morris

Sarah Bouet and Maytime III, who reside in the Duke of Beau-fort's hunt country, beat many more-fancied Badminton combinamore-fancied Badminton combinations, to win the third and the
most competitive advanced class
of the season to date, at Rushall
horse trials on Saturday. Only
Yillage Gossip with Charlie
Micklem, deputising for Lucinda
Prior Palmer, went faster across
country, but had already put paid
to his chances with a typically ungenerous performance in the dressage, in which Maytime III was
among the leaders with 39 penalties.

among the leaders with 39 penalties.

Richard Walker disputed the lead in this phase on 32, riding his Midland Eank champion, John of Gaunt, and this son of the Queen's Cleveland Bay stailion, Mulgrave Supreme, eventually fimished third to his stable companion the former Canadian World Chempionship team reserve horse, Seko Jimi, who was taken to British -Columi's by Michael Herbert when he went to Canada to tra'n their team. Seko Jimi (Red Horse) was stopped on the cross-country when Richard Meade had his second fall and Walker, not convinced that the allowance had been made for this contingency, lodged an objection against his time penalties, which was not sustained. He was beaten by one point.

The going was nearly 25 producmt seems uncharacteristic of a recombable fighter, in be pointed out that Angus, y after breakfast, was ening a semi-final round against Anstralian champion Barry which he won by 1—6. in a semi-final round against Anstralian champion Bacty s which he won by 1—6, 6—5, after trailing 1—5 in the set. That was a tour de as Augus was not at his and Toates, except for some onts of aberration, somewhen it mattered, looked accomplished player that he ure determination eventually it agent through. i Angus through.

saldson had an easier course,

ig Frank Willis, whose play
d rusty, by 6—2, 6—3 in the
semi-final thus entering the
the fresher man. There he
red a moral advantage over
s from the start with play
was forceful, accurate and
pedig enough to keep his
largely on the defensive.

Lutil he was down 2—5 did

water at fence five, while Meade and Speculator met a similar fate and the European champion, Nils Haagensen (Denmark) on Monaco

Lucinda Prior-Palmer contented

had a refusal

herself with a steady round on herself with a steady round on Killaire, the defending Badminton champion, who did all that was required of him, and on Mark Cursham's Shenagarry, who appears to be a valuable acquisition to her string. But it seems, at this stage, unlikely that the season which lies ahead has anything more to offer most of the top event horses and riders, than Badminston, for Jane Holderness-Roddam, who did a safe, slow round on the British Equestrian Federation's Scottish-bred Foxy Bubble, confirmed that neither

Federation's Scotinsi-bred Poxy Bubble, confirmed that neither she, Miss Prior-Palmer, nor Cap-rain Mark Phillips intend to go to Moscow, even if the British Eques-trian Federation decides to send horses and riders there. "What is happening in Afghanistan, is far too important to be weighed against the mere winning of medals," she said. Riders would certainly feel happier if the Federcertainly feel happier if the Federation made a decision without allowing more time to elapse.

The going was nearly as produc-tive of incidents as that at Aintree and Captain Mark Phillips riding Rough and fough for the first time, retired after falling in the

RESULTS: 1, Miss S. Bouer's Maytime III (65 penalty points) 2, Mrs
D. P. Saunders's Setto Jimi
R. Walker) 66; 3. Kent Leaver Distributors' John of Gamt R. Walker) 72;
4. Miss R. Bayliss's Gurple The Greek,
72; 5, Miss J. Cooper's Bert. 73; 6,
M. Todd's Southern Confort III (New
Zealand: 75; 7. Overseas Containers
Discovery Bay (C. Mickigan), 75; 8,
C. A. Cyzz: S Hillaire (Miss L. PriorPalmer), 75; 9, M. Curshem's Shamagerty (Miss L. Prior-Palmer), 76.

Murray leads Scots fling

Lussaka, March 30.—Bwan Murd ray roday held off a late challenge
from a fellow Scot, Brian Barnes,
t to win the Zambia open champlonship, his first leading professional
ship, his first leading professional
after the second round, and was
attacked briefly vesterday by the
Australian, Stewart Ginn, and today by Barnes, the defending
champlon, who came within one
stroke of Murray after four hirdies
in five holes on the inward half.

Murray, a former world jumor Murray, a former world junior champion, dropped strokes at three short holes during an indifthree short holes during an indifferent outward nine, but birdled
the 13th and 14th to end with a
one-under par 72 for a 10-underpar total of 282.

Earnes was in trouble at the
fifth, where he took two shots to
get out of the rough and finished
with a double bogey six. His
partial recovery on the back mine
partial recovery on the back mine
mass spoiled by a dropped shot at
three short holes during an indifthree 13th and 14th to end with a
one-under par 72 for a 10-under
par total of 282.

Earnes was in trouble at the
fifth, where he took two shots to
get out of the rough and finished
with a double bogey six. His
partial recovery on the back mine
mass spoiled by a dropped shot at

chance of snatching a late lead.

Gaty Harvey, another Scotsman, scored a solid par 73 to take third place, holding off a group of five players two of whom, John Hay and Bernard Gallacher, made up lost ground on the leaders with four under par 69s.

Give second after the third

Cricket

New Zealand to take three new caps to Australia

Anckland, March 30.—Three new caps were tonight named in the New Zealand team to tour Australia late this year. They are John Bracewell, an off-spinner, Ian Smith, a wicketkeeper, and Martin Sneddon, a medium fast bowler.

bowler.

The 16 named include former captains Glenn Turner and Mark Burgess, neither of whom played in the recent series win over the West Indies. Both are provisional selections, because Turner, who plays for Worcestershire in English county cricket, has to confirm his availability and Burgess is nucertain because of family commitments.

John Parker, a regular New Zealand representative since 1973, has been dropped along with Peter Webb, a batsman from Auckland, who made his international debut against the West Indies this season. Details of the innerary have yet to be finalized, but New Zealand are expected to play three five-day tests against Australia and 10 one-day internationals with Aus-tralia and India.

here today.

nade the match a drew.

Scores: Robins XI 223 2nd 500 for 1 declared (W. Athey 116, K. Shara 52, D. Patel 54, S. Gillsepia 3 for 107), Young New Zeshind 301 for 8 (100 over famil; and 160 for 5 (1 Rutherlord 75, W. Merry 2 for 15, N. Cook 2 for 22).—Reuter.

Motor rally

Rugby Union

Meanwell's trusty boot Hare kicks Leicester does trick for Irish into their third final

By Perer West Rugby Correspondent

Rosslyn Park 6 London Irish 6 Kosslyn Park 6 London Irish 6

If there is talk about the luck of the Irish, who precariously came through to their first John Player Cup final by dint of being the visitors at Roehampton on Saturday, let it be said that the more positive and adaptable side deserved it.

There seemed limbe reason why There seemed little reason why Rosslyn Park should lose an almost wholly undistinguished contest once they had crossed over on even terms, and even less when, 10 minutes fato the second period. Greenhalgh pur them into a 6—3 lead with a thumping penalty, from just inside the Irish half. For 20 minutes and more, though Park might now have harnessed the powerfull elements more effectively, they looked on course for a third knockour final as their lively opponents were pinned mostly at a safe arm's length.

opponents were pinned mostly at a safe arm's length.

But, just after they had been obliged to make the first of two replacements—Bazell for Johnson on a flank—Park were penalized for a high tackle close to their own 10 metres line and Meanwell's trusty left boot did the trick with a magnificent kick, dead into the wind, that just dropped over the bar from 40 metres on the right.

So it was a pretty barren scoreline of two penalty goals apiece. Meanwell kicked an early one for the Irish when Park infringed at a scrummage on their 22 (after a careless drop out on the full). Greenhalgh replied with a resounding effort for the home side when petulant reaction by Short, the lifts number eight, offered him just the 10 metres bonus he needed to provide a practical target into

to provide a practical target into

when a try hardly ever seemed in prospect, but the Irish at least tried to run the ball—even out of deep defence—and there was one such rousing counter, spearheaded by Condon and the two McKibbins, in the second half. Park's enthusiasm for a wider game, never much apparent, may have been blunted by some ferocious

been blunted by some ferocious early tackling. But they ought to have done better behind a solid scrummage platform. Their line-out, overall, was not we'll con-trolled, and in this and other operations their forwards were made to look inflexible, not to say ponderous, by hungrier opposeurs quicker to the ball on the ground O'Driscoll, the Irish captain, dashing, versatile game, and his two locks, Smythe and McCracken, got through an immense amous of productive work

got through an immente amount of productive work.

Park's difficulties were compounded by a lack of harmony at the fulcrum, where Culten, although his early line kicking was well done, fumbled too often and seemed not always in accord with his number eight or his stand off. Mistakes proliferated 2!1 round, and the Irish defence close in was always adequate. Moreover, Moreover, and his loose ferwards Mistakes proliferated 2.1 tourns, and the Irish defence close in was always adequate. Moreover, Murphy and his loose forwards reacted skilffully to the problems opposed by a slewed scrummage on their own put-in. Condon, at stand-off, took the right option more often than not, and, had he managed a dropped goal behind an early five metres scrummage, Irish paipitations might not have been so prolonged. Batton that have been so prolonged. Better S. Tiddy. M. Green Balton, D. Gullen; L. Barlow, Green Balton, D. Gullen; L. Barlow, P. Korther, P. Wartield, N. Anderson, Rolders, P. Ackford, S. Johnson, R. Rolders, P. Ackford, S. Johnson, R. Rolder, R. Montoner, L. Bonder, R. M. Kibbin, A. McChan, R. M. Corrinaer, L. White, D. McCracker, M. Smythe, W. Jones, R. Sort, J. O. Driscoll (ca-lain). Beforee: D. L. Thomas (North Mid-lands).

Patient Bridgend drive home their advantage

Bridgend 18 After 20 minutes of this Schweppes Welsh Cup semi-final, it may have seemed as if Bridgend, who had won the toss, had taken the wrong option in playing with the wind in the first half. For all the territorial advantage they had gained against Llanelli, they had failed to score a single point. By half-time, however, they had accumulated a comfortable 18 point lead.

point lead.

When the pressure was on to score points in the first half, Bridgend were in no hurry to drive home their advantage. With the sound base of a solid scrummage, and with John Morgan, at the front, and Gareth Williams, at the mil in the line-out, they secured a stream of good, controlled possession. As a result, Gerald Williams at scrum half and fenwick in the centre ensured femwick in the centre ensured that Bridgend were always going forward deep into Lianelli

territory.

Lianelli attempted, with what scraps of good possession they were able to gain, to run the ball in a desperate hope of making some leeway. Whatever they tried, Bridgend seemed equal to it. In Jones, Ellis and Williams, the visitors had a marauding trio of back row forwards who pursued the loose possession relentlessly. It was only a matter of time before they translated this unceasing pressure into points.

Feowick ickeed a penalty goal in the 21st minute from 40 metres Feowick kicked a pensary goal in the 21st minute from 40 metres to put Bridgend in the lead, and they never looked back. Four minutes later, Feuwick collected a stray kick from Bowen and counteractacked from halfway. He drove his way down a narrow

channel along the touchline and, when his path was blocked, he hoisted a perfect high ball to the line, where Lianelli were in disarray. Chris Williams, following up, scored the try, which Fenwerk converted.

line, where Lianelli were in disarray. Chris Williams, following up, scored the try, which Fenwick converted.

Garald Williams, relishing his possession at scrum half, probed and kicked to force Lianelli back. It was inevitable under this constant pressure that the home side, who were becoming increasingly dispirited, would be forced into making mistakes, and so it proved. Bridgend's second try was a forthious affair, however. Bowen, the Lianelli full back, who had an otherwise good game, tried to kick a rolling bail into touch, but the ball rebounded off Jeff, Griffiths, the Lianelli wing. Taken by surprise, Llanelli could not regroup in sufficient numbers, and the stray ball was picked up by the Bridgend back row, who forced their way towards the line, where their captain James scored. Fenwick converted. Bridgend's remaining three points also came from Fenwick's boot, when Quinnell was panelized for off side at a ruck.

In the second half, Phil Bennett kicked two penalties for Llanelli after line-out infringements, and, in consolation, Llanelli scored the best try of the after roon, coming from a rolling manl. The oall was then transferred expertiv along the back division for J. J. Williams to go over.

LLANELLE: C. Bowen, J. J. Williams, E. Gracelli, P. Mangall, J. Grifted the second side of the same o

BO OVET.

LLAMELLI: C. Bowen, J. J. Williams, B. Gravell, P. Morgan, J. Grillams, P. Bennoll, S. Williams, C. Thuns, H. Thomas, J. Williams, D. Thomas, H. Thomas, J. Williams, D. M. Griffing, G. Jen-

Thomas, H. Thomas, J. Williams, D. Ourlandt (raph). M. Griffiths, G. Jenkins, H. Jenkins, D. Davey. Sib: L. Devney.

BRIDGEND: L. Thomas, I. Davies, S. Fernick, C. Williams, F. Owen, G. Pearce, G. Williams, I. Stephens, G. Devies, M. James, J. Morryan, B. Dudley-Jones, G. Jones, S. Ellis, G. Williams, L. Stephens, G. Devies, G. Jones, S. Ellis, G. Williams, G. Marryan, B. Meigerre: C. Norling (WRU).

By David Hands

As a game of rughy, this semifinal of the John Player Cup, at Twickenham on Saturday, was wafted away on the wings of a spiteful wind, which left in its trail a chapter of mistakes. There was seldom any doubt that Leicester would reach their third successive final though the margin of victory, a try and four penalty goals, against two penalties and a dropped goal, will have surprised many. That Harlequins came within

seven points of the holders was due, in considerable measure, to the presence of Andy Haden. It was the All Blacks lock who dominated the line-out, who added strength and technique to the mauls, who instructed the half backs how to pursue their business and who kept Harlequins' backs how to pursue their outsiness and who kept Harlequins noses to the grindstone when their captain, Terry Clatton, left the field with a damaged rib cartilage 12 minutes into the second half. There has been criticism of the club for allowing Haden to half. There has been trincism of the club for allowing Haden to float in and out of the team, apparently at will, over the past four months, but he more than justified his inclusion on Saturday.

The other players responded to his presence and, apart from a nerry opening 10 minutes, they the other players responsed to his presence and, apart from a nerry opening 10 minutes, they tackled and covered well. When they could, particularly in the first half, they denied Leicester possession but could find little constructive to do with the ball possession but could find little constructive to do with the ball themselves and two useful wings were confined to a run apiece.

Leicester tried to play their usual running game when conditions were against it; accurate passing was difficult and the Leicester backs stood too far apart. The best aspect of their game was the scrummage, excep-

tionally tight and low, which frequently shoved and wheeled Harlequins pack by yards. It was their supremacy here, which helped Wheeler to three heels against the head.

The rwo flank forwards, Johnson and Smith, were in splendid form with Johnson bottling up any short side moves that Harlequins attempted. But though

any short side moves that Harlequins attempted. But though there were several sweeping runs covering 50 to 70 metres. It was not until the second half when Hare's fourth penalty put them two scores away that Leicester began to play more easily.

Hare chipped over a penalty which was cancelled-out by Bushell from 10 metres when Burwell wandered offside at a line-out. Then Harlequins gave away a five metre scrummage, away a five metre scrummage, Collington established rick from which Cusworth jinked inside and

Collington established ruck from which Cusworth jinked inside and sent Dodge over at the posts. The ball blew over as Hare began his run-up and the conversion was missed. It was 20 minutes before Joyce won Leicester's first line-out ball and before half-time Hare and and before half-time Hare and Bushell again swapped penalized too frequently and some indecisive play gave Macaulay the chance to drop a goal which brought Harlequins up to 10—5 five minutes into the second half. Then their captain went off, to be replaced by his younger brother, and Hare kicked two more penalics, one from 10 metres and, more importantly, another from nearly 30 metres, into the wind.

HARLEQUINS: K. Bushell: K. Grainger G Birkett, C. Pratt, S. Simson: J. Macaulay. P. Rawle, T. Claston, A. Haden, N. O'Brien, E. Wickes, P. Jackson, D. Cooke.

Cooke Cooke A. Cooke Coo

Swansea too well equipped for Newport progress

By Richard Streeton
Newport 13
Swansea 23
It was a tribute to Newport's
doggedness and opportunism at
Cardiff on Saturday, that Swansea
were seidom allowed to reach their
best in this semi-final match of
the Welsh Cup, sponsored by
Schweppes. Equally it would have
been unjust had Swansea failed
to reach the final to be played
on April 26.
Swansea won by a goal, three

Swansea won by a goal, three penalty goals and two tries against a penalty, two dropped goals and a try. They were only 19—13 ahead, or put it another way, one score in front, until almost the end. Newport had the wind behind them in the first half and led 13—9 at half time. They had really needed a few more points in hand 13—9 at half time. They had really needed a few more points in band hefore the wind helped Swansea, if their cup run was to continue. It would never have been guessed that Newport have suffered 27 defeats this winter and Swansea only three. The scrummaging was mostly level pegging; the rucks and mauls tended to be indeterminate or shared; if the finzouts often went to Swansea, Iew of them were decisive. Swansea's backs looked more threatening in attack but Newport's sea's backs looked more infractiing in attack but Newport's
tackling and speed to the breakdown point never flagged. They
themselves retaliated when possible with some spirited running.
Above all Newport found the
mental resources and physical determination, once again, in a rup-tie, to play above themselves. Against most their form would have been enough. Against Swansea, however, it was different. There is glamour and fluency

about Swansea; they are equipped at every point. It prompted the thought that the English and Welsh cup-winners should meet early in the following season in a showpiece match for charity.

Each side scored a try by running the ball out of hectic defence inside their own 22 and it was atempted on other occasions as well, without bringing a score. A collective warning in only the third minute, after a free-for-all punch-up between the forwards, ensured little further trouble for Mr Rowlands. It was also good to see him insisting on medical confirmation before a substitute was allowed to cere on

see him insisting on medical confirmation before a substitute was allowed to come on.

Wheel, the entire Swansea back row, and Bryomor Williams were the Swansea players in defence who saw their team through moments of uncertainty. In attack Richards and Blythe were good and Swift, on the right wing, was outstanding. Swift's ecceleration, and willingness to be involved all underlined his promising future.

For Swansea, Richards, Swift For Swansea, Richards, Swift and Roberts scored tries and Blythe kicked three penaltics and a conversion. Gareth Eyans scored Newport's try; James dropped two goals and Leighton Davies kicked

a penalty.

**NEWPORT: L. Davins: Carch Etting
P. Walers, J. Robinson, Isub—M.

Morris-Jones, R. Actierman; K. James,
A. Billinghurst: J. Dale, S. O'Donagtue, R. Criddand, L. Jones, D. Walers,
Geoff Evans, R. Bartell, R. Powcal

(stb—J. Walkins;

SWANSEA: R. Biythe: A. Swift, G.

Richards, M. Dacey, A. Mercelith: D.

Richards, W. B. Williams; C. Williams,
J. Herdman, H. Horkin, G. Wheel,

Clegs, T. Cheeseman, R. Morlany, G.

Roberts.

Referee; K. Rowlands (Wales).

Kelso try but Gala are the champions

By Iain Mackenzie Kelso, 9

Gala 15
Gala, the Scottish champions
for the first time since 1932, won
the title at Poynter Park on
Saturday with what almost became
a throw-back to the bad old days.
For decades, Gala have been
champions elect; for decades they

champions elect; for decades they have slipped at one of the last hurdles and allowed others to take the glory.

Under Jim Aitken, their captain, they had been ronners-up four times and more than once during the game it looked as though there might be a fifth loser's medal. Gala's points came from three penalty goals in the first half and two dropped goals in the second. At times they were close to the Kelso line but never across it. The only try went Kelso's way, and in a flurry of activity in injury time, they seemed to have scored another.

Paxton, the victim of a nasty Paxton, the victim of a nasty raking, incident in the autumn, comparable with that which upset Ralston, of Richmond, was over

Rugby League

TEAM: G. P. Howarth (captain), S. L. Boock, J. G. Bracewell, M. G. Bracewell, M. G. Burgers, B. L. Canins, E. J. Chaiffeld, J. V.: Coney, B. A. Edgar, R. J. Hadlee, W. K. Lees, P. E. McEwan, I. D. Smith, M. C. Snedden, G. B. Troup, G. M., Turner, J. G. Wright, Reuter.

Athey century in Auckland

Auckland (New Zealand), March AUCKIAND (New Zealand), March
30.—Bill Athey of Yorkshire
scored 115 for the D. H. Robins
XI but they failed to force victory
in their three-day match against
Young New Zealand, which ended
here today

Athey and Kevin Sharp, his county colleague, opened with a stand of 173 before Sharp was out for 82. Athey batted for three and a half hours before Christopher Conding was able to deslean pher Cowdrey was able to declare with 300 on the board and only four wickets down. Despite losing two early wickets to Bill Merry the home team, anchored by Ian Rutherford, who scored 75, safely

PARTO CERVO (Sardinia): Cots Smoraida Rally (Surbyean Champion-ship): I. Darniche-Mabe. (France). Lancia Stratos, Sur 35.09mins. 3. Biomeyist-Sederberg (Swiden). Such 99 Turbo. 5453; 3. Compo-Ravizza (Rally). Lancia Stratos, 7.55.

the line with the ball, or so it seemed. The referee disagreed, and later confirmed his opinion that Paxton was a foot from the 182, won Park on t became a try, the full back, Ian was converted by Wilson, who also kicked a penalty goal.

Wilson would probably have converted, such was his kicking form on the day. Then the score to the converted by Wilson, who also kicked a penalty goal.

McCombic, M. Fleming, G. Baird. kicked a penalty goal.

KELSO: I. Wilson; R. Monaghan.

J. McCombie. M. Fleming. G. Beird:

A. Ker (1231) R. Hogarih; J. Newton.

G. Catlander. I. Forsyth J. Wilson.

J. Swann. R. Paxton. M. Minto, K. Garrard. form on the day. Then the score would have been 15-all, and although Gala would still have taken the championship (they have a better points difference than Heriot's, the outgoing title holders) it would have been an unsatisfactory success.

an unsatisfactory success.

Aitken said that Gala had gone
to Poynter Park to play a tight
game and win without necessarily
playing attractive rugby. It was
an understandable tactic and, it would have been surprising had there been any other decision, so much was at stake. Certainly there was never the slightest suggestion that Gala would repeat their extraordinary 63-6 win over Kelso last year and it was in a sense a disappointing game.

Two dropped goals, one each by Brown and Gass, two penalty goals

J. Swann, R. Fasani, G. Gerrard.
GALA: P. Dods: D. Ledingham, C. Gass, G. Halliday, V. Chichonyski; A. Brown, A. Bryson; J. Allien, K. Lawrie, R. Gomingham, K. Macauley, T. Smith, J. Berthinhussen, G. Dickson,

MERBEKE, Belgium: Flanders classic:

I. M. Pollentier (Belgium 256km in
10h 36min 15sec: 3. P. Moser i land,
same time: 3. R. Reservation in
same time: 4. Reservation in
same time: 5. M. Demeyer (Belgium, at 20sec: 5 M. Demeyer (Belgium, at 20sec: 7 M. Demeyer (Belgium; at 20sec: 7 M. Demeyer (Belgium; at 20sec: 8 M. Demeyer (Belgium; at 20sec: 9 M. Demeyer (Be

Rugby Union John Player Cup: semi-final Paros Welsh Cup: semi-final Lianelli 10 Bridgend Swansoa 22 Nowport Club matches Boroughmuir
US Portsmouth
Noath
Vale of Lune
Devonport Svc
Coveniry
Bath
Wasse Ayr Binckkoath Bristol Broughlon Pk 18 18 Broughton Pk
Camborne
Ebbw Valo
Exclor
Cosforth
Huddersfield
Jedforest
Kilmarnock
Langholen
London Scottish
Landon Weish
Macsies 16 4 12

Unquenchable spirit pulls Hull through

By Keith Macklin
Hull 10,
The traders and shopkcetpers of Kingston-Upon-Hull, groaned in mison at 4.30 pm on Saturday, as Hull's final irresistible assault on the Widnes line ensured that Hull will be a ghost town on May 3. Those members of the population who have not travelled to London for a local derby, will be huddled around their television and radio sets, as Hull Kingston Rovers and Hull, the Robins and the Airlie Birds, play out what is, by common consent, a derby by common consent, a derby match of such total commitment and rivalry, that only a Liverpool v Everton Cup final could equal.

Hull owed their 10—5 victory over the cup holders at Swinton to their immunenchable soirit. They to their unquenchable spirit. They to their unquenchance spirit. They tackled like men possessed throughout the 80 minutes, and despite being behind 5—0 at half time, to a try from Gorley and a goal from Burke, they came back in the second half to force Widnes into a heave rearruard action.

in the second half to force Widnes into a brave rearguard action, which only crumbled six minutes from the end.

Widnes had the powerful wind at their backs in the first half, but such was Hull's application to the task and so limpet-like their backling, that breaks into the Hull half were few and far between. Only once was the Hull defence prised open, when the best Widnes forward, Hogan, sent over his colleague, Gorley.

The Widnes camp were full of apprehension, with this narrow half time lead, and they were justified when, within minutes of the second half starting, Walters slipped Bray over in the corner. From then onwards, it was a case



The Hull defence is prised open as Les Gorley touches down for Widnes.

of Ball's surging, relentless attack, spearheaded by Norton, against some Widnes tackling, which rivalled Hull's efforts in teethclenched courage. With only minutes remaining, it seemed that Widnes would survive.

Lloyd kicked the penalty to equalize, and two minutes later, was given another chance, when Dennison was brought down after tecking. He kicked the goal from the touchline to a delivious roar from the terraces, and Hull's surge As the buge Hall contingent bit their fingernals to the bone. Widnes were penalized for alleged obstruction from Woods's kick.

Lloyd kicked the penalty to equalize, and two minutes later, was given another chance, when Dennison was brought down after kicking. He kicked the goal from the touchline to a delirious roar from the terraces, and Hull's surge to Wembley was completed when Bray sped down the wing and sent Wileman over with an incide page. Bray sped down the ways was willeman over with an inside pass.

seconds. Hogan of Widnes, and Walters of Hull, were sent off, a great pity, FIRST DIVISION: Blackpool Borough O. Castleford LS: Bradford Northern 1e. Wiges 5: St Holons 15. Leade 22: Workington Town 5. Wakefield Trially 16: York 34, Hunslet B. SECOND DIVISION: Bramley 10. Whiteheven 32: Hudderside 8, Parray 59: Huggen 5, Hallar 11: Kelebry 15, Featherstone Revers 30: Colora 46, Doncaster 2: Swinton 24, Roenda's Harmer 3.

Racing

Fenwick shows Corinthian spirit

By Michael Seely
Charlie Fenwick and Ben Nevis
added another glorious chapter to
the history of the world's greatest
steeplechase when coming home 20 steeplechase when coming home 20 lengths clear of Rough and Tumble in the Grand Nadonal at Aintree on Saturday. Fenwick is a Corinthian in the true sense of the word. When asked how it would feel being back at his desk in Baltimore next week, after such an exhilarating experience, the 32-year-old merchant banker replied: "It's Saturday, March 29th. Tomorrow is another day, Tick on, it's no use looking back." Those are the words of a big-hearted man with a deal of common sense ailied to an adventurous spirit. ailied to an adventurous spirit.

Every man worth his salt has his own particular peak to con-quer. And Fenwick scaled his own Everest on Saturday. A top-class squash player, jogger and fitness fanatic, this remarkable character looked jet-propelled rather than included as he sailed over the jet-lagged as he sailed over the Aintree fences on Ben Nevis. "It was a tremendous thrill. I've never known anything like competing against 29 of the top jockeys in the world. It was a real ordeal."

Ben Nevis won the 1980 Grand National because he was a class horse carrying a relatively low weight. He is also possessed of tremendous courage, unlimited stamina and cat-like jumping ability. "He can't quicken in heavy ground" his jockey said, "but he can plod on through it." Ben Nevis's poor recent form blinded us to the fact that a horse who has won two Maryland Hunt Cups over solid timber and three American Grand Nationals as well possessed infinitely superior credentials to any other horse in the field.

No praise can be top high for jet lagged as he sailed over the

dentials to any other horse in the field.

No praise can be too high for Tim Forster. Forced to run Ben Nevis whenever the jockey's husiness commitments allowed him to commute from the States, the Wantage trainer was forced to give the 12-year-old his preliminary race in appalling conditions at Doncaster. Ben Nevis was one of three horses to complete the course, 32 lengths behind Rapallo. "The trouble is to stop Ben Nevis from 'boiling over'. He's such an active freful horse." The result was a triumph for teamwork. sult was a triumph for teamwork, for Forster's skilful training, for Graham Thorner's advice to Fenwick and for the patience of Ben Nevis's lad, Paul Simpson, who has looked after the borse for the past three years.

The heavy going was responsible for only four horses getting round. There were 19 runners still stand-

By Michael Phillips

Racing Correspondent

Racing Correspondent
Arguably the most encouraging sight at Salisbury on Saturday was Peter Walwyn's grin and the glint of enthusiasm in his eye alter Kampala had romped away with the Unicheq Sprint Handicap.

Big Pete, as he is affectionately known in racing, did not have much to smile about last year when his 100-strong stable was ravaged by not just one but two strains of virus. But if Kampala's exuberance was anything to go by Seven Barrows is back in business. Although some of his rivals might disagree, that can only be a good

Although some of us rivais might disagree, that can only be a good thing for racing because it is sad to see a once-thriving organization as humiliated as it was last year. With two winners from only four runners this season, Walwyn can hold his head high once again although he himself is outlet not

can hold his head algo once again although be himself is quick not to jump to conclusions. Kampala was positively bursting with good health in the paddock and his vitality was all too apparent in the race itself. Pat Eddery was

Nottingham programme

3.0 CORONACH HANDICAP (£1,243 : 11m)

3.30 CALL BOY HANDICAP (£1,540 : 1m 5f)

4.0 FELSTEAD HANDICAP (£1,155: 6f)

2.45 AUCHANS STAKES (£1,280 : 1m)

2 000- by Match, Denys Smith, 4-9-9.
4 0- Selar Lavs, B. Hanbury, 4-9-9.
5 3030-0- Lepsyless, C. Thornon, 4-9-6.
7 024000- Potenta, M. Basterby, 4-9-6.
10 0030- Fornelty, G. Nichards, 3-8-5.
11 02020- Nobia Gudley, I. Wants, 3-8-5.
12 0000- Under The Counter, W. H. Withams, 5-8-5.
13 0000- Under The Counter, W. H. Withams, 5-8-5.
14 0000- Sizekbrook Medicay, M. Francis, 3-8-5.
15 04- Sizekbrook Medicay, M. Francis, 3-8-2.
18 Spuring Covergin, N. Callaghan, 3-8-2.
11-10 Nobic Dudley, 4-1 Loppyluss, 11-2 Sporting Covergin, 10-1 Solar Love, 12-1 Podroin, 16-1 others.

3.15 COODHAM HANDICAP (£2,473 : 1m 5£)

3.45 LAMLASH STAKES (Selling: £839: 6f)

7-3 Path of Peace, 5-1 Unci-itilis, 12-1 Malboro, 20-1 Oresto

311:00- Mervetta, Denys Smith, 4-9-7 R. 12:122-2 Paln of Prace (CD). C. Thornton, 4-9-1 ... 04304-0 Regatus, N. Calicaban, 6-8 ... 010- 21:3072- Mich Mills (D). T. Crais, 5-8-4 ... 000203-3 Lechratza (CD), E. Carr. 98-1 ... 000203-3 Dersits R. Subbb. 4-7-7 ...

2 02020-0 Secret Express (8,CD), R. Stubbs, 4-9-4 ... W. Higgins 5 2 010200- Whisaling Jet (8,CD), E. Carr, 1-9-1 M. Birth 1

Ayr programme

0 CALL BOY HANDICAF (21,540; 1M 51)
011000 Pink Tank, M. Ryan, 7-10-0
131111 Busting (CD), R. jurnell, 6-5-12
123141 Jelimo, M. Hyan, 4-6-10
02222 L.O. Harry, R. Hollinshead, 5-8-2
43324-0 Frassb (CD), C. Gray, 7-8-0
0031-0 Wild Rosic, C. Thornton, 4-7-7
00320-0 Sond's Best, E. Butter, 6-7-7
00320-0 Sold Resign, H. Collingridge, 4-7-7
00320-0 Frimleys Junic, P. Arthur, 6-7-7
00000-0 Sadocab, J. Edmunds, 7-7-7
00000-0 Sadocab, J. Edmunds, 7-7-7
1-4 Gere Mountain, 100-12 Pink Tank, 4-1 Busting, 5-1-1

2.15 CASTLETILL HANDICAP (Apprentices: £1,230: 14m)

1 13124 Fascadate (C), J. w. Watts. 6:10-0 N. Connorton 3 044120 Winter Sanshirte, P. Haslam 4:10-0 D. Mckrown 5 302340 Wickwell, A. W. Jones, 7:8-7 B. Jones 1 7 40 Prince of Light, Denys Smith, 8-8-5 C. Olistier 2 40 Prince of Light, Denys Smith, 8-8-5 C. Olistier 2 40 Prince of Light, Denys Smith, 8-8-5 C. Olistier 2 2000-02 Three Ways, M. W. Easterley, 4-8-2 C. C. Sciercy 7 10 2020-0-0 Fard Held, G. Richard, 8-7-12 A. C. Scheme 5 032326- Caliburds, W. H. Williams, 5-7-7 E. McLaughthn 5 8 12 Fascadate, 5-1 Winter Sanshire, 5-1 Prince of Light, 8-1 Three Ways, 7-1 Hard Held, 10-1 Balmutck Boy, 11-1 Wickwell, 16-1 Others.

0300-3-0-1311 212290-0 5020-2 0100-0 0000-2 0000-3 311803 311803 311803 311803 311803 00000-4 444600-00000-1300-00000-1300-00000-18100000

Abalisht, T. Molony, 9-0 M. L. Thomax Carry On Again, R. Armstrony, 9-0 M. L. Thomax Carry On Again, R. Armstrony, 9-0 D. Russell 5
Casl Bunker, R. Hannon, 9-0 H. Rouse Deserbul Friend, J. Harry, 9-0 H. Rouse Steeder, P. Rohan, 9-0 J. Rowe Selector, P. Rohan, 9-0 M. Rimner S. Selector, P. Rohan, 9-0 M. Rimner S. Tallishira Abade, G. Toll, 9-0 S. Lawes S. Horneastle, W. O'Genrain, 8-11 J. Ives Recewood Ledge, J. Halne, 8-11 J. Ives Recewood Ledge, J. Halne, 8-11 J. Reid I. Bunk S. 92 Carry On Again, 5-1 Horneastle, 8-1 Selector, 10 lend, 1,-1 Shooting Match, 16-1 Abalight, 20-1 others.

2.30 SUNSTAR MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o maidens : £945 : 5f)

MACH HANDICAP (£1,243: 1,m)

Montel, R. Shoather. 1-10-0

Montel, R. Shoather. 1-10-1

Montel, R. Shoather. 1-11

President So. I. Walker. 7-8-11

Right So. I. Walker. 7-8-11

Royal Rex. J. Tiernev. 1-8-6

Royal Rex. J. Tiernev. 1-8-6

Legard. Becson. 1-8-6

Conductory, M. Presents. 1-8-6

Graf Metternich (D), J. Halne, 5-8-1

Graf Metternich (D), J. Halne, 5-8-1

Salacare, T. MacSand. 1-10

Salacare, R. Hollinshead. 1-17

The Surveyare, R. Hollinshead. 1-17

M. Haurdy, R. Hollinshead. 1-17

The Muddle. 10-1 Royal Rex. 12-1 Detonate.



Rubstic's record of never having fallen in a steeplechase comes to an abrupt end at the Chair fence.

ing at halfway, about the usual number. But then the effort of pulling their feet out of the glue-like ground started to take its toll. One by one the 19 started to give up the ghost. Last year's winner Rubstic had already landed on top of the chair, catapulting Maurice Barnes from the saddle.

Zongalero badly hampered by a

Barnes from the saddle.

Zongalero badly hampered by a faller on the first circuit made another mistake and called it a day at the 19th fence. That miracle of survival. The Pilgarlic, plodded on to finish third and Royal Stuart was the only other to finish. The only people enriched by the result were a few shrewd colleagues who had taken 12 to 1 against eight horses or under to complete the course.

and that natural drainage can never have been more effective than it was last week when three inches of rain fell in the area.

Soft ground was only to be expected but it was not nearly as

expected but it was not nearly as bad as might have been encountered elsewhere. Nevertheless a low draw looked a distinct advantage. Three of the winners were drawn one; one was drawn two; another was drawn three while the sixth was drawn four. Those drawn low were able to edge across to the side of the course nearest the stand where the ground appeared to be riding the fastest.

Nevis's owner must also be a pretty fantastic character. The Baltimore lawyer is no chicken, but yesterday partied impertinent questions about his age. "My momma forgot to tell me how old I was. And she's dead !" Mr Stewart still goes jogging, foxhunding and plays golf. Due to his wife's illness he stayed in the States and listened to the race on the telephone. "I got very excited when I heard that Ben Nevis had gone clear. The whole of foxhunding America would rather win your Grand National than any other race."

Fred Winter, who saddled Rough

Fred Winter, who saddled Rough and Tumble to finish second, also horses or under to complete the bas strong views. Winter, who course.

Redwood C. Stewart, Ben and twice as a trainer, said: "It's

had not lost faith in him and he persuaded one of his original partners. Cecil Wiggins, to buy him back for 17,500 guineas. He looks cheap at the price now. Reavey did not enter Poyle Crusber for the Guineas but he intends to try to cash in on his

intends to try to cash in on his colt's fitness by running him in either the free handicap or the Greenham Stakes or possibly both.

Varingo, the one horse of proven class in the field, was a dismal failure. His trainer, Ryan Price, told me later that he had hoped that the race would tell him whether Varingo was simply a sprinter or whether he would get farther but in the long run it had told him nothing.

1m 50yds)

1m 50yds)

Nottingham selections

By Our Racing Staff

Ayr selections

By Our Racing Staff

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

N. Connorton
D. McKrown
B. Jones
C. Ollavier
C. Grown
C. Storey
A. Carkburn
P. Sedgwick
F. McLaugidin

M. Birch M. Wood 5 E. Hida N. Byrne 7

R. Sidebattom S
J. Bleascale
B. Raymond
O. Gray
M. Kettie
L. Charmock
A. Mercer 5

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

the greatest steeplechase in the world because it's a supreme test of horse and rider. Of course the of horse and rider. Of course the Chair: and Becher's require a special effort. But if you took them away or altered them, you'd spoil the character of the race."

Winter is a professional to his fingertips and explained why he ran Rough and Tumble instead of Chumson. "Johnny Francome and I decided that Chumson's style of jumping was not suited to the course. A horse has got to be clever and learn to adjust his stride, instead of reaching for his fences as he does on a Park

stride, instead of reaching for his fences as he does on a Park course. If they get over the first four fenches all right they know what they're about."

Rubstic's jockey Barnes concurred. "Last year Rubstic fiddled his fences. But this year it required too much effort from him in the mud to come back on his bocks and jump over them. He was reaching for them all the time. And that's why Rubstic fell at the chair."

Winter was also adamant about

Winter was also adamant about not altering the qualifications. "They're quite stiff enough already. It's having the right type of borse and a good jockey that matters. And I'll tell you something else. If they made it into a weight for any rates and had thing else. If they made it into a weight-for-age race and had the Gold Cup field racing over the track it would be fatal. It's the pace that kills and they wouldn't get very far." The seven times champion trainer has a point. Only six out of 15 completed the Gold Cup course at Cheltenham last March so what would happen at Ailtree?

would happen at Aintree? Blow to classic hope: Our Home, one of the joint favourites for the 1,000 Guineas, may run without a preliminary race. Her trainer, Michael Stoute, said yesterday: "Our Home banged one of her hind lage last week. She terday: "Our Home banged one of her hind legs last week. She is now sound again, but, having missed some work, her first race

GUIDEAS."

FINISHERS AND CASUALTIES: I.

BEN NEVIS: 2. Rough and Tumble:

3. The Pilgarile: 4. Royal Stuart; Royal

Froile: relused 27. Drumroan [el]

19th: Prince Rock, ref 19th: Jer. [6]

19th: Prince Rock, ref 19th: Jer. [7]

19th: Jer. [7]

19th: Lentualia.

10th: Casamyor. [9th: Latitania.

10th: Manuyboy, 1st: Another Dolly. [6th: Manuyboy, 1st: Another Dolly. [6th: Manuyboy, 1st: So And 80. [9th: Churcher Boy]. [5th: Manuyboy, 2st. [9th: Manuyboy, 1st: Fashy Boy, 1st. [9th: Churcher Boy]. [5th: Manuyboy, 1st: Fashy Boy, 1st. [9th: Churcher Boy]. [5th: Hawley Boy, 1st. [9th: Churcher Boy]. [9th: Churcher Boy]. [9th: Joyan [9th: Churcher Boy]. [9th: Jimmy Mill. [9th: Jimmy

STATE OF GOING (official): AFF.

It: Nottlandam, soft. Tomorrow,
pikestone: Straight course, good to
fit. round course, soft; Hereford,
not to soft,

Good to Beat is Kampala brings relief to Walwyn's stable good enough twice thanks to the efforts of Town Crier and Record Token. Although the outcome of the two classic trials may not have much bearing on the classics themselves the decision to remove them at Salisbury has already been vindicated, surely. After all the recent rain the flat course at Ascot would have been unfit but perched as it is high up on the Wiltshire downs the course at Salisbury is on chalk and that natural drainage can crusher for the Guineas but he to take victory

From Desmond Stoneham French Racing Correspondent Paris, March 30

Paris, March 30
Good to Beat, owned and trained by Hubert d'Aillieres, landed yesterday's group three Prix Pénélope at Saint-Cloud and returned attractive odds of nearly 17-1. Second, heaten by half a length, came Proustille, who in turn was followed by Akinoa, Lorelta, Paranette and Belle d'Avril.

Robert Jallu and Good to Beat were never far from the leaders.

were never far from the leaders in the 10! furlong event. Yves Saint-Martin on La Grande Coudre Saint-Martin on La Grande Coudre tried to make all the running but they ran out of steam soon after entering the straight. Good to Beat held a three-length advantage with 300 yards to run but needed a couple of reminders to hold off the late challenges of Proustille and Akinoa.

He said that he had instructed the late cha Brian Taylor to settle Varingo early on and that Taylor had done The group the race itself. Pat Eddery was looking over his shoulder for non-existent dangers a long way from home before eventually nudging Kampala forward to a comfortably gauged success. In this sort of form Kampala will be hard to beat at Ascot at the end of April in the Victoria Cup which already has Walwyn's name inscribed upon it ground appeared to be riding the fastest.

ground appeared to be riding the fastest.

Lapping up the conditions in the way one might expect of a horse sired by Sweet Revenge, horse sin the conditions in the way one might expect of a good job that t

4.30 MANNA MAIDEN STAKES (Div 1: 3-y-o maidens: £986

5.0 MANNA MAIDEN STAKES (Div 2: 3-y-o maidens: £981

2.0 Seymour Lad. 2.30 Shooting Match. 3.0 Ringgit. 3.30 Grey Mountain. 4.0 Girton. 4.30 Raconteur. 5.0 Joveno.

020010010010010010Histor's Sespare (B), P. Acoutti. 4-9-2 ... C. Dwyor 7
00000-0 Conarce (B), A. W. Jones 4-6-15 ... M. Wigham 5
00030-0 Ghraitar. P. Haslam 4-8-15 ... D. McKeown 5 4
4252491400346150lendid Surprise, W. H. Williams, 3-8-5 Richard Hutchinson 10
1004-

1995: SIARES (Cyd: 21,304; 31)
Regoncy Prince (B), P. Rohan, 4.3
Emparor Mark, I. Vickera, 8-11
Hegg's Nora, C. Richards, B-11
Hegg's Nora, C. Richards, B-11
Herely Muzart (GD), I. Harbur, R-11
Bathmay's Sparke, N. Cellughon, B-11
Amengy May, A. Silubs, 6-6
Anfield Lady, W. H. Villians, 3-8
Appea Port, S. Wainwight, 8-8
Orls Sayde, 11-4
Appea Port, S. Wainwight, 8-8
Orls Sayde, 11-4
Appea Port, S. Wainwight, 8-8
Orls Sayde, 11-4
Appearance

5-2 Bathmon's Sparkle, 11-4 Merely Mozart, 4-1 Hexgreave Star, 5-1 Apapa Port, 7-1 Hego's Hero, 10-1 Regardy Printe, 13-1 others,

1 402213- Lancaster Kews, B. Hanbury, 9-7 B. Raymond 2 30100-0 Fine Point (D), W. H. Williams, 9-1 L. Chernock 5 30000- Northerncovergit, M. W. Easterby, 7-13 M. Birch 6 000-0 Westgate Dancer, R. Shibbs, 7-10 A. Mercer 5 7 44400-3 Five Aces (D), J. Berry, 5-7-7 K. Darley 1-1 Fine Point, 5-2 Five Aces, 4-2 Lancaster Mews, 7-1 Northerncovergit 14-1 Westgate Dancer.

• Doubtful runner

Doubtful runner

2.15 Winter Sunshino. 2.45 Sporting Covergirl. 3.15 Regalus. 3.45 Gibraltar. 4.15 Rathmoy's Sparkle. 4.45 Lancaster Mews.

2.15 Fascadale. 2.45 Noble Dudley. 3.15 Fath of Peace. 3.45 Secret Express. 4.15 Rathmoy's Sparkle. 4.45 Fine Point.

J. Seagrava
D. Micholis
E. Hido
G. Moss
B. McGrown S
B. Raymond
A. Mercer S
Richarl Hutchinson
L. Charnock

1m 50yds)

602 00000-D Blue Road (B), C. Austin, 9-0

603 42349-D "Coramic, S. Harris, 9-0

607 040-D Danzis, D. Sasse, 9-0

607 040-D Danzis, D. Sasse, 9-0

608 0000-D Jaheda, B. Richmond, 9-0

618 0000-M Maint Parrassus, A. Johnson, 9-0

622 422-Reconteur, B. Hobbs, 9-0

623 5gpal Raspharis, My Roan 9-0

624 0000-D Signal Raspharis, My Roan 9-0

625 0000-D Signal Raspharis, My Roan 9-0

626 0000-D Signal Raspharis, 9-0

627 0000-D Signal Raspharis, 9-0

628 0000-D Signal Raspharis, 9-0

639 0000-D Signal Raspharis, 9-0

6410 0000-D Sasse, 9-0

6410 0

1m 50yds)

300-3 Sond Dealer, B Swill, 2-0
Charrinist, M. Frescrit, 2-0
Fast Green, C Nelson 2-0
Mill's Northern, P. Walwam, 2-0
Monard, W. Winhtman, 2-0
Monard, Mils S. Hall, 2-0
Monard, Mils S. Hall, 2-0
Monard, I. Halne, 3-11
Monard, 12-1
Monard, 12-1
Summer Soldier, J. Tree, 8-11
Monard, 12-1
Summer Soldier, J. Tree, 8-11
Monard, 12-1
Summer Soldier, 16-1 others, 2-2 Fit

4.15 HILLHOUSE STAKES (2-y-o : 51,564 : 5f)

4.45 SELITHSTONE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,508: 5f)

ALL MAIN SUBJECTS D'Overbrocch's are again number this Easter special courses for summer. A level statement: I week intensive tunion in academic moverament. Fully residential. Start 10 April, Far prospectus, write to or telephone The Director. D'Overbrocck's, 57 Hayfield Road, Oxford. Tel. Oxford \$22732.

EDUCATIONAL

ONE WEEK INTENSIVE "A" LEVEL COURSES

G.C.E. DEGREE and Prolessional exems. Toilion by post. Fee prospective. W. Milligan, M.A. Dopl. Ala Wolsey Rail. Oxford OXI GFR 0866 \$4251 24 hrs. London. NW3 6AD. LEARN TO COOK. 11 weeks April or Sont. Evert Place Schnoi of Sont. Evert Place Schnoi of High St., Oxford. Tel.: 45752.

DOMESTIC AND
CATERING SITUATIONS

BUTLER required for country house in Wilishire. Separate flat avrilable iwith colour TV etc., suitable for matried couple or single person. Top salert. Other residents and daily staff kept. Previous oxperione and first-class reference and first-class references. H. S. Persons

SUPERCOOK

Supercook, or two, required for small but busy Invertors Inn on the Bonne Banks of Loch Lomond. This traditional Scottish country inn, on Scotland's most beautiful lock has scottish county into the secondary most beautiful lock has recently been brought up again, after the fure, to a high standard of comfort. It is the intention and wish of the proprietors to engage a tapable learn in the kitchen to set a very high standard of cooking to enable the restaurant to be included in all the best guides. A free hand will be given to the successful applicant to promote his or how own ideas within a pre-set policy. Probably one meal per day for a maximum of 60 couverts. Excellent conditions offered, hotelers, boat, own accommodation, etc. For further information phone Jack Elsset on:

043-686 279

CORDON BLEU trained cook with experience directors dining rooms and restaurant work re-quired from September. Please apply Pengelley. Redirect Park, Bruton. Sourcest Ballo ONH. Tel: Bruton 2380.

MARBELLA, SPAIN.—Capable Au Pair urgently required for 5 months to look after animals and house if owners go away, driver preferred. Picaso reply to Box 0730 F. The Tunes.

OTOO F. The Times.

AU PAIR BUREAU, Piccadilly Lid.
Word's largest au pair agency
offers best lobs London or astroad
at 87 Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regent St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

Regont St., W.1. SSU 4757.

AUTHOR requires competent code!

AUTHOR requires code!

AUTHOR required to companionship in evenings. Pleave apply to

U.486 CS. Le required to care for

Infant and anney-car-old at submr
Infant a

CHEF/COOK required in the Like
District from April to November,
to cook for 20-35 Books in small
theadly County House, Motel.
Cardon Blee, City & Guilds or
Pru Leth school plus some
experience. Please write in M. J.
Robenson. Berg Row Motel.
Bowness-on-Winderners... Cum.

PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES

PRIVATE LEGISLATION PROCEDURE (SCOTLAND) ACT 1936 WOOLWORTHS (ABERDEEN-WOULTON HE (ABBRUSSEN OF VERY AND ALL SENS OF THE CONTROL OF THE C

east north easterly direction measured from the point of commencement.

Work No. 2 A building or structure above the level of Martin's Lane above the level of Martin's Lane country of the Lane at its lunction with The Greek 2nd Strainsailing, at a point in the centre of that Lane at its lunction with The Greek 2nd Strainsailing, at a point in the centre of the Lane 21.5 metres or thereadouts in a southerly direction measured from the point of commencement. Construction of smellingy and substitute of the strainsailing, and substitute of linguistic property stopping up of mellingy and substitute in or over highways for the construction of the said works and for the transfer, after company's interest therein and of the construction of the said works, and for the transfer, after company's interest therein and of the property of the Order.

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY FURTHER STYPE, 18 Mer STYPE, that on at before the 20th day of March 1980, a plan and sections of the said works, showing the times and levels to make the control of the short Country of Aberdeen and the control of the short Country of Aberdeen and works.

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that on and after the Strain Country of Aberdeen and the figure of the Short Country of Aberdeen and with the Town Cierx of the City of Aberdeen and with the Town Cierx of the Short Country of Aberdeen and after the Strain of the Short Country as along the peace of the Short Country and with the Town Cierx of the Short Country as along the short of the Short Country and with the Town Cierx of the Short Country as along the short of the Short Co

MACROBERT SON & HUTCHISON, Solicitors, 91 West George Street, Glasgow, G2 1PA, DYSON, BELL & CO., Parliamentary Agents, 15 Great College Street, Westminster.

PUBLIC NOTICES

Westminster, London, SWIP 3RX.

THE SCOTTISH LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY Notice is horeby piven that the condition of the Company will be self-independent of the Company with the condition of the Company will be self-independent to the condition of the condition o A member entitled to attend and out of the meeting may appoint a proxy to altend and vote at the meeting may appoint a proxy to altend and vote in his stead. The proxy need that he a member of the Company MORRISON Central Manager A copy of the Annual Report and Accounts will be sont to any policyholder on request, or may be obtained from any office of the Company.

LEGAL NOTICES

Re: SPANGIAY LOUTED 1/2
SHERPERTON SPORTS
and THE COMPANES ACT. 1948.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.
PUTSUAL TO SECTION 293 of the
Companies Act. 1948 that a MEETBANG TO THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948 that a MEETBANG TO THE COMPANIES TO THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948 that a MEETBANG TO THE COMPANIES TO THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948 that a MEMORALY. THE MEMORALY THE
MID DAY OF APPIL 1960 at 11.30
o'clock in the Gorgnoon. for the ourposes mentioned in Sections 294 and 295 of the said Act. Dated this 24th day of March. 1980.

There's only one place an Englishman should sell his home.

If you're selling a house The Times is right up your street. Or private road.

Simply because we sell more property than any other national daily newspaper. Hardly surprising.

Times readers can, after all, afford to live in the style to which they're accustomed.

In fact you'll find that 152,000 of our readers have bought a house in the last two years. And nearly 20% own their property mortgage-free.*

So when it comes to selling your own home, set it in the perfect surroundings. In The Times.

The "Property Columns" are published daily with a special support feature every Wednesday. To place your advertisement or for further information contact The Times Property Team on 01-837 3311.

SWEAKE, THE TIMES

Appointments Vacant

GAILEARAL NAISIUNTA NA HEIREANN (NATIONAL GALLERY OF IRELAND)

VACANT POST The Board of Governors and Guardians of the Makinal Galley of treland, Dubin 2 invite applications for the influence plansionable pool.

ASSISTANT (EDUCATION)

Age Limit . Condidate must be underest years on the April 1988.

Essential Qualifications:

(a) University degree of equivalent qualifications in the lists of European Painting and the sendent acts (b) A sound knowledge of a European language other than he or English or English of English (d) A test in Irish is optional.

Where a candidate is otherwise suitable, training will be given the specialised field of education.

Selary Scale:

24,532, 25,077, 25,698; 26,434, 26,601; 26,582; 27,122; 27,586;

27,586; 27,622; 23,633; 24,285; 25,514; 26,742; 28,866;

W subbeskiff carefights hards; special custifications and experience of value for the post may be allowed to enter the post of three increments above the minimum. Applications, which must be made on the prescribes obtainable from the Registrer, must reach the Nation 1.00 y.m. on Saturday, 12th April, 1985.

required to produce "HOME AND COUNTRY", a monthly magazine of the National Federation Women's institutes.

This is a responsible post and demands ability coursel staff, knowledge of finance, as well editorial experience of a women's imagazine similar publication. Preferred age range 3550. Applacation form and further details from 1 General Secretary (EW), N.F.W.I., 39 Borlest Street, London SWIW-9NT (Tel. 730 7212). Envelopes, to be marked "Private" Closing & for completed applications 30 April, 1980.

GRADUATES (2) TRAINEE MANAGEMENT

major retail group. Clear leaders in their field, the comp are oversifying and they offer to determined ambitious gradue an opportunity of training with a view to quickly moving management. These are immediate vacances at a salary c £3 800 (bonus). For further details ring Barry on 01-829 7262.

> Graduate Appointments Ltd. (Recruiment Consultants)

> > BREAK INTO

* ADVERTISIN

This thriving, so a Newspaper Group: offer a superb cipachage to a well-cated person, with interesting comes background. Then background. Then background through on sales and lestures partments assures; of an extremely teresting and reveal future. Age 124,000 - Call 537 9922

Call 537 9922

CHARTERED ACCOU Qualified audit senior

Tirrin, to mainly handle smaller groups with based records, su

day matters includi Accounts presentation levels. Medium size/lar experience naceseary. W iessent offices and envi

PASS ON

KNOWLEDGE!

* YOUR BANKIN

This major internations seeks: a training Officed up their academy possible for inductioning, general banking, agement, marketing machine operating Ex Bank frings benefits. 8.500 neg. Call Denai 823 7124, Prince America.

ARCHAEOLOGI(

Required for an excave

Apply giving details of 1

MINE G BARCLA' CENTRAL EXCAVATION 26 EAST BHIDGE ST FALKIRK (0343) 29

BEIRUT ENGLISH TEACF

REQUIRED

Tel. 580 0865

LITERARY AGE

W.1

Desperate for systematoptable secretary for director. Age and 80 material, Priority atmosfree junch, Salary negr

carty June.

xperience lo.

VOLUNTEER:

WIN SHD.

ROYAL SEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY

AONHE EXLFORERZ, LEAZL HEAD OF EXPEDITIONS

ADVISORY CENTRE

Part-time 'load is urgently sought for sew lond Expeditions Advisory Centra to provide Information and training is said or and young expeditions.

Appointment is for initial 3-year period and although full of interest, provides chily a modest honorarium.

Apply immediately for turther dealist to Expedit on Office.

Royal Geographical Society. I Kemington Gers, London.

SW7. 2AR. Telephone UT-SEE.

"A" LEVEL MANAGEMENT TRAINEE

This elits Merchent Bank requires to person with 2 'A' levels, wishing to join steir, excellent training scheme and have the chance to study for professional qualifications, Applicants should have that had 5 months commercial experience. Age 18-20. Salary 23,500. For further details please call:

01-439 4381 SERVICES

THE GENERAL TRADING COMPANY (London's most fascinating thep) Require an enthusiastic sale: person to work in their modern

Maggie Heaney. G.T.C. 144 Sloane St. SW1 3BC.

CANE FURNITURE

We are looking for a person live people. We import and Ring 671 2922, Mr Smy St.

SMALL PRIVATE COMPANY

in west End of London, importers of tusting glazed lifes, who also market their twent furnishing labrics, seek an integrating the personable manners, and the control of th

CONTRACTS AND TENDERS

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY

COMPONENT DATA BASE (CDB) INVITATION TO TENDER FOR THE SUBJECT OF THE WHICH COMPONENT OF THE WILLIAM SUBJECT OF THE WILLIAM SUBJECT OF THE WILLIAM SUBJECT OF THE SUBJECT OF T

۵ متدا من الاصل

Tel: 560-0004

BUSINESS MINDED EXAMINED INFORMATION IN

ints

\$5,500 peg.

\$5,50)

Pare! paid

25,000

25,500

\$2,000

£6,600

100

Court

: fares

ment

828 S055

T. 1818

NON-SECRETARIAL

To Value

WORD-PROCESSING-MSR

c £5.500 + car ant triniar in the field of Mb schnology, with exciting new roduct range, requires a marketg support representative with ersonality plus. Word process ng experience essential as you ill be backing up their proassional sales team, visiting optisticaled equipment. Good reduct training given together ith full travel expenses. Excel-

ringe benetits. Call now, armel Rowley on D1-228 8055. Hodge Recruitment (formerly Churchill Personnel)

TOP RECEPTIONIST PLUS EXCELLENT BENEFITS PLUS EXIGILENT BENEFITS
This glamorous international
company are tooking for a
company are tooking for a
creational with very secretal
qualities, aged boliwers use
and to fou will greet
senior politicians as well as
top maragement so your
charm and diplomacy will be
in constant demand. A fittle
typing is needed 150 womit.
Free 1-course hunch. Phono
Marie Berg. Receptionisi
Division.

Bernadette of Bond St.

Recruitment Consultents
Ni. 55, Josephor to Fourish)
91-529 1284

GET TO GRIPS WITH YOUR FUTURE tour fuluer

that work, skepless nights
at constant pressure bother
out if so, don't read on
am looking for a special
for of person, with salos
aliky, who can take the rough
the the smooth experienced in

the smooth apparence. ommerco, smart appearance oking for high earning poten-ul and management prospects, you lithit you are up to iti

UBLISHING CAREER you, have, excellent 'A' sels or a H.N.D. The you introduce and promotion and the part of a protessional earth team providing detailed earch team providing detailed ormation for use by the upant. When you loin this ge international Publishing and serb career prospects if you young, management terial. Plane Lee Durkin mediately on 628 5320. ake Personnel (Consultants).

KINGSTON UPON THAMES

APLOYMENT AGENCY VAGER ESS required by tenev in lown centry with MLES ADMINISTRATION extremes—ship to undertake increasing but demanding too inviving poople. Top negotiable lary. Box No. 0770F. The mrs.

AHD IMMACULATELY
d Receptionist Telephonist

· "要求的"。*

_eger ≟≥€£

. . ___ ~

SE/receptionist required one
y a week in private West and
copathic acupuncture practice.
3. Burt. 3-88 10-48.
FERS. 3-80 10-48.
FERS. See Stroping Stones.
I see See Stroping Stones.
I see Stroping S

5.500 p.a.—Malcoth Dorre. 01-11956 RVIEWER S.R.N. urgently flured W.S. Edgware Rd. Very ractive salary according to age. d experience.—Please ring 402 13 boween 9-6 p.m. NEE MEGOTIATOR.—Wall 8 INDEPUBLIC —Please Fing 402
13 boweren 9-6 p.m.
NEE NEGOTIATOR —Wall
NEE NEGOTIATOR —Wall
NEE NEGOTIATOR —Wall
NEE NEGOTIATOR —Wall
NOME: Able to work under,
1934; 1934 — Able to drive.
25.000 + iar. Ring. Suc.
19710NIST — TELEPHONIST.
2014 — August 1934;

ART-TIME VACANCIES

FERENCE ORGANISER Narbie ch requires secretarial assisting 2 days or 2 mountings 4 SE/recognosi reg one day — See Non Secretarial

TEMPTING TIMES

SECURITY FOR NORMA SKEMP TEMPORARIES ractive rates that insure you paid according to your hity, plus steady work paid according to your hity, plus steady work rughout the year, with com-ues of repute who value Ar temporary secretaries. So, why not come and join r friendly team and join ie good care of you. Tele-one Mrs. Richardson or, Mrs.

01-222 6064 DRMA SKEMP PERSONNEL SERVICES LTD. 14 BROADWAY, SW1.

HORIZONS. 12:5 D.W. & nus. and prostigious assignments. John of reason of importance of the secretaries Now. 49 Grompton New 19:50 and secretaries and sood lasts urgenuty for Johs in W1. If and SW3 Competitive rates in go or call in Brompton Bureau 16:202. 10 Beauchamp Place.

MARKETING! Opportunity arises for Server PA/Sec. 25-55. to play a full role in the activities of the Additionally to help orpanse the additionally to help orpanse the company a advertising 25:000 pa. 4 weeks help. LV's, fringe between the Additionally to help orpanse the Tiss—JOYCE OUDINESS STAFF. BUREAU. 589 8807.0017.

COST ADMIN/SEC.—Responsible person wanted for course organisation. 19 + with accurate typins. £5,850 + —Abbott Emp. 222 1344.

Our presence will make our heart grow fonder.

If you are resident overseas, the best way of keeping in touch with events back home is by reading

· However, due to rising costs and to avoid any unnecessary wastage of newsprint. The Times has reduced the number of copies offered for casual saleboth at home and abroad.

Don't risk losing touch. Place a subscription with The Times and be sure of your daily copy. For further information and subscription details, write to: The Subscriptions Manager, The Times, New Printing House Square,



talika terresia. Kanada terresia

and the state of the property of the state o

TEMPTING TIMES

Crone Corkill

BEGIN TODAY

MAGAZINE SEC.

COVENT GARDEN BURGAU 53 FLEET STREET, EC4 01-853 76%

SECRETARIAL

SECRETARY!

SECRETARY!

SHORTHAND-TYPIST
required to work in an international research department.
Bright, socious office, 5-day
week, 9.00 s.m. to 3.50 p.m.
4 wocks annual leave in addition to 10 extra Public and
statutory holidays. Work
challenging and interesting for
a continuous to the statutory holidays.

Band sold hat several to the second
additional to the second to the second
additional properties. In the second to the second
additional properties. Second ticket available second
24,940 p.a. including LA:
Scale under review. Applications in writing to Nrs. 5.
Woodward. Department of
Clinical Ophthalmology. Justinue of Ophthalmology. Justinue of Ophthalmology. Justinuite of Ophthalmology. Justinuiter of Ophthalmology.

2ND JOBBER E4,800!! (SURREY)

(SURREY)

Here is an excellent opportunity for a young Sec/PA with one or liwo years' experience to alop on the carcur ladder with this world-famons oil company. You'll be working with another young assistant-organizing twent and moutings for a team of top engineers, dealing with all manner of telephone enquiries, ensuring that expenses and lime sheets are accurate and helping to compile important reports and momos. Your days will be busy, varied and excling and your peris excellent, so call Gill Marshall on 546 6867 with your typing and a hand askills.

DAKE PERSONNEL (Consultants)

FED UP WITH FARE

INCREASES

Why not work nearer home and save the bassle of travelling. If you live within easy access of the welling of the we

VARIETY IN

MARKETING

£5,000 NEG.

Assisting the marketing manager of this Scottish oil company, your charm and warm
personality will be a plue when
you attack client meetings are
tunched. Get involved in small
resource the secretarial backtup. If you are restlem and
enloy a challenge, phone

on T&1 0911 NOW DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSULTANTS)

PERSONNEL IN

£4,500

1ST JOB IN

MARKETING

Enjoy a high-speed environ-mont where you will be inity in-loved from day one. Handle enquiries, queries and get set to take on responsibility for citents mail short. This is a real career starter, so start now by renging Nel Stewart, on 404, 0355. DRAME PERSON-NEL (Consultants).

SENIOR SECRETARY/PA

Helo is needed from you by one of Britain's most preside companies to solve the old crisis. Use your skills to assist senior exacutive in ton secret research projects. 20,300. Phone Jame Armstrons.

CLASSICAE PERSONNEL LTD.

WORD PROCESSING Soc./Ops. wo need you for varied and interest-ing positions in London, Top Sai-aries said Call Janet Day: 01-243 4182 W. P. People Lid. (Rec. Cons.)

EUROPEAN Member of Parliament requires bright young Socretary with interest in politics. Eased St James, For further details ploase telephone 950 9573.

PERFUMES -

INCREASES

SECRETARIES INTERNATIONAL CHEMICAL SECRETARIES

53.30 p.h.

A temporary secretary a life with Crone Cortill tarable. heapy, internaling and well paid, with speeds of 100 50 we will pay overyone 55.30 p.h. for senior accretarial assignments in central London. Ring 457 1325 (Chy). TRADER

The London office of an established chemical trading group needs an experienced secretary. Take full responsibility for the entire spectrum of office activities shorthand typing, Telex, small switchhoard, some shipping and book-keeping. Attractive small St James's office, pleasant coileauges, very good working conditions. High salary and attractive package for someone willing

01-493 6010 COLLEGE LEAVER
TOP OF THE CLASS
TO 15.000
Bring your bright and happy personality to
enhance this vibrant
leam of international
barieres in W.1. As
Secretary to the trach
the toll on your way
to a successful career
with a young but we'll
cstablished company. Phone Julia King. Albemarle **Appointments**

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TOURIST OFFICE IN PICCADILLY IS LOOKING FOR A

לו אויירים ארישיואויינים

SECRETARY

London School of Economics ADMINISTRATIVE ANTHROPOLOGY DEPARTMENT

Amplications are invited for this responsible post dealing with a wide variety of secrutarial and administrative duties for the Convener of the Anthropology Department. The successful candidate will have several years excretainal experience, competence for the successful candidate will have several years excretainal experience, competence in shurthand and typing, the ability to draft minotes of meetings and Salary will regard the range £4.105 to £4.940 or £4.940 to £5.578, according to the qualifications and experience of the successful candidate Excellent conditions including generous holidays, presion scheme and a wide tange of catering and social facilities. Please telephone Pai Carman on 404 4769 for an application form and forther particulars of this post. Closing date: 11 April. 1980.

MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT £5,500

Do you have a sirong per-sonality and enloy working for a go-shead roung mahager. You would be involved with all departments of this major international trading company dealing in men s luxury access sories. Phone new for full details to Ursula Kaye. on La totally involved in the retail sales of leeding Paris connected houses. No two days are the same when you co-ordinate the work of 400 consellants and organize bulletins. Enjoy using your initietive for lots of citent context. Super porks in the connected the with your sales in the connected that it is not sales in the connected that is not sales in the connected that it is not sales in the connected that is not 01-405 0654. DRAKE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES 121 KINGSWAY, WC3

FIGURE CONSCIOUS SEC./P.A. £5.000 + amazing perks Due to recent expansion this go ahead reinsurance company is offering an includent young sec. the opportunity to occupant the opportunity to occupant the opportunity to occupant the opportunity of opportunity opportunity of opportunity opportunity of opportunity opp

CALL PAMELA HILLS TODAY ON 248 2233 DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSULTANTS) COSMOPOLITAN This magazine's Advertisaments Department needs a bright young Secretary proferably with some advertising experience. -Shorthand, good typing, an aptitude for figures, pleasant telephone manner, the department of the profession of the profession

439 0558 SECRETARY/P.A.

ANTIQUARIAN OBJECTS D'ART Use your skills to enter this exciting world and assist director by listing with clients and tacking all PA duties, £1,750. Phone Jean Ross.

CLASSICAE PERSONNEL LTD. 451 2103 STELLA FISHER BUREAU

Secretary S.T is needed for Merchant Benkers in the City, who offer aplended fringe bene-fits and starting salary \$55,000 p.a. STELLA FISHER BUREAU 110 STRAND WC2 836 6644

CURRENT AFFAIRS PA/SEC 18 + c21.100 in well known fabric and fashlon Group Read Office handling LEC and Government Relations Front would be estable COVENT GARDEN BUREAU 155 Float Street, EC4, 01-357 7696.

Super SEC 25.500. Sh Audio, age 23 + for Knightsbridge Interna-tional Marketing Co. Excellent Co and creditions. Phone Titren Congughton Floroy Staff Bureau.

INTERIOR Designors. Nati. serk PA/Soc. 2-lish, with drive and san of a lappy feam, dealing interesting accounts. Must have good formal skills and some telor. Considerable client contact, telephone work and some cost analysis will participate in congenial working interesting and some cost analysis will participate in congenial working interesting the second of the second work and some cost analysis will participate in congenial working interest 25,523 p. absh. Frewhich ID/CC CUINESS STAFF BUREAU . 569 8807/0010.

HELPI-Group of young executives 5W1 need a Soc 2018h to organize be them and help keep in touch with household name effents to whom they supply when and species. Bright personality and good formal skills, 23,000 p.a. gurkess STAFF BUREAU 589 8807/0010.

COLLEGE LEAVER par excellence or second fobbor 19-20: Take a chort cut to the top a Assistant Sec in City Chalman. Good formal skills and confident personality able to cope with life at the 100 Arcand 25,000 p.a. Lys 60p. 4 weeks hols. Super fedges bers. NOYCE CUINY-S 37AFF BUREAU 389 8807/0010.

PERSONNEL. Admin and quitted ing bitherests and during the properties of the

SECRETARY

SECRETARIAL

to take a real interest in our business.

Phone Lesley Young 629 5086

PERSONNEL

ASSISTANT Botome the indispensible right hand in the Personnel tritler of an international City bank, iz. St. Pati's isarhism Tules. A iriendly disposition and the ability to cope with a busy and Varied work load is vital. Dutles locitude wickoning applicants, assisting with training ourses, monitoring staff turnover, updating st

Crone Corkill RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

YIDEO COMPANY

QUEENSWAY, W2

require bright young Secretary to work for M.D. Excellent secretarial skills and organising ability Small, friendly office. 4 weeks holiday Salary dependent upon age and experience.

Telephone : Sally Home, 727 1558

LIVERPOOL ST. E5,500 Stilled Shorthand or Audio Secretary, aged 25:35, to sassis Manager of City based Motor urganisation, Manny confidential Admin, duticary cellent benefits, hours 4:50, Lail Mrs. Haves, Acme Appointments (Agy., 134 Bishousgate opp., Liv. St. Sin., 01:247 9701 01-247 9701

> **FANCY FURS** £5,500

Arrange travel and fleet con-Arrange travel and treet con-trol for this exclusive casy going company. Variety lilled days keen you interested and let you use all your stills. Brush shoulders with opalence as you take notics and learn about stocks and imports. Phone MORA BUTCHER for a warm welcome, on 222 0284. DRAKE PERSONNEL (CON-

SPORTY TYPE? If you enloy sports, you'll love working for this company that organize all aspects of sport. Mrs with national personautics. assist at exhibitions and help organize meetings. A warm personality and good typing are without; needed PHONE GERALDINE QUINN NOW ON 751-7186

DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSULTANTS)

COLLEGE LEAVER PERSONNEL 5 wks. hols.

Looking for your first secre-tarial role that holds plenty of scape to develop? Domonstrate your initiative with this young and levely team of recruitment consultants. Train in admin... only client contact and tot your sec skills prove your capondities. Excellent pronou-tional prospects are offered as you grow with this company. Call me now. Michole Glavey. np. 30.1 (1405. DRAKE PER-SONNEL (Consultants).

PUBLIC RELATIONS Looking for variety and interest. a lob where you can get involved. Make it happen when you to the control of t

MARKET BEHAVIOUR

Interested in the public's reaction." Like to get involved
with group discussions about
iamous products and fearabout market research." All
you need is an interest in
people, the ability to work
hard, and your audio skills. If
you live within east access to
some control of the control
some control
s

INTERESTED IN ANTIQUES? Work with world famous An-tique Coin expert as a Secre-tary PA. Dulles involve medi-ing and liaising with clients. Salary 21.500 + travel allowance For details ring Rith on 450 9241.

CLASSICAE PERSONNEL ARADUATE RECRUITER for Blue Chip Professional Group needs 11 - PA Sec to handle admin for UK and Overseas recruitment with associated training and personnel functions, Ideal for 2nd loober etc. 500. COVENT GARDEN BURGAU. 55 Fiel Street. EC4. 61-553 7696.

CHALLONERS. . . CHALLONERS.

The lureal repulsition for placing the top propin in the top tobs of the control o

RECAPTURE STUDENT DAYS!
Enfor the University Mis. have
by weeks hots as young Sentouid be tolicge leaver; handiting student admin. exams and
grains cut. Start up is 24,550.
COVENT GARDEN BUREAU. 53
Fleet Street. Ec. 20,333,7695.
BILINGUAL PA/SEC 25,500.—
Fantastic tole for French director.
well known Palation House. Lots
of contact with France.—330
8757. Just the Job Agy.
SHORTHAND AUDIO TYPIST required to work for Seard of
D.rectors as shipping and forwarding complex. The appolicant
must be 18 + and will be required to work v. 3d to d. Mory
day to Friday. When and outournement of the start of the
day. Other basefile after one
toper-mer the start of the start
all advantage but not
resided.—Tel Miss Restort of
CTT 6066 Favn Involuments
SECHELARIES. FOR ARCHITECTS.
AMSA Agency. 01-73-00522.

£5,500 + 50% discount on clothes

This successful tashion company in North London offers an exciting P.A position. The M.D wants you to get involved in the business, so keep your eye on fashion lines and sales figures. 'Handle minor personnel problems and visit the shops occasionably to sort out any queries. Your sh, and typing will not be over-used! So call Margaret Rehman on the ore offers.

SECRETARIAL

Sarah Hodge**..**

Recruitment Consultants

Join the London office of this successful American oil co. You act in a co-ordinating capacity between USA and the European operations. Enjoy the plush offices and client confact in a young dept, of three, your sec. abilities will be well rewarded and you can take on added admin, fluttes. Call Susan White, 01-828 8055

entransis rations:

L. 20,008

Become right hand person to Director of this large holding company. With your excellent secretarial c.v. and confidence you will take on all delegation and assist this young, hardworking white kid. Handle smoothly any situation and liaise with well known and prestigious clients. Call Jane Shaw, 01-828 £055.

SALES EXECUTIVE SECRETARY £5,500 A full and varied role is yours in the fast growing micro chip industry. As Executive Sec. to the Manager of Sales you it asset closely with chient, monitor and record sales activities and staff production in addition to overseeing the amount running of the department. Improve your career prospects by calling Vanessa Jefferys on 81-828 8055.

ADMINISTRATIVE PA Based in the E Putney area, you become the central figure in a successful company marketing book equipment. Learn about the business, deal with sales co-ordination, logging calls, distributing letters and reps! Organise the office systems to your liking and enjoy a company car to follow in six months. Call Susan White, 01-828 6055.

£6,250 + exc perks Be at the top as P.A. to the Chairman of this famous lessure organisation. Act professionally white hostessing at executive functions. Ensure his dury runs smoothly and organish his many meetings, functions and travel. Your top sec cy, looks and charm writ give you the enhance you deserve. Phone Margaret Rehman on 01-828 6055.

FRENCH BI-LINGUAL c. £6,000 Creme de la creme opportunity to utilise your ilair for business and social sec. organisation with an international Co. Chairman level correspondance in French and English nacessitate a preference for French mother longue. Don't delay, Itavae in perfect English with Clare Familing on 01-828-6055.

VICE PRESIDENT PA Hair and beauty salon is the business, your responsibilities will be very varied at senior level within this professional company. Laise with London stores, with suppliers, property companies—perhaps a little legal work.

Company secretary but NO FIGURES! So call Carrie Hayward immediately on 01-828 8035.

Late night Tuesday evening by appointment advision of Hodge Recruitment Planning Limited

Abford House, 15 Wilton Road, London SWIV 1LT. (01) 828 8055

ADMINISTRATOR/

ASSISTANT £5,000 NEG. E5,000 NEG.

An excellent carreer opportunity has arisen, due to the internal reorganisation of the internal reorganisation of the internal reorganisation of the internal recently formed companies of the internal recently formed continuity to excand your administrative ability acquired during those years apent as a secretary. A good starting salary is offered together with the usual large company fringe benefits. For further details

CALL PAMELA HILLS on CAL PAMELA HILLS on CAL PAMELA HILLS on CONSULTANTS:

ADVERTISING

COLLEGE LEAVER Start your career off in a young environment where you'll be given every opportunity to settle in. Get used to your new secretarial skills and learn about the fescinating world of media. Negotiable starting safety and prospects too so don't miss it call VAL DAVIES. how on 202 0671, DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSULTANTS)

> 2ND JOBBER MANAGEMENT

Reing with two dynamic roding Directors will certainly help you gitch no all you'll need to import about property management. There is exciling variety to the position and they'll soon decond on your judgement in dealing with cisents and crises. Cet real involvement and good rewards with your personality and sec skills. CALL LILLY DELAISSE on 486 7896. DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSULTANTS).

SUPER SALES CAREER £5,000 · Sail into sales as backup to a learn of 5 busy representatives servicing the UK and Scandinavia; You'll be part of a last expanding statement of the proposed of the servicing the UK and Scandinavia; You'll be served to organize. Business travel to organize plently of customer liaison and a wonderful chance to combine your initialities with your secretarial skills for a new carrer. Ring MAGGIE HAMILTON NOW ON 732 0911 DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSULTANTS)

GOOD HOUSEKEEPING Magazine needs a Secretary to work for the Advertisement of the Advertisement secretarial duties he sine will asset with administrative queries, handle complaints freed by busy team in modern offices close to Oxford Circus. Please ring Bevertie Flower on

01-439 0558 INVOLVEMENT! JOB SATISFACTION I NO COMMUTING!

£5,000 + ! P A for dynamic sales manager There will never be a full moment and you'll be fully appreciated. Extraoger, living nour Eingston.—Pleaso ohone Lee Bostock on U1-404 J555 Belle Agency.

PUBLISHERS require a Secretary with good shorthand and trying speeds for varied work with Inducate Director. Excellent rings benefits and good commoncing salary. Please apply: Eric O. Tripp, Pan Books: Ltd... 18-21 Cavays Piecr. London. 5w10 4PG. Tol; \$51 0005.

Merican immigration lawver, Highgale Village, N.6, seeks parsonable, discret secretary-tood showhand/traine, Law office.—Edward S. Gideon, 01-346 1195.

P.A./SECRETARY into shorthand for Partner concerned with narket research and development, self confidence and minimum "A" level. £5.400 slus berks.
E.C.1—Belle Agency, 405 5844.
MUSIG.—Inc. Sodety of Musicians has vacancy for good Audio Secretary. Interesting work. Cheerful office deer Bond Street. Cheerful office deer Bond Street. Eggl. \$5C., conveyancing/litisation. Exp. City area, £5.500.—Tel. Hazel. 248 0561. Angel Staff Bureau. Secretary Required for general Practice in Kansington High Sheet. Nursing experience an advantage. but not assential. Hours 10-8. Splary negotiable—You're 19+ sweling £5.000 and an exclude carear; two cheft handling. Directors seek involves to zealy with cheens and help reasn their sand help reasn their sand y.—Russy v. 7020.

Royal Fine Art Commission, London PERSONAL SECRETARY PERSONAL SECRETARY
The Secretary of the Royal
Fine Art Commission wishes
to apoint an assistant fersonal Secretary to carry out a
variety of unites connected
with his work and the running
of the Commission.
Applicants should be of good
evicational standard, competent in shorthand and typing,
and mature in outlook. Startin splary between Extending
the SEO. Proficioncy allowances may also be obtained.
Four weeks holiday
Apply at once in writing to the
Secretary, Royal fine Art Com-Secretary, Royal Fine Art Coun-mission. 2. Carlion Gardens. London. SW1Y SAA, or tele-phone Miss N. Farthing on DI-Web 3935 for an appoint-

PEOPLE CONTACT

his the London branch of an American based but international company and you'll be meeting influential people every day. Using your secretarial skills, arrange travel, handle administration and assist the London manager. Your own lenior assistant will holy you need to be a secretary of the se

PUBLIC RELATIONS E4,800

Tailoy nearly free itavel to Paris when you join this young, friendly Public Relations department of this international travel company. Help with research and planning of campaigns, liate with journalists when your bosses absence. You will need to be totally aware of whats going on in this company to answer constant quaries. If you the pressure, flave secretarial skills: Than phone anne barbour on 754 0911 DRAKE PERSONNEL (CONSALTANTS). £4.800

IT'S ALL TALK £5,200 + early review As Secretary P.A. to the M.D. here is your chance to minimize the age of your chance to minimize the age of your chance to minimize the age of your chance the age of the age of

SECRETARY, 22+ S.W.1 Salary £5,300 a.a.e. genefits: use of recreation club, swimmang pool, fondis, discounts. Specification: Research Deut. of Int Organization requires young person with good Soc. speeds (50') 100: to work with small team reporting to Senior Management BELGRAVIA RUREAU

WEST END TV COMPANY seeks Sec. /PA, with good speads and good education for their Personnel Department. £5.100 + RING SUZIE, 01-434 1004 FITZROY REC. CONS,

COLLEGE LEAVER SECS. Opening in Publishing. Advertising. The Professions. Current Affairs, Merchant Banking and Newspapers COVEN'I GAMDEN BUREAL. 33 Fleet Street. ECA. 01-353 76vo. LA CREME DE LA CREME

HATE RUSH HOUR? Get away from it all by working for director of young go-ahrad co based in super new offices just outside Chiestick on the Piccodity line. Ho needs a PA-Sec who would enjoy using languages and haising with top international hotels.

From E6 250 neg. 01-730 5148 (Consultants)

LA CREME DE LA CREME ------

> OFFICE MANAGER/ESS £6,500

Challenging opportunity for embinious detson to take charge of the personnel and administrative functions of young, expanding company. The successful candidate, preferably with relevant experi-ence, will have the ability to make decisions and haise make decisions and haise effectively at all levels, but more important is an enthusiastic personality. Back-up typing assential.

01-487 3401

£5,750 PLUS 3% MORTGAGE

Vice Chairman of Interna-tional Bank in EG3 needs a top Sec/PA 25 - with experi-ence in the Banking wylor Must be well organised, a good administrator, method-ical, and able to work on own imitative Good perks. 409 2625

Personnel **Appointments**

DESIGNERS

We have three super secretary/organiser jobs available working for Designers. They are sit in small go-ahead companies in Wil. Good vyring and rusy shorthand assential, but here is loss of variety and client contact. Salaries 14,500-25,500 aab. For these and many other jobs in advertising and P.R. contact Gilban Reckitt at the agency, 63 South Modien St., London, Wil. 01-623 5747.

new venture PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS

> WARNING !!! THIS IS NOT A DESK BOUND JOB

SEC. RESEARCHER \$5,000 Kensingion Consul-need you as part of noty leam in a relaxed going almosphore. 4 hole pius long lunch for an interview cell y Aldiss on.

01-589 4545 or call into Rand Services, 124 Brompton Road, SW3 (Emp Agy)

> P.A. + FRENCH c. £5,500

A level French, good organising ability and short-hand/typing speads are needed for this interesting the parking that have been as the characteristics. top executive associated with recorded music world-wide.

Bernadette of Bond St. No. 55, (next door to Femericks) 01–529 1204

> A RARE COMMODITY £6,500

M.D. of Management Consultancy. S.W 1. needs a rop P.A./Sec.. 27—, with shorthand and audic, speeds of 110/65. This is a demanding position requiring a person of sound experience at Director fevel. Must be well organised, good on admin. and able to run an office in his absence. Good perks.

Personnel **Appointments**

CHARMING EXTROYERT 000.23 OT (POSSIBLY A CAR)

Use your inklative, ability and secretarial skills in control, administer and self our manageagminister and self our manage ment services company. The Opportunities are excellent in this, young expanding group Tel.: Barry Unein on: 91-240 5878/5890 after 2 p.m. وربيبات المحمولات بجرمه والإلا

Two frenzied **Partners** in a West End Architectural

practice specialising in plan-ning other people's offices. to bring some order and calm into their own lives. Salary 25,000 + Phone Mary on 487 2656

LEGAL SEC. AND WANT A NEW JOB? We have lots of permanent vacancies in the City to 26,000. Aing Ann.

01-338 2188

£5,900 + FOR S.H. SEC./P.A: Work for the Personnel Direc-tor Excellent conditions in the Holborn Viaduct area.

Property Development Consultants

01-629 4171

Hased in Maytair are seck-ing first class Shorthand Scoretary P.3. Interesting varied work. Salary around C5,500 - LVs. Telephone Slokes.

LA CREME DE LA CREME



P.A./SEC. TO MANAGER Young and "with il" boss who heads up a group of ten within this international Knightsbridge company requires a 21+ Sec with an aptitude for admin, audio and teles experience.

CITY FRENCH BANK c £6,000 This clife Cos bank are looking for a PA. See with fluent spoken french, fast accurate typing and no shorthand. This position requires a very special person with tact and diplomacy amongst their many attributes. Eurobond knowledge preterred.

c F3.800 ADVERTISING Aged 16/17 with loads of common sense and willingness to learn. It has passed interaground added mail disc ion scots for this tenamed futeraground added mail disc ion scots for when the contract of any authorities is required.

You will need good shorthand and trying stills as well as a "feel" for admin as PA to this Director in Television. Suit someone early 20s with an outgoing disposition. c £4,500 **BI-LINGUAL RECEPTIONIST**

Super opportunity to start your career on the right track. Here

100 NEW BOND STREET, LONDON W1

sour typing speeds have a chance to improve and early premation promised for an intelligent French speaking person 22 +. Please telephone 629 2233

Merchandisers or Sales Representatives

Are required to become Sales Executives with a subsidiary of a public company in the exciting new microchip industry. The Company is a sales and marketing company and is the leader in its field. The positions for which comprehensive training is

given, are for career-orientated persons. No technical knowledge is required. Women, particularly, should note that senior management positions are as open to them as to men. An excellent appearance and personality, intelligence and a deep involvement with their work are

essential qualifications. Vacancies exist throughout the U.K. and particularly in the Home Counties. Salary £5,000 p.a. and upwards, depending on calibre. A company car is immediately available. Please contact R, Mitchell

Telephone: Burnham 63461 (private line) or Burnham 4422 Macro-Marketing Ltd., 396 Bath Road, Slough.

WEST END STAFF

We are a select busy West End agency established for 17 years of New Bond SI. We are seeking a self-motivated person capable of running their own department, with a pleasant personality end a strong sense of humour Experience preferred but not essential. Againmeterial. Excellent salary for the right person.

The Control of the Landson and American Services of

NOW on 629 0538

PARTNERS SECRETARY

£5,700 p.a. Senior partner in firm of international lawyers in Aldwych area requires intelligent, reliable secretar. The successful applicant will be aged 22-32, he prepared to do mainly audio work, shorthand useful but not essential, and be able to assist with various administrative matters. Modern open plan offices. Hours 9.30-5.20. 4 weeks holidays, Salary £5.700 neg. + L.V.s

Call 81-831 7526

YOUR NEW SECRETARIAL JOB AFTER EASTER American Vice President. International Knightsbridge Company Shipping in St. James's College Leaver for country houses Estate Office, Mayfair Plus Politics in Westminster. Many others to choose from at : Norma Skemp Personnel Services
Phone Mrs. Byzantine

LEGAL SECRETARY c. \$5,500—CITY

New offices and new struc-ture in only partnership offers superenced audio OR shorthand secretary new career opportunity. Flexiums, excellent location, Details from 01-730 8525

RELIANCE EXECUTIVE **CONSULTANTS**

S/H SEC—OIL £4,800-£5,200

Project Manager In oil ex-ploration and development. An exciting appointment for an ambitious and diplomatic secretary. Bonuses benefits RELIANCE EXECUTIVE CONSULTANTS

S/H SEC. P.A.

Noested to hain Recentations Manager of a reputable car have abie.

81-222 1344

c. £5,500

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

14 Broadway, SW1

01-730 8525 RELIANCE EXECUTIVE

Young, Islamicd shrithard secretary for very successful Advertising Account Executives Considerable client contact. Superb offices, blenty to do and plenty to learn. Please cell

Tel. 487 5021 -

fine of the most respected Management Consultant parl-mesships needs a confiden-mesships needs a confiden-tion of the confidence of the confidence to confidence of the confidence of the confidence to work of the confidence of

ADVERTISING £5,000

01-730 8525 RELIANCE EXECUTIVE CONSULTANTS

WIMPOLE ST.

Dental practice inquires manageriess / Receptionor, biclerable R.N. or with medical / dental experience. S-day week. Top salary negotiable

UΕ

300

Reader Services Directory

BUSINESS SERVICES

Abbey Promotions Ltd. (Sales Prom. merch). P.O. Box 25, Heritord 51052.
1.2-3 Express Typing Service, 87-69 Chancery Lane, W.C. 2, 01-242 5479.
1.2-3 Express Typing Service, 87-69 Chancery Lane, W.C. 2, 01-242 5479.
Cash Registers & Scales, Bush and Hall, Theobards Road, W.C.1, 01-242 7186

Cash Registers & Scales, Bush And Yan.
7195
C.C.M. for Ltd. Companies. 1 Altiol St.. Dourgles, IoM, U.K. Representative:
01-989 31-3, Telex 827900 BALICM G..
CMS (UK) Ltd. A complete computer service. 01-981 7651.
Couriers Intercity. Express molorcycles, vans. weekly foot messenger fure.
Int. Freight, Pitts. pcis. Red Star Service 01-439 9141.
Delta Motorcycle Messengers and Vans. 981 2222. Car hire. 966 8888.
Express Co. Regs Ltd. For limits 1 Co s.. 30 City Road, E.C.1. 628 5434/5, Flatteau Advertising Partnership Ltd., 30 Gordon St., London WC1H 0AX. 01-287 025.

O1-287 025.1.

Green Barbour Ltd. Eclectic service and sales. Try us. 01-633 9855.

Green Barbour Ltd. Eclectic service and sales. Try us. 01-633 9855.

JBMI/Autotyphno. Artwork. Prinning. Mailing. Red Tape. 01-493 2379.

Image Makers Ltd. Product. PR/Press. Confs. London. W.1. 01-734 0522/4.

Image Makers Ltd. Product. PR/Press. Confs. London. W.1. 01-734 0522/4.

Impression Video Limited. Video Films. Rentals and Sales. 01-727 1483.

Investors Bulletin. For details of urbal other ring 01-728 8045.

Investors Bulletin. For details of urbal other ring 01-728 8045.

Letrole (Word Proc.) Esher E4134. Personalised letters, leases, reports. etc.

Office Planning Design & Project Management. C.E. Planning. 589 8226.

Office decorating, Commercial Painting Specialists, Tel. 073 120

495

495 Rare Books bought/sold. C. W. Travien, 49/50 Quarry S1 , Guildlord 72424. Visual Karcom Systems. Audio visual and copying products. 01-925 8345. AIR CONDITIONING, HEATING & OIL DISTRIBUTORS

AIR CORDITIONING, REALING & OIL DISTRIBUIONS
Air Conditioning Centre, Supply, delivery, Install, 01-486 0381.

N. Page & Sons Ltd. The Compilete package system, free design and estimate, 01-407 6701.

Mediatr Air Conditioning—BEC Air conditioners, 01-529 1745/01-629 4560.

Qualitatr (Air-conditioning)—ELC Manufr air cond. equip. 0796 75-81.

Technicon Consultancy—Expert sir conditioning surveys, 01-488 0744. ADVERTISING SERVICES, DESIGN, PRINT & GRAPHICS ADVERTISING SERVICES, DESIGN, FIRM & CONSTRUCTION Complete Design & Print Service for smaller firms. 01-458 3341.
Designs for Business—Phone us for leaflet of services. 01-437 0096.
Niddle East and Pan Gulf Advertising Comautents. 01-734 0932.
Surrey Craphich Lid. Vincent Walk. Dorking, Surrey (STD 0306) 4893.
Windmill Gallery, Fine Art Picture tramers an ddealers. W.1. 01-550 9634.

Augustrago : Immyel Alecos, U.S.A. : Canadz & S. America experts. 01-485 9305 (A.B.T.A.). Wastibeam Corsular Services. M E. Visas and legalisation 01-221 6882/3.

Betgravia Chearing Co. Ltd., 66 Charlotte St. W1P 1LR. 01-636 1311.

Brobate Cleaning Organisation Itd., 10/16 Cole Street, S.E.1. 407 5883.

Wetion Cleaning Services Ltd. Office, Window & Telephone Cleaning, 01-529 5225.

Accounts, Payrolla, Stocks, New Payroll Service, 01-237 2876
Baric (ICL/Serclays), A Comprehensive Service—Nationwide, 01-390 1414,
Pace Salaries Ltd., Wage Preparation for smaller businesses, 01-399 0185,
Payroll and Sales Accounting, etc ? Phone Tylin on 01-680 2523.
The National Computing Centre Ltd., Oxford Road, Manchester M1 7ED,
061-228 6333.

FREIGHT FORWARDING & SHIPPING
Hoults Ltd.—We care worldwide—shipping division—01-876 7676.
Lynn Ferries Ltd., Alexandra Dock. King's Lynn. 0553 63231. Telex 81217.
Tilbo Ltd., Victoria Hse., 2/8 Goodmayes Rd., liford. 01-597 0056/7/8. Tix.
Ages Jane.

OFFICE EQUIPMENT Block Arrow. Complete office furnishing and partitions 01-572 7203.
Bottomley Bus. Mcs., Typewriters, 45 Daventry St., 262 8706/5200.
BOSP Group, Stationery, Print, Furniture, Mechines, 01-450 9511.
S. Margolis & Sons, 63/65, Oxford St., W.C.1, 01-838 9513. PLANT & EQUIPMENT

Equipwise Ltd., new generating sets Tel. Newark 71221. Tk. 377122. Exporters of Caterpillar Machinery. Sacsons Enterprises Ltd., Farnham Road, Bishop's Stortford, Herts. Tel. (0279) \$4484/54241. Tiz. 81489. PORTABLE BUILDINGS

Politocebine & Millosystem Buildings, Theltorid 810713, Telex 817631, Raulcabin Instant Buildings, Sals/hire, nationands, Ring 06618 2599/3055. PRINTING, PHOTOCOPYING & DUPLICATING EMIL Photocopying, Sales/Suponias/Service Gernards Cross 87247.
Closest to Oxford Cheus. Red Tape. 2 Princes St., W.1. 01-483 2379.
Imediacopy Print Centres are all over London for reports, manufacturing, physicopies, Phone for your nessest centre, 01-251 4181.
Kall-Kelk Printing, 01-840 3222 neltomoide for your nessest print and copy centre.

centre.
P.D.C. Copyrint. Wigmore Street 935 0379 Fenchurch Street .626 2923.
Swiftprint, 166 Campden Hill Road. W. B. III-727 2728.
Typesetters and Designers. Suncy Graphich Ltd., Vincent Walk, Dcrking 4823. SECURITY SERVICES

SECURITY SERVICES
Barry Bros. (Security Devines). 1.22 Praced Street. IV.2. 01-734 1601.
B. Hatt. M.L.A., M.L.I. Locksmith. All types of security, supplied or fitted, High Wycombe 27185:
Centuryan Security Idd., 167-20 Union Rd., Clapham, S.W.4. 01-720 4664.
Photo-me Identification Ltd., Station Ave., Walton-on-Thames, Surrey KT12 158 Tel 20451-5. Telex 20288.
Property Guards Ltd. London and Nationwide. 01-987 2453. SIGN SERVICES

Alplie Signs Ud Maintenance/Purchase/Rental/Export. 01-381 0986/8.

Berador Signs, Complete service in visual communication. 01-639 9111.

Loftus & Seals, sign writers, gilders, engravers. 723 3145, 724 3559.

Smart Signs. Engraving illuminated & Plastic Signs Designs. 472 6239. TELEX, DIRECT MAIL & ANSWERING MACHINE SERVICES Donovans.—Expert in specialist Direct Mail. 01-254 5344. ROBOphone systems do more than answer phones. Tel. 01-889 6868 PHONE-MATE LTD. American Telephone Answerers Plus. 01-431 0266.

TRANSLATION SERVICE 1 HANSLATION SEMPTICE
Albingue 14d. 01-452 (251) Gneral, Technical & Interpreting,
Central Translations (W.1), All languages/subjects, 493 5511/499 7379.
Chemical Translations Ltd., Genards Cross, Bucks, 16l, 87241,
Tallis House, Arabic Translation Securities, 61-437 9197/8.
Tokyo Translation, 0889 40261, Quality Japanese transl. and interpreting. VENDING
Bourne End Vending (Sales) Limited, Weiser Road, Bourne End, Buckinghamshire: Tel. Bourne End (06285) 22244.
Green Barbour Ltd. Ediscitic Service and Sales, by us. 01-533 9555.
MDM Venders (UK Ltd.) Sales/Service reallorande distrib. 0753 72248.

HOME & PERSONAL SERVICES

Albany Unens Discount Store, USA Household Linens, 48 George St., W.1., 487, 4105. 487, 4105.

Beech Hill Nursing Home, 47-Beech Hill, Hadley Wood, 01-448 4181.

Fonteney Nursing Home, 39 Watts Ave. Rochester, Kent. (0654) 43:53/400207. 400207. Ick Hickeel Hatel, Sussex. RH11 (IPO. Crawley (0283) 33441. Telex 87287. Famous for its honeymoon suites and love neets. opsedic Footwear Co. Ltd. Made to measure. 4 Paddington St., W.1.

BATHROOMS & EQUIPMENT
Aston Wathere, 143 Essex Road, N.1, 01-226 3657, rade Prices.
C. P. Hart & Sons, Newham Terrace, Hercules Road, S.E.1, 01-923 5856. CHARITABLE & BENEVOLENT ORGANISATIONS

HEA (family health insurance), 30 Lancaster Gate, W.2, Tel. 01-723 3601, Lifeline pregnancy care and counselling service, 222 6392 weendays.

Mental Health Fidulan, 8 Wimpole St., W.1, 01-580 0145, Leaders in mental research.

S.O.S. Society, London. 584 3717. Homes for aged 8 mental Acarc hostels CLOTHES CARE

Jeanes of Belgravis. 10 Font St., S W 1 01-235 1101, Hand Unished dry cleaning valeting, laundering and shoe mending. CURTAIN & UPHOLSTERY CLEANERS CORTINUE OFFICES LIG., Latimer Place, London W10 60U, 960 3664.

Pligrim Payns & Co. Lid., Latimer Place, London W10 50U 960 5656.

Systematic Care Lid., Specialist carpet, curtain & upholstery care, 262 6008.

FURNISHINGS Trade Direct Discount Furn. Centre, 209 Hackney Rd. 01-739 5125. INTERIOR & EXTERIOR

will (Wellpapors) Ltd. Fabric and wallcovering specialists. 952 4737. Helpapors) Ltd. Fabric and wallcovering specialists. 952 4737. Helpapors) Ltd. State of Barnes, 64 Church Rd., S.W.13. Tiles & tile in fixing. 01-741 2452. Helpapors Ltd. Slate roof specialists. London & S. of England. 04207 500 M-Bond Ltd. Slate roof specialists. London & S. of England. 04207 500 KITCHENS AND EQUIPMENT

ORIENTAL CARPETS & RUGS Persian Carpets, K. Weijand, Lion & Lamb Courtyard, Famham, Surrey, 0252 726215. 0252 726215. Samars, 123 New Bond St., W.1. Wholesale & retzil. Tel. 01-499 2851/2. Shalkh & Son. Wholesale, exports retail. 16 Brook St., W1. 01-629 3430.

PHOTOGRAPHS we the Drive-in studio/colour processing 01-563 0978. PICTURE FRAMERS

Accelerando Zella 9, 2 Park Walk, S W.10. 7 day week hill 8, 351 0583. Esher Grillery, Trade and private framing in London area, Esher 57764. Green & Stone (Chelsen), 322 8521, restorers, gilders, carvers, John Campbell—London's widest range, 154 Wallon St., S W.3, 564 260. SPORTS & LEISURE WORLD ols Courts at sensible prices, Andrew Baird T. C. Ltd. Oldham

2890.
Top Quality Tennis Courts & Resurfacing, By Nunton Lodge, Q1-778 6864. SWIMMING POOLS APS Pool Supplies. Heat pumps, pools covers, domes, Salisbury 23895. Champion Swimming Pools, UK installations and export sales, 32 51358. Happy Swim'g Pool Market. Also Spas, tubs, 93 Lots Road., S.W.10, 352 7323. Penguin Swimming Pools, Baker's Lane, Galleywood, Chelmalord, Essex.

ning pools, Jacuzzis, hot tubs and spa baths, 01-720 7181. Afrang Korean Restaurant, 31-32 Poland Street, London W.1, Telephand 01-437 6533/7608.

RECRUITMENT SERVICES

ADVERTISING AGENCIES. Jhonston Recruit. Advg. Ltd., 35 New Broad St., E.C 2. 588

AGENCIES
Adpower Ransiad Staff Consultants (Appointments in Advertising, Public Relations & Marketing), 71 New, Bond St., London V. 1 493 6456.
Annie Patilister Agency, For top secretarial staft, 01-589 9225
Centacom Staff Ltd, 937 6525 W.8. 836 2875 W.C.2. 734 7664 W. Cherlees Loxley Associates, Executive Peccrutiment 01-353 9185.
Churchill Personnel, 828 8055, Exclusive total recruitment service.
Crone Corkill & Associates Limited, Permanent or temporary senior secretaries, 01-437 1126 (West End), 01-628 4835 (City).
Exec Employment Bulletin, Int'l confidential newsletter, 0628 33093, Hard Grading Agy, Extraordinary pools, 01-734 8544, Highland Personnel, On and off-shorts contract and berm staff, 0463 39739, international Secretaries, 17 Berkeley Street, Wix 5AG, 01-491 7108.
Jaygar Careers Ltd. Top calibre PA/Secretaries (Temporary/Permanent), 730 5148.
Joan Tree Ager, Office staff, 25 South Motion Street, W.1 499 4946.

730 5148.

Jean Tree Agry, Office staff, 25 South Molton Street, W.1, 499 4946.

Linton Appointments. Recruitment Consultants, 01-242 0931.

Legal Opportunities. Specialist Service to Prof. in U.K. 01-366 6411.

Merrow Agency, All perm./temp. language jobs, 01-636 1487/839 5025.

Opus Personnel. Your complete service, 01-486 7921/4.

Pipco technical recruitment specialists. U.K./O'seas, 01-891 3134.

Cuest Advertising Ltd. Excellent Recruitment Service, 01-569 2697.

Staff Introductions (Sec. & Exec.), 56 Marylebone Lane, W.1, 486 5951.

That Agency', 165 Kensington High St., W.8, 937 4336. Advert, Spec.

CONSULTANTS arle Appointments—Executive and Secretarial, 01-493 5010
ntacty & Legal Professions Selection Ltd., E C 2, 01-585 3588,
istrative & Cierical Personnel Ltd., New Broad St. E.C.2 588 3585,
i Mortimer Ltd., Foxglove Hse., 168 Piccadilly, W.1, 01-499 5378. 3502
Carear Plan (Executives 5 Secretaines), 17 Air SI, W 1, 01-734 4294.
Cavendish Personnel, 8 Cavendish Place, W.1, Legal/acrds, secs. 657 7697
[Churchill Personnel, 828 8655 Exclusive total recruitment service.
Management Resources, 45 Conduit St., London, W.1, 01-437 8979, Tlx.
915107 Management & Recruitment ORG, Development U.K. and International Secretaries.

Aquarius Muraing, Branches throughout London 01-274 0323. BNA, 470 Oxford Street, W.1 01-723 8055 and over 30 branches nationwide

CONFERENCE FACILITIES & SERVICES

Association of Conference Executives (ACE) International Members Tel. 0400 57595. cieles Lid. Professional Organisers 81-927 3163. Conference Associates Ltd. Protessional Organisars. 81-827-3153.
Conference Services Ltd. Comprehensive congress planders. 01-584-4226.
Hamilton Perry Conferences. Lessive Presentations. 01-734-7307.
Heathrow Conference Centre" at The Heathrow Hotel. 23 Syndicate rooms.
2 meeting rooms. Ballroom and the unique York Theatre for full
T. V studio presentation. 670 bedrooms. No facility in Britain
matches this. For brachure, totephone Conference Services Manager
01-887 6363.
1015. * Free weeks. — Hotel Pooking service. Chean finds. 0703-39458.

01-897 6353.

CIS.* Free venue — Hotel Booking service, Cheap firghts, 0703 39458.

Harchment Contiserness. Voque House. I Henover Square, W.1. 491 7812.

Nichael Wakefield Limited. Audio visual communications. 01-493 7839.

Nottinghem University? University Park. Nottingham. 0602 56101, st. 2475.

Peter Rand.* Conference Placements. Free advice on venues. 0203 21554.

Royal Oversess League. St. James's. Elegant conto / Phanouets. 01-493 5951.

Th Cartion Tower.* Your first class banquer/conference venue. 01-235 5411.

Worth Corner, Balcombe Rd.. Crawley. (0229) 33441. Near Gatwick Airport.

ESTATE AGENTS

RENTALS NENT IALS

Benham & Recres (Rentals), 17 Kingstrell, Heat; SL. N.W.3. 01-435 9651.

Church Bros. & Pariners (Letting & Management), 139 Oxford St., W.1.

51-439 0569.

Ellis Copp & Co., 210 Upper Richmend Rd., S.Vr.15, 789 7610.

Fairtean, Short stay increens to family serviced spartments. 01-228 5006.

Eille Copp & Co., 210 Upper Richmend Rd., S.W.15, 789 7610.

Fairkarn, Short stay mexiconsive family serviced spartments. 01-229 5039.

Johnson Pyeratt & Farrar, 152 Fulham Rd., S.W.10. 01-370 4329.

Liptriend & Co., 48 Albemarle St., W.1. 01-439 5334.

Liptriend & Co., 48 Albemarle St., W.1. 01-439 5334.

Liptriend & Co., 48 Albemarle St., W.7. 01-539 9225.

Michael Davis, Luxury serviced apartments in S.W.1, 01-876 0434.

Petersons Luxury Rentals. Short/Jong less central London. 328 7131.

Ruck & Ruck, 13 Old Brengton Read, SW7 3HZ, 01-584 3721.

Sheriff & Co., 48 Kersington Gors, Sq., W.2, 01-228 6527.

Stewart Kätz & Co., 6 Essey Ho., George St., Croydon, 01-588 1181 ex. 18.

Townsholce Ltd. (Letting and management), 17 Church Rd., S.W.19, 947
7351.

7351. 7351. Physics Street, London, S.W.1. 01-730 9954. (Aworth & Co., 48 Curzon Street, Y.1. 01-498 9853.) RESIDENTIAL & COMMERCIAL

RESIDENTIAL & COMMERCIAL
Bairslow Eves, 40 offices & depis. Gity office, 61-377 0137.
Baker Lorenz & Cd. Commercial Spacialists, 13/14 Handwer St. 01-439 8163.
Buckell & Ballard, 58 Commercial Spacialists, 13/14 Handwer St. 01-439 8163.
Hambion & Sons, 6 Arhington Street, S.W. 1, 01-493 8222.
High F. Shaw, The Estate Office, Dorset House, Gloucester Pk., N.W.1.
D1-486 7025
Joanna Vigors Ltd., 87 Christead St., S.W.6, 01-731 4357.
Kathlini Graham Ltd., 15 Aprinced St., S.W.6, 01-731 4357.
Kathlini Graham Ltd., 15 Aprinced St., S.W.6, 01-731 4357.
Simmons & Sons, Henley-on-Thames 2525, Tix 847821, Reading 54025.
Basingstoke 65141.

EDUCATION

Albany College, Hendon. 61-202 9742. All O and A level subjects.

Brookside College, 2 Brockside, Combridge. 0223 62584.

Eurocentre, 36 Honor Oak Road, London, SE23 SSN. 01-689 2274,

St. Godrie's Ste. College, 2 Arkmright Rd., N.W.3. 01-435 9831.

Oxford Academy of English, 18 Bardwell Rd., Oxford, Tet. (0665) 58205.

Truman & Knightley, Trust us new for educational guidance, 01-727 1242. SCHOOLS, LANGUAGE SCHOOLS & COURSES

SCHOOLS, LANGUAGE SCHOOLS & COUNSES
Aban Language School, Bristol S. Small English classes. 0272 30354.
Angle Continental School of English, Bournemouth (member of ACEG), 22-35 Wimbourne Rd. Sournemouth (0202) 292128.
Association of Recognized English Language Schools, 125 High Holborn, London, W C.1. 242 3136/7.
Belair, English Language, Trevel and Hotel, 10 Denmark St. W.C.2. 01-379 7510. 7510.
Berestord School of English & Commerce, Margate, Kent. 0643 22374,
Bharodya Vidya Bhavon, Yoga, music, danca, Indian Lung 01-381 3086.
Boarzell Tutorial Collego, Hurst Green, Sussex, 0580 66-528, Tix 95596.
Davies's School of English, 56 Eccleston Square, London, SWIV 1PO-01-234 E. F. Languese Colleges, 1 Farmon St., Hove. Brighton, Tet. 0273 723625. Inl. Year & Summer School, Barbados Sport, 25 Regent St., Cambridge.

Inl. Year & Summer School, Barbados Sport, 25 Regent St., Cambridg 1604371. Linguaphone Language Tuilion Centre, 01-589 014174. Noetics natitute, Parkiteld, Greaves Rd., Lances'er, 0524 67772. Regent School of English, 7 Charlotte St., London, W 1, 636 9444. Stratford School of English, Stratford-on-Avon, Wercs, 0789 68497. Talis House, Education Cosultants, 01-437 913778, 712 299774. Wyvern House English for Children, Milton Abbas, Dorsel, 0258 880121,

Barnards O & A Level Tutorial College, 15 Wakeheld St., W.C.1, 837-1383
English Tullion, Camb. Hons, Grad, E F L., S.W.1 or Pupris Res. 828 1683.
Speak English Perfectly and Efficiently, Diction, Pronounciation, Public Speaking, Private Tultion, Enstat 298533.
Television Training Centre, 23 Grosvenor St., W.1, 01-629 6839/5069.
The Rapid Reauts College, Home Study, HE6, London, S.W.19 01-947 7272.

HOLIDAY BROCHURE AND BUSINESS TRAVEL SERVICES Afro-Asian Travel Ltd. (Economy Travel Specialist), 01-839 1/11/2/3.
Comanbulid Ltd., holiday flats, North London and Cannes, 348 4926/340 Equity Travel for your complete business travel service. Full details from Mr S Curbs. Tel 01-253 4650/3379, ABTA. Eurosave Filiphis. Germany, Smitzerland, Italy, Spain, Greece. Dept. G., 01-581 3258.

Greek Islands Club/Club Calabria, Walkon-on-Thames, 25477 (24 hre.),
N90 Travel, The travel, experis, Tel. 01-498 5931/5987.
Sensever, French Camping & Caravan Houdays by Coach, Tel. 0442 42207.
Stevens Travel, Motor Caravans Hire, U.K. Europa and USA, 01977 2142.
Y. F. B. French & GB Moles, 15 Rodney, Rd., Cheltenhami, Glost 0242 25338. HOTELS, RESERVATIONS, SERVICE/HOTELS

ather the state of the state of

Suris Hotel, Barkston Gdna., SW5.06N, Free Hisa, brochare, 01-373 3151, Galwick Hickmet, Hotel, Sussex, RH11 0PQ, Crawley (0233) 33441. Tx.

STUDENT FACILITIES
Vacation Work, 9 Park End St., Oxford, For working helidays.

MORTGAGE BROKERS & INSURANCE

Accident & General (neurance Stoken 166, 15 Adam St., 17.1.2. 838 5.05.
Hartley Cooper Lite & Pensions 166, 15 Adam St., 17.1.2. 838 5.05.
Hartley Cooper Lite & Pensions 166, 167 and Overseas amployee benefit plans, Cilitora inn. Felter Lans, ECA. 01-95 5831.
Hartle Hasseck Ltd. CMG. Mortgages, remortgages, rop tops, 01-364 4553.
Michael Chamberlin A. Co. Assoc. Insurance Brokers, 222/225 Strand, WC2
353 4548.
Private Patients Plan. For -companies and individuals Tombridge Wells.
(0832) 28255
Progressive Insurance Brokers, 33 Judd St., W.C.1, 387 4258/7/8.
Roberts Mortis Bray (Ins. Brokers). Ltd., 12 Claveland Row, St. James a.
S.W.1. 01-930 9914.
Roberts Mortis Bray (Ins. Brokers). Ltd., 12 Claveland Row, St. James a.
1434.

MOTORS

Brew for Ford. Mam dealer, S. Kunsington. Stales, service, hire. 573 3333.
David Wilson's Automobiles: Suitshine roots by Golde, Saferi and Sildaway,
Sales, service and repairs, Phone 01-545 0311/2.
Micars of Mill Hill., 15-15 Hale Lase, Mill Hill., N.W.7. 01-939 6981.
Promotecar. The Car Bureau war helps you buy or selli 01-380 0851.

CAR DEALERS CAN DEALERS
Confinents Car Centre, 1-3 Hale Lane, N.W.7. 01-859 8821.
Peugeol London, Hamlet Motors, 251 Commercial Ad., 5.1, 01-799-8471.
Peugeol London, Hamlet Motors, 251 Commercial Ad., 5.1, 01-799-8471.
Poland St. Autos Ltd., London, W.I. Opel Mein Dealers, Export and Diplomatic Seles, 01-439 7729.
Strongward Leasing Ltd. Car Lessing Specialists, Any make, 01-481 1342.

CONTRACT HIRE, FINANCE & LEASING
Bowmaker Financial Services, Over 100 offices in U.K. See Yellow Pages—Credit.
Woodfood Research Contract Research octord Motor Co. Ltd., Woodford New Rd., Woodford Grn., Essex, 504, 0017.

uli-Tyra Service, Bathaffes, Exhausts. Tel. 01-570 7700 ler neareal store. TYRE SERVICES ad Tyre Specialists. Britain's No.-1. Sas Yelkay Pages.

EXECUTIVE SERVICES

CAR HIRE Serners Car Hire, near City for Chauffour Driven Mercedes: 562 0055.
Sudget Rent a Car, Maytair 723 5035. Houthrow Airport 753 2218.
Dukes Travel Service Ltd., Mast House, 781 Harrow Rd., M.W.10. 01-283

AIR CHARTER AIN CHARLEM Aerophin Executive Aviation. Airbust & helicopters. 24hr. 01-533 8522. B-Jet Ltd. for Helicopter and Jet charter. 01-383 9744. Exec. Air Services, V.I.P. door to door. 01-541 4707 Telex 895840. Executive Express. Litton Airport, Beds., Ltt2 9NB. Tel. Luton 24232.

CATERING-PRIVATE & COMMERCIAL

Catercall Ltd. For imaginative estering, 01-731, 3895.
Catering by County—Nationwide—for Directors & Staff, 01-888 1198.
Gastronosique—deficious food for any occasion, 07-242 8897.
G. F. E. Bertlett & Son Ltd. Commercial kitchen planning & Equipment,
Hemel Hempstead (0442) 64242. Manchester 872 0288.
Baytate Catering Co. Also equipment Nice, 01-377 8030.
Mercantile Calering Services Limited, Wessex Road, Bourne End,
Buckinghamshira, Bourne End (06285) 27844.
Midland Catering with Care.—Southern Division: 044 282 5333.
Pamelo Price Caterar and Delicatessen, 25 The Pavement, SW4, 822 5818,
Sutcliffs Catering Group Ltd.—A total catering service, 01-579 3251.

REMOVALS

HOME & OVERSEAS HOME & OVERSEAS
Aftrad Bishop & Son Ltd., 62-68 Upton Lane, Forest Gate, E7, 81-472 9541.
Aration Overseas, International movers door to door, 81-981 0366
Bottiger Transport (England) Ltd., 41 Perk Royal Rd., N.W. 10, 81-981 1230.
Clowhorst Ltd., Overseas renoval, 24 Binnay St. 01-529 5534.
Routts.—Household removals & storage.—01-878 or 01-885 1167.
Houtts.—European door to door removals garvice-01-388 1167.
Interdean world wide removals. Containered Storage, Freebooks 278.
Pitt & Scott Ltd., worldwide removals, Expert advice. 01-607 7321.

For further details on now to advertise in The Reader Services Directory please write to:-

Brian Wexham, Classified Advertising Manager. The Times, Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C.1 For turther advertising details regarding the New York Index please contact Miss R. Vlasto, Times Newspaper, 201 East 42nd Street, New York, NY 10017. Telephone (212) 986 9230.

.....

The who's who of what's where in New York City

ART/ANTIQUES/AUCTIONS

Christie's Auction House in America, 502 Park Ave. at 59 St. 826 2688. Phillips, 867 Madison Ave. New York 10021. For schedule call 212 570 4230 Sotheby Parke Bernet. 980 Madison Ava. For schedule call 212 472 3555.

Raiph M. Chail Galleries (Established 1910). Specialists in Fine Chinese Works of Art. 12 E 56 Street, Tel. 758 0337.

BUSINESS SERVICES

ADVERTISING AGENCIES

Bernard Hodes Advertising, Inc. An International Recruitment Ad Agency, spacializing in employee communications, 711 5th Ave., NYC.

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES George A. Fuller Company, Estb. 1862. Requires Construction Personnel in Middle East. Send resume to Box A. 595 Madison Ave., NY, NY 10022. EXECUTIVE SEARCH

Korn/Ferry International, 277 Park Ave. Phone 371 3770. Telex 236344, PLACES OF WORSHIP as (C of E), 5th Ave is 53rd St Sun, 8, 9, 11 & 4 (Oct-Say).

Algonaula Hotel, 59 West 44h Streel, London Tolephone : 01-637 1901, Lower Drake Hotel, Park Avenue at Fifty-Sigh Street, 212 421 0900 The Park Lane, Height of luxury on Contral Park South 371 4000. The Regency Hotel, Park Avenue at Sixty-First Street 212 759 4100 United Nations Plaza, Deluse Hotel Indoor pool, lenny, sauras, Cabie Unplazalet, TLX: 128803 or Confect Superaps Int J. 01-242 3131. AIRLINES United Airlines-Jugnis to 109 cilies in U.S. carly, Tel. 867 3000.

Crossrouge Sightseeing. Bus/Boat Tours. 47 St 7th Are. Phone: 531 2828
Tour: Rockefeller Centet, Music Hall, Observatory. 30 Rock Plaza. 489 2947
Visit the Top of the World. The World Trade Center Observation Deck. HOTELS

RESTAURANTS:
Gallagher's Famous Steakhouse, 52 St. Just West of Broadway, 245 5336.
Oyster Bar Seafood Restaurant. G.C. Stalion*** NY Times, 532 3888.
Shazar BWSSSL, NYC's and Lon's symbhony of moghal cuisine 3711 414.
Scoop. 20 E 43rd St. New York s best lialian lood Call 532 4423.
Sign of the Dove, NY s most beaubiul restaurant. 65/3rd, Tel. 861 8080.
Restaurant League of New York—Members
Fraunces Tavern, Broad & Pearl, USA's oldest. Tel. 269 0144 to book.
37 St. Hideaway. Superb continental tood & ent. 32 W 37 St. 947 8940.
The Rainbow Room & The Rainbow Grill, 30 Rockeletter Plazar 757 8090.
The Rainbow Room & The Rainbow Grill, 30 Rockeletter Plazar 757 8090.
Top of the Park, Dine 42 ft above NY 60th 3 CPW Res. 212 333 3800.

ENTERTAINMENTS

RESTAURANTS

RAIL Amerik Rail Service (USA Rati Pass), 33 St. 5 Sth Ave. Phone : 736 4545.

TOURIST BOARDS New England Vacation Centre. 1,263 Ave. of Americas. 212 757 4465.

TRANSPORTATION

CHAUFFEURED LIMOUSINES

Davel Livery. The ultimate service featuring custom-built Uncoln Limos,

Sedans & Cadellacs, available nationwide. 212 799 7800.

Louie's Livery. Personal driver, bost cars and cates 24 hrs. 549 5370.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

EUROPEAN BANKS

Blied Irish Banks Ltd. 405 Park Avenue, NY 10022 Tel. 212 223 1230. arclays Bank of New York, 300 Park Ave., NY 10022, Tel. 212 421 1400. ational Westminster Bank Ltd. 100 Wall St., New York, NY 212 943 6000.

REAL ESTATE

COMMERCIAL

City Centre R. E. Office & Store leases sales, 505 Park Ave. 421 7000. Fullernan Org. Retail & Office Leasing, 581 Fifth Ave. NY 212 371 5000, Judson Reatty, Inc. Sales, Leases, Stores Bidgs, 36 E 57 St. 212 421 3515, Kenneth D. Laub & Co. Brokerge & Consulting, 1345 6th Ave. 212 582 8292, Lansco Store/Office leasing. Mr Dofch/Victor, 122 E 42 St. 867 5655.

RESIDENTIAL SALES/RENTALS .

Leslie J. Garlield & Co. Inc. 595 Madison Avo. NY. NY 10022. 212 371 8200 Wm. B. May Co. Houses/Aparimonts sale or rem City/Suburbs, 888 9700, Suizberger-Rolle Inc. 654 Madison Avo., New York. 212 593 7617.

SHOPPING

BOOK STORES

B. Dellon, America's favourile book seller. 868 5th Ave. 212 247 1740.

Barnes & Noble Books, More books for your money & more music too.

18th & 5th Ave. or 48th & 5th Ave. Near Rocksfoller Center. 765 0590.

BOUTIQUES Carlna Nucci. Fine shoes for men & women. 1073 Third Ave. Tel. 688 8826. Dunhill Tallors, 65 East 57th Street, New York City, 10022. Tel. 355 0060. Emilio Pucci. World Famous Boutique, 24 E 64 St. Phone 752 8967. Hanse Mort, 27 E 79 St. and Waldort Hotel. Phone: 472 2362. Roberts Di Camerino. Classic «creasories, ready-to-wear, luggage, perfumes—Olympic Tower, 645 Fifth Avenue. 212 355 7600.

Madison Avenue

Bermuda Shop Lid. Women's sportsweer, 60S Medison Avs., NY, 355 1733. Brownstone Studio, Upstairs boutique, 342 Medison Avs. Women's Fashiona & Accessories sizes 8-20, Personal attention. Moderate price, Am Exp. Mostenspoleone. Unique linguite for the unique woman, 758 Medison Avs. DEPARTMENT STORES

DEPARTMENT STORES

Alexander's In New York City 58th St. Z. Lexington Ave., Just one of our 15 convenient locations in the erea. Alexander's New York, where pound for pound you get more technical value for your money. You'd have to travel far 8 wide to match our incredible "bargain" grices I Bloomingdate's. 1000 3rd Ave. at 56th Street, 212 395 5900. It's like no other store in the world. Henri Bendel, Fashion and fashions for living, 10 West 57th Street. Macy's New York, The world's largest store of stores at Herald Squara. 212 971 6000. It you haven't seen Macy's you haven't seen New York. Sakes Fifth Avenue. . . . The best in fashion and style for men, women and children. 611 Fifth Avenue, New York. 212 733 4000.

Public and Educational Appointments also on page 15

University of Southampton CHAIR OF SOCIAL WORK STUDIES

Applications are invoiced for the newly established water to social work. Studies, further particulars may be obtained from the Secretary and Requirem. The tropersity Southampton, SO' JVH, and applications of a ropics from applications of a ropics from applications of the control of the second property of the supersity of the second property of the second property

University of Edinburgh TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP IN

LECTURESHIP IN
PHILOSOPHY
The Department of Philosophy
proposes to make an appointment of the control of the co

University of Edinburgh LECTURESHIP IN ARABIC TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP IN TURKISH

Applications are invited for a Laciureship in Arabic tenable from 1st October 1980, and for a femporary Lectureship in Turkish femilie for two years from the same safe further particulars may be obtained from the Socretary to the University. Our College, South North whom applications should be lodged by John April, Press pursue Reference 1022.

University of Exeter
DEPLIFIANT OF FRENCH
Applications are invited for
TWO TUTORSHIPS
IN FRENCH
tenable from 1 October 1980
for a period of one pear in the
first fistance, at a salary of
21.402 p.a.
One appointment is open to
seecalists in any period of
the pear in the second of
century for other to
century french lifes me century
further particulars from Miss
Dorner Walson. Northcote
House Queen's Drive Exeter.
Exil 101, to whom applications : copies overseas candidate, 1 copy; should be arm by
20 April 1989 Please quote
reference No. 3225.

Royal Holloway College (University of London) EGRAM HILL, EGHAM SURREY TW20 OLX LECTURER IN DRAMA AND THEATRE STUDIES

Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer tenable from 1st October, 1980. Candidates should have a special faterist in relevision drama and film, with research interests in any period of drama. Salary on the scale £5.0%-£10.184 pills £710 London silowance. Player send self-addressed envelope for further details to Virs. D. J. Odds. Personnel Officer Closing dair 12th April, 1980.

University of Durham DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY Applications are invited from graduates in Geography for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT AND MAP

ASSISTANT AND MAP
CURATOR
from a date to be arranged
after 1 Juno, 1980
Salary according to age and
qualifications on Administrative
firsts: 1A or 18:124.402E8.769 per annum: plus superannuation.
Further particulars may be
busined from the Registrar and
Secretary. Old Shire Haft,
Durham DH1 3HP, to whom
applications: 5 copies, nathing
three freees, should be sent
by 17 April, 1980.

University of Exeter LECTURESHIP IN ACCOUNTANCY

Applications are invited for a Lociureship in Accountancy in the DEPARTMANT OF ECONOMICS tenable from 1 October, 1980. It is not essentialized applicants to pare a programment of accountancy qualification.

Commencing salary telling Commencing salary vulning the range £3,052.58,062 p.s. on the salary scale £1,052.68,062 p.s. on the salary scale £1,052.68 p.s. further surficular, now neoplained from Miss Dorsen Watson, Northcolt Houer, Ogren's Orive, Exzier £3, dol. to whom applications vis. copies: should be sent by 22 April, 1961, 1962, 1962, 1962, 1962, 1963, 1

University of Durham **TEMPORARY** LECTURESHIP IN MODERN ARABIC MODERN ARABIC

Applications are instituted for a Temporary Lectureship in Modern Arabis in the School of Oriental Studies, for the period 1 October 1-80 to 50 September 1981.

The salary will be at an appropriate point on the Lecturer's scale (15.052-110 184 per annum together with normal horiston arranguments, Applications there copiest, including the pames of three referees should be sent not later than Saturdat 26 April 1980 to the Register and Secretary. Old Shire Hall, Derham 1981 1987 to the Register and Secretary. Old Shire Hall, Derham 1981 1987 to the Register and Secretary. Our secretaries can file more than their nails. Appointments Columns. 01-278 9161

Could of Delivery

Bedford College (UNIVERSITY OF LONDON) DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS Temporary

LECTURER IN

MATHEMATICAL

PHYSICS

required for one year from Toctober 1 1/80. Applicants should an Honours or Special Degree in Mathematics of authoristic spatialization and the scale 15,052. London Allowance particulars and authoristic form evallable from Seguer Assistant Secretary (Personnel). Hedford College, Hegent's Park, London Nat 1485 from 01-186, 4400, ev. 5121. Closing data 30 April 1380.

April 1980.

Now you're sure of The Times, make sure of your Times.

To avoid any unnecessary wastage of newsprint, The Times has reduced the number of copies offered

for casual sale. This means, quite simply, that if you haven't a standing order with your newsagent on occasions you could forfeit your daily copy. And regular Times readers don't like that-their day isn't quite the same without The Times.

Be sure of your Times by placing a regular order with your newsagent now.



ints

£5,500 neg.

\$5,500

travel paid

£6,505

25,533

£6,000

: fares

ul out remail a yeur na out airtig

828 8055

at

300

wn centre velopment Scotland

centre redevelopment ies to make significant ess is that for Dunferm-Fife, where detailed for the James Street nave been submitted for ssion to the district il's planning and buildintrol departments.

> the recently leted Manchester Arnact amounting in total out 200,000 sq ft of s, some 37 shops and

The scheme is to be built gether with a pedestrian in conjunction with a new regional bus station and a multistorey car park with 625 spaces. A link with the existing prime High Street area will tie up with the recently completed Regal Littlewoods and development.

The project has the sup-port of both Fife Region and Dunfermline District Council. Agents Healey and Baker report that all the stores are now either reserved or at an advanced stage of negotiation, and are optimistic about reaching a target of 75 per cent for their initial letting campaign for individual shops. Construction is expected to start late this year, with completion in two

Also in Scotland, Trafalgar House Development has awarded a contract worth plans have been drawn £500,000 to John Laing Con-Mr Hugh Wilson and struction to build a small Lewis Womersley, shopping centre in Stranraer. etaoini

centre. They provide for the Covell Matthews Partner. The building, built at the The scheme, designed by ship, is for a site in George Street and South Strand Street in the town centre. and including five It provides for about 29,000 sq ft of retail space in 10 upper floors. Some 14,000 units of varying size, to-

precinct and a car park. Work has started for completition in November. In Dumfries, final lertings

in the large new central area redevelopment scheme have been announced by Leavers, letting agents for the developers, Greenhale Developments. The second and third phases of the scheme have attracted a number of multiple occupiers, with Allied Suppliers taking the 33.000 sq ft supermarker at the junction of High Street and Shakespeare Street. In the third phase are Richard Shops, Boots and Mothercare, and other tenants include Wiliam Timpson, WH Smith, Mackays Drapers and the Thorne Group.

The final stages of the scheme are being built by Henry Boot, of Sheffield. and are due for completion within the year,

In London, the Savoy Hotel has sold the freehold investment on 2 Savoy Court in the Strand, to Hambro same time as the hotel but completely separate has 32,000 sq ft of space on basecompletely sq ft is occupied by the In-

land Revenue, and other tenants include the Savoy Taylors' Guild, a shop for American Express, Allied Broweries.

D. E. and J. Levy acted for the Savoy Hotel and Michael Laurie and Partners introduced the investment to Berkeley Hambro Property Co, property fund managers for Hambro Life. It is understood that the pur-chasers will be refurbishing over 6,500 sq ft recently

Just outside London, in Weybridge, Guinness Pension Fund in conjunction with Developments have completed and let their second office scheme at 45/ 47 Monument Hill, next to their earlier development which was let to Cartwrights some 21 years ago.

The new building of 13,000 sq ft, has been taken by J. I. Case and Co, a sub-sidiary of Tenneco, at an rent of £104,000 a year, which equates to about £8 a sq ft. The letting was through Weatherall Green and Smith and Mann. In Holborn, London, a rent

equating to more than £12 a so ft is being asked for about 5,220 sq fr of air-conditioned



New offices in Monument Hill, Weybridge. A rent of £8 a sq ft has been obtained.

offices on the sixth floor of £63,000 a year and agents Bath House, Holborn Viaduct, Debenham Tewson and Chin-EC1. The space is partly open plan and partly divided into individual offices. The rent being asked is

nocks are offering the space for immediate occupation on House, in London Road, Islea short-term lease to expire not later than April, 1985.

Speyhawk has announced plans for a new office scheme to be known as Thames worth. Construction is expected to begin in May, with

completion due in February, 1981. It will provide about 4.200 sq ft net of air-conditioned offices.

The development is being financed by pension fund clients of Savills, which has bought the freehold interest in the site and will provide the short term finance. William H. Brown has been rerained with Savills as letting agents. A rent in the region of £35,000 a year is expected.

An office development is planned for Winchester, on a site at the corner of High Street and Tower Street. Weller Eggar, of Farnham, Surrey, has been appointed sole agents. The scheme will have a gross floor area of some 45,000 sq ft. An initial rent in the region of £5.50 a sq ft is being quoted.

Debenham, Tewson and Chinnocks, with an international practice based in London, and R. H. and R. W. Clutton, based in East Grinstead, land agents in the south of England, have formed an association to offer a comprehensive service to clients, particularly institutions and pension institutious

Gerald Ely

Public and Educational Appointments

also on page 14

HE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S INSTITUTES

invites applications for the residential post of

Denman College, Marcham, Nr Abingdon, Oxon

ich offers over 200 multi-subject courses to approxi-tely 5,000 WI members annually.

tely 5.000 W1 memoers anguany.

present Principal retires during 1981. A handover iod is anticipated during which the Principal-clert l be afforded the opportunity of visiting Wls, County lerations and NFWI Headquarters to gain knowledge i experience of the Organisation in all its aspects.

didates, who should be suitably qualified, will be betted to have administrative experience, including a twiedge of finance. The post demands the ability to easily with people, wide academic interests and a pathetic approach to the aims and objectives of a ally based organisation. Teaching experience and wiledge of preparing course programmes, including coining tutors, would be of great advantage. ferred age 35-50. Application forms and further ails from

The General Secretary (DC), NFWI. 39 Ecclesion Street, London SW1W 9NT. (Tel. 01-730 7212)

velopes to be marked "Private". Closing date for upleted applications 30 April, 1980.

★ Royal County of ★ BERKSHIRE

-a £16,000 per annum (Award Pending)

lications are invited for the appointment of Director ocial Services which is a key position in the tral management of the Council. While a sound wiedge of personal social services would be an antage, candidates would be considered who have appropriate experience in the effective lagement of a large and complex organisation.

ns of application and further details available from

County Personnel Officer, Shire Hall, Reading

1 3EX (telephone Reading 55981, ext. 56), to be

-- RECTOR OF SOCIAL

ned by April 23, 1980.

ROOM'S BARN

MOTTATE

Higham,

ury St. Edmunds, uffolk 1P28 6NP

A constituent part of thamsled Experimental Station;

ST qualified in the iof plants and soils to learn investigating the of yield variation of arct.

et.

tions Degree in

y. H.N.C., H.N.D.,

or equivalent with
experience At least
arr relevant postg experience is refor appointment as

niment in grade of Scien-Officer (53,591-23,486) (igher Scientific Officer v7-20,737) according to leations and experience, contributory superannus

lications should be

essed to the Head

418 by 24th April

i. Further details ou

niversity of Exeter

ARTMENT OF HISTORY

O TUTORSHIPS IN

HISTORY

RVICES

UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

CHAIR IN **SOCIAL ADMINISTRATION**

The University invites applications for a Chair in Social Administration. Another Chair in the Department is occupied by Professor Gordon Forsyth. Consideration will be given to candidates with teaching and research interests in the general field of Social Administration. The Department of Social Administration has 25 teaching and research staff and extensive undergraduate and post graduate teaching commitments, including professionally recognised social work courses. Salary will be within normal professorial range, with superannuation benefits Applications (one copy suitable for photocopying), giving full details of qualifications and experience and the names and addresses of three persons to whom reference may made, should be sent, not later than April 30th, 1980, to the Registrar, The University, Manchester M13 9PL from whom further particulars may be obtained. Please

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

UNIVERSITY LECTURESHIP IN ENGINEERING SCIENCE UNIVERSITY LECTURESHIP IN **ENGINEERING SCIENCE** In association with St. Edmund Hall

Applications are invited for the above post in the field of Contro Systems, to be filled from 1 January, 1981, or earlier if possible. The soccessful candidate may be offered a nutorial fellowship by St. Edmund Hall. Details of the university and college costs may be obtained from Professor C. P. Wroth. Department of Engineering Science, Parks Road, Oxford CX1 3PJ, to whom applications cincluding the names and addresses of three referees should be sent by 50 April, 1980.

ST. PETER'S COLLEGE

DOMESTIC BURSAR

University of Essex DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER TWO LECTURESHIPS

> ONE TEMPORARY **LECTURESHIP**

University of Leicester

EXPERIMENTAL

OFFICER

ENGINEERING

Applications are invited from graduates or holders of an expansivation to unsidication in an appropriate inide for a past of formation of the primarity in the areas of fullow primarity and interest of the state of the fullow of the ful

University of Exeter

TEMPORARY

LECTURESHIP IN

ECONOMICS

Applications are invited for a remporary Lectureship in the Department of Economics for II months as from 1 September, 1980. The salary will be within the first four polytic of the locturer scale (25.052-25.053 p.s. as at 1 April, 1980).

1980; p.s. as at 1980; p.s. as 1980; p.s. as at 1980; p.s. as at 1980; p.s. as at 1980; p.s. as appendix of the control of the

Applications from any branch of Computer Science will be considered, but preference may be given to those with a strong research interest in one of more of the following:

Artificial Intelligence Computer Architecture Computer Architecture Computer Architecture Bight-level Language implementation of the Computer Architecture Systems Microprocessor Applications Real-lines Systems Design Microprocessor Applications From 1 980. Salary scale 55.052-210, 481 per annum. Applications inthe copiest, mending a curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of the research of the consister of Essen. Whenhow Pure Colchaster COl 350, 1755. Whenhop turther particulars may be obtained, by April 24 1980.

LIBRARIAN

r from I October. 1980. period of one year at a of £4,402 p.a. reference will be given to dates completing a postcale degree and specializin some aspect of Hritish in European history pre1 100 and 1600. One, the completion will most likely, and 1500. The special History between and 1500.

nno 1966.

cher particulars may be ned from Mlas Doroce, no Northcole House, no Drive, Exclor Live to whom applications 15 s. candidates overseas 1 togother with the names tree referees, should be be 20 April, 1960. Please, reference, No. 3232. niversity of Exeter

TEMPORARY ECTURESHIP IN ENGLISH ications are invited for a overy one-year lectureship nglish Literature (Renats-) to the present day, he from 1 October 1980, successful candidate will appeted to rulor in most of post romainsance literated to the property of the consistency of the consistenc

Downing College Cambridge ASSISTANT TO THE BURSAR

The College invites applications for the post of Assistant to the for the post of Assistant to the first of the college of a soon after 1 theology of the college of the co domus. Including adjacent hostols. It is anticipated that the successful applicant will have Membership of High Table and territain either privileges, but will not be on the Governing Body. The details and a form of suchcatton may be obtained from the Bursar. Downing College, Cambridge CB2 1DQ. The riosing date for applications is I-3 April 1980.

University of Glasgow UNIVERSITY LIBRARY Applications are invited for the post of ASSISTANT

in charge of the Medical Library of Glasgow Royal Infirmary of Glasgow Royal Infirmary applicants should have a good Hopeurs degree with a good Hopeurs degree with a qualification. The salary will be within Grade 1A of the radional scales for senior library star 123.052-28,769 under roview. Appropriate superannuation scheme will apply. Applications 15 caniss 10-gelban with the ames and addresses by my more than three referres, should application for later ham 30th April 1980, with the Secretary of the liniversity Court (Room whom larther particular inay to chiains. In tendy piece quots Ref. No. 4624 E. charge of the Medical ary of Glasgow Royal

Lady Margaret Hall Oxford FELLOWSHIP IN ENGLISH '

The College proposes to cleek a Tunrial Fellowship in Largish with citest from lat October 1950, or as soon as possible thereafter. Applicants should have particular interests the literature of the pariod, the literature of the pariod in 1700-1960. The Fellowshim padd in continuation with a full-which accuration with a full-which however; in Fresch financial circumstances may not be available until 1st October, 1962. Herther particulars may be obtained from the principal, lady viargary Hall. Oxford OX2 Oxford Hall. Oxford OX2 Oxford In whom applications with a carried on the principal lady there reserves should be again to reserve should be again to may, 1980.

University of York DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE LECTURESHIP

Applications are invited for post of Lecturer within the did of information engineering the Department of Control of the Control of field of information engineering in the Department of Computer Science from 1 Santémber, 1960. Preference will be given to candidates with experience from 1 Santémber, 1960. Preference will be given to candidates with experience on the following artists; theoretical Computer Science, possibly associated with artificial intelligence, knowledge engineering or capert systems; the computer of bi-since in the computer systems; the computer of bi-since in the computer systems; with the Locturers scale, ES, 052-C10, 484; tunder reference, with USS passiculous and Six copies of applications and systems; challed he sent by 17 April. 1980 to the Register, University of York, Hesington, York, YOI SDD, Irvan whom obtained Please quote returne number 1, 1960.

University of Kent at FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

LECTURER IN LAW Applications are invited for a post of Lecturer in Law with effect from 1st October, 1980, or as 300n as possible theoresiter. The thorosopher in a point of the required to teach European Law and some Privale Law.

Salary, according to quantifications and experience, will be on the scale £5,052-£10,484. The initial applications from a representation from a representation from the copies and turther particulars from the obtained from Mr J. E. Reitly. Senior Assistant Townson Completed application forms should be returned not latter than Friday. 25th April, 1980, Piesse quote refurence A7 80.

University of Edinburgh DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS TWO TEMPORARY LECTURESHIPS

Applications are invited for TWO TEMPORARY LECTURE-SHIPS in he haven up on the Co-parlment of Linguistics Prefer-ence will be given to condi-dates who have special competence in other psycholia-guistics or experimental phonetics. In each case the Appolitment will be for any special properties. Appointment will be for one year, year, perfect that the continuous may be chained from the becreumy in the University Old College. South Stade. Editabulah, EHB uyll with whom applications, together with the names of two returns, should be ledged not later than April 25th. Pirese quote Reference 1020.

The University of Sydney LECTURESHIP/ SENIOR LECTURESHIP IN MINING **ENGINEERING**

University of Exeter DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY Applications are invited for the post of LECTURER

he Department of Psycho-tenable from 1 October pirical and theoretical research in maintaircum Social Psychology, and should have a philo, or expect to complete one shortly, on any lopic within this field.

Lonmencine salary within the range £5,052-£6,052 p.a. on the salary scale £5,052-£10,182 p.a. Further particulars may be obtained from Miss Doreen Walson, Narthcote House, Queen's Drive, Exoler, £X1 401, to whom applications (6 copies of one or two published or submitted papers, should be sent by \$6 April, 1780. Piesse quote reference No. X23-1. Persona who wish to discuss the Vacancy informally are invited to contact Professor Elser (Exeter T7911, ext. 542).

University of Birmingham FACULTY OF COMMERCE AND SOCIAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RISTORY

TEMPORARY LECTURER IN INDUSTRIAL ARCHAEOLOGY

The duties will be to co-operate with the irotheridge Gorge Museum in the mounting of about courses on aspects of industrial archaeology as a special of industrial archaeology of the course. Candidates, who should have good academic qualifications, are primarily sought smong those with specialistics in relevant conservation and archaeological studies, but those specialistics in industrial or echnological history will be considered. Research experience in one or nor experience in the conservation and adultant archaeology and a complete the course in a nadditional recommendation an additional recommendation. dation.
Appointment will be to the following scale (25.062-610, 84 following scale) (25.062-610, 84 following scale) (25.062-610, 84 following scale) (25.062-610, 84 following special scale) (25.062-610, 86 following scale) (25.062-610, 86 following scale) (27.062-610, 86 following scale)

University of Hongkong DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Applications are invited for the join of the University of the Association of Commonwealth Universities Applications of the Association of Commonwealth Universities Application of Commonwealth Universities Application of Commonwealth University of Tombor WCIII UPP or from the Meccoliment of Commonwealth University of Commonwealth Univ

University of Essex SENIOR/LECTURER/ READER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ART

Applications are invited for the post of Sealor Lecturer, Reader in the Department of Art. Jenshie from 1 October 1980. Applicants should have an area of specialization in Depiricants should have an area of specialization in Depiricants and have experience of both graduate and understants teaching. Safatry scale 1910, 140-211, 204 per annum, applications into copiets, including a carriculum vitae and the name and addresses of three referees, should reach the Register (AG, 700 ft. University of Essex, Whymhos Park, Caichestre COA-350, from whom lutther particulars may be obtained by April 25, 1981.

Commercial Properties and Services to the Business World

Cambridge. Modern Freehold Office Block



Let to Cambridgeshire County Council at £69,761p.a. on fully institutional lease. To yield 7% approx.

Joint Sole Agent |

Gray, Cook

Three reversionary investments **London and Home Counties**

High Street Beckenham-Shop & Offices -£60,000

South Street Whitstable-Modern Factory £250,000

Bermondsey St. SE1-Offices & Industrial -£300,000



Estate House, 130 Jermyn Street, London SW1Y 4UL 01-930 1070

University of Stirling LECTURESHIP IN EARTH & ENVIRONMENTAL

SCIENCE Applications are invited for a newly-established post of Lecturer in the Department of Larth & Environmental Science, lenable from 1 September 1980 Capitalizates should have a good honours degree and research experience in aspects of earth the contract concurred with the Someon concurred with the study of soils. The appointer will be expected to leach course, in soil properties and management. (Salary will be in the range £5.052-£10.484.)

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (UNIVERSITY OF LUNDON)
KEPPEL STREET
(GUNER STREET)
LUNDON WCIE THI,
The appointment of
SECRETARY OF THE
SCHOOL

will tall vacant in October 1980 on the retirement of the present Secretary. Applications are severelary. Applications are severelary. Applications are severelary. Applications are severelary. Applications with retiration acceptance and or prosistent quantifications who have bad substantial experience of several management in the universities, the public service or industry. The statery will be in Group 4 of the universities administrative scales and will be not inso than \$12.821 plus \$730. London Allowance, with superannuation moder to \$5.5. Lurther decisis of duties, terms of appointment, etc. and application forms, may be obtained from the Secretary. The closing date for applications is \$50 April 1980.

University of Exeter
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY
Applications are invited for the
post of
LECTURER IN **HUMAN GEOGRAPHY** HUMAN GEOGRAPHY
in the Department of Goography, ichable from 1
October, 1460.
Cendidates should have a special interest in some branch
of Human Geography and
should be competent in quantinative methods.
Contention the Malary will be
contention the Malary will be
25,055-210,484 p.s.
Curther particulars may be
obtained from Miss Durren
Watson, Northeate Husse,
Oyeen's Drive, Eveter, EXI
403. In whom applications, say
copless should be sent by in
April 1980. Please quote
reference No. 2238.

PUBLIC AND EDUCATIONAL BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES APPOINTMENTS ATTENTION INVESTORS!

Jundo SI, million to SID million required from banks, pensjons, trusts, savings and
cons offshore funds, private
in sabra. Shored error from
control trust deeds. Type of
security: Catifornia land tarne
single lamily subdivisions,
condominidums, commercial and
firms or persons responding
firms or persons responding
to this ad must have references or be recognized tender;
the control trust of the control
firms or persons responding
firms or persons
firms or persons responding
firms or persons
firms or per

Metro Financial Services, 4350 Palm Avenue, La Meta, CA 92041 U.S.A. **FUNDS WANTED** Further particulars may be ob-lained from the University Sec-retary. University of Stirling. Stirling FK9 4LA, to whom applications should be sont by 28th April 1980. wams a tongereral 15-cu y man of US\$100 million or at reasonable interest rate. Government securities and guarantees arailable to lateral. Brokers protected. Box 0878 F, The Times

> NEW ANGLO-AMERICAN SALES AGENCY is lonking for sales projects for I S.A. and Canada—established New York office, Initial contacts fan Bench. 01-546 5892

KNOWN established Discothique Co. with the products, valuable lease and house V.E. tunding, required injects purchase, etc.— leading 5/9177. APVESTIA-8 intending to test mar-ket for internal fallout shelters would welcome enquiries, Willoud in first instance for, 1940 17 the finne. in first instance has included by frame

SENIOR British Digitated, retiring
in May with wher acquaintance in
United States, Europe and Asia,
seeks consultances and connections
from British and other
firm. Hos under the Times

ACENCY wishes to act on behalf of
companies with a service maintenance communent in Scotland,
Montical equipment preferred but
anything considered, Box 0806 F.
The Times.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES COMMERCIAL SERVICES

OURIER AVAILABLE TO DELIVE four London office. Tel. ons. lelex. room hire. Fruing. elc.— Business Bureaux. 748 5094. The Business of Businesses. Business of Businesses, ACCOM, ADDRESS,—Confidential Teles 1rel ann, and Secretarial lacilities from £20 p.a.—C. & S. Business Services Ltd. Ut-238 0077.

BUSINESSES FOR SALE

TELEX THROUGH US, Our Tolex No. on your litteries's for £25 p.a.—Phone Rapid Tix. Services, U1-464 7635.

AMALGAMATION
POSSIBILITIES
Enterprising small West
burks insurance broken in
item. timemal farm, bloodstock, tivestock, motor, line.
and all classes of insurance
assurance handed on a
personal basis. Amalgamatinh offers will be considered or opening and
strengthen population.
Box No 0747 F. The Times.

INDEPENDENT BRITISH LEIBURE COMPANY Seeks

BUYER hole or past interest det established in three con swith interest in over capital projects. Cash an ge for profitable purchases

FOR SALE College, Hosiel, and Junior School separately or together. £90,000

Box 0707 F, The Times

RIDGEND, South Wakes.—Large jub for saic, half where of ', share. May run business if required.—All inquires Kenfig Hill 106661 741358. GARAGE close to Walsell Town Centre. Comprising, 3,000 sq. n workshop, 1,230 sq. it, showners on office, sparse counter, petrol forecourt, anone parking. Turnover in excels of 1,000 inth Available for lease thus purchase of fixtures and equipment and good will. Premium required. Enquires to Box 0682 l. The Times.

INVESTMENT PROPERTY NORFOLK. Crumer.—See Iront Commercial investment plus 10 betach fully introduced that for sale in Auctio and typid 1:30 Details from Walsons. 39 Prince of Walson Boad, Norwith, Tel (1000): 1385 5. SUPPLIES SERVICES & EQUIPMENT

For all your Typewriter Maintenance sales and hire IBM, ADLER, OLYMPIA, SCH Authorised serviced centre.

IBM ELECTRIC **TYPEWRITERS** Indiory reconditioned and guaranteed to ISM Lease is sears from under 200 weekly. Rept ISM typewraters from 225 pm incl. tult service. Phone d1-641 2365

OFFICE FURNITURE.—New and used. Deals from 20.00 chars from 28.50.—fcl. 01-278 2125.

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

wi RETAIL PREMISES—available approx 600 og it Dener Willing to consider equity sharing scheme 955 5598. OFF THE LONGON ROAD. Portamingth Uninoshite I tally industrial factory on two floors 1,450 to 1,670 to

only \$5,000 ps., esci. on 1 it & 1 1,000 Aprily Gammell & Co. WEST MIDLANDS, Prownhills.—2-6 Person Aprily 10 April 10 A RECENT'S STREET.—Single pros-tier turnished offices to let. 585

FREIGHT SERVICES

EXPRESS WORLDWIDE, persenal deliveres, 0424-424457, S. & J.

The Times Special Reports

All the subject matter en all the subjects that matter

Melvyn Westlake explains how the West could benefit from sending more aid to the poorer nations

Helping the Third World to pay its way

The centre-piece of last month's report from the Brandt Commission is the proposal for what is, in effect, a kind of global Keynesianism. The report does not use that term. It chooses instead to say that the world's rich northern and poor southern nations have a "mutual interest in growth

What is intended, however, i that many more thousands of million of dollars should be channelled to the oil-importing southern nations in order to finance their urgent need imports of all kinds. This would, at the same time, provide a boost to the flagging economies of the north through increased ... trade. The alternative is to risk a further decline in world economic activity as inadequate finance compels the developing countries to cut back imports and reduce their burgeoning foreign trade deficits. Not only could this trigger off a serious crisis in world money markets as developing countries were forced to default on their huge debts, but the number of totally destitute people in these countries-currently estimated at 800 million-would be greatly swollen.

It is not difficult to understand the Brandt Commission's sense of alarm. The doubling of the oil price since 1978 will raise the petroleum import bill of the Third World from \$30,000m in 1978 to \$58,000m this year. This represents an increase of some 14 per cent in the overall import bill of those developing countries that are not oil importers. At the same time, every percentage point reduction in the growth of the northern industrial countries typically reduces Third World exports by over \$2,000m.

According to unpublished official projections, the Third World (excluding oil exporting states) will have an aggregate deficit on their current balance of payments of some \$63,000m this year. This compares with a deficit of \$43,000m in 1979 and one of only \$6,000m in 1973. By 1990, it could be \$85,000m. These projected deficits are in fact lower than reason that the developing annual potential output). They exports to the Third World,

Early next month a report is

tries of Britain, France and West Germany on the pros

vice in all three air forces. For

the RAF this means a replace-

ment for the Jaguar close sup-

port warplane under a pro-gramme which is known in the

corridors of air power as Air Staff Target (AST) 403.

due. As an example of the

It started life as a replace-

ment project not only for the Jaguar but also the Harrier, the vertical/short take-off and

landing (VISTOL) strike air-

in Germany. The aim was to

replace two aircraft types with one which would combine the

virtues of both the supersonic

but fairly conventional Jaguar and the slower, short-winded

but versatile Harrier, which can operate independently of

not a bad one.

for collaboration building a new aircraft for ser-

due from the aerospace indus. designs, whittled these down to

However, the package which the political pressure on the looked so tidy when first put RAF to build its new aircraft together by the Air Staff is in collaboration with one or already rather frayed and overmore of the European allies.

frustration which attends any Germans showed much interest from line procurement for the in a Harrier-type aircraft,

services, the tale of AST-403 is mainly because they gave top

craft which forms the other programme would enable Eri-half of the RAF's forward line tish Aerospace and Rolls

Current account deficit of oil-importing developing countries, 1973-90 a

Current account deficit, (at current prices)							·: ·
S thousand million	1973	· 1975	. 1977	1979	1980	1985	1990
Low Income b	- 1.9	4.8	-1.7	6.7	-9.1	17.2 55.7	-25.7 -59.4
Middle Income b	-4.3	- 34.2	-22.6	-36.5	~ 54.2	- 72.9	-85.1
Total Current account deficit	-6.2	- 39.0	-24.3	-43.2	-63.3	- /2.3	-03.1
as % of GNP			4.0	20	3.4	 3.6	3.2
Low Income	1.4	3.5	1.0	2.8			_
Middle Income	0.9	5.5	. 2.9	3.3	4.3	2.5	1.5
Weighted average	1.0	5.1	2.6	3.3	4.2	2.7	1.8

excludes official transfers.

Oil importing developing countries are divided on the basis of 1977 GNP per capita into: Low income countries—with per capita income of \$300 and below; Middle Income countries—with per capita income a Excludes official transfers.

Petroleum import bill for oil importing developing countries, 1973-90 Cost of Petroleum Imports \$ thousand million 1990 1985

S thousand million: Oil importing developing countries are divided on the basis of the 1977 GNP per capita into: Low Income countries—with per capita income of \$300 or below; Middle Income countries—with per capita income above 5300.

28.1

22.1

countries are unlikely to have enough money to finance any larger deficits. They will have

Against this, the surplus of the oil exporting countries is

sion of the problem. The real world economy presents another. While the southern nations are crucially short of most kinds of goods and services, the industrial countries western Europe, North America and Japan have underused productive capacity esti-mated, variously, between \$200

have about 18,000,000 people unemployed.

nart-time workers and under-employment, roughly twice this number in the labour forces of the industrial countries may not effectively contribute to production.

idle factories in the indus-trialized world. Import demand developing countries already plays an important role in helping to sustain world trade. The dependence of the

USA and the EEC were sending more than one-third of their

choice to replace the Jacuar-

or, more accurately, is the starting point for its discussions with the French and Germans. Meanwhile British

Aerospace were working on an

Both programmes, however,

will entail some awkward deci-

sions this year. In the case of AST-403 it is the familiar prob-

lem of reaching agreement be-tween three countries with dif-

fering requirements and com

mercial interests. For example it took them some time even

to work out common criteria for assessing take-off and land-

ing performance.
It is not as if all three want

the same kind of aircraft. The French need is similar because

they too want a replacement for the Jaguar. But the Ger-

basically a different kind of

machine. The French moreover

improved version of the Har-rier for the late 1980s.

exports to these countries would be 9 per cent higher than they otherwise would have been, after three years. Under the Brandt Commis-

countries of the south were increased by \$20,000m annually.

sion's proposals, the "massive transfer" of financial recountries of the Third World would have to come from eastera Europe and the richer oil-exporting states, as well as western industrialized nations, international agencies and commercial banks. Aid would more than double (at today's prices) by 1985, and loans of all types would also have to increase sharply. including loans at subsidized rates of interest. A form of international taxation is also suggested, as well as levies on international trade, or arms production or sea-bed mining.

Altogether, it is estimated that by 1985 an extra \$50-60,000m could be transferred to the southern states through public channels. In 1978, by comparison, the total flow of funds to the Third World was some. \$80,000m, including private capital.

Such a plan to pump-prime the world economy, softening the recession in the short-term, and contributing to higher growth in the long run, is criticized in some quarters for criticized in some quarters for being potentially inflationary. But it could equally prove counter-inflationary.

A balanced expansion of world trade is a less inflationary way of raising the level of economic activity for most countries than stimulation through increases in domestic public expenditure. Trade between north and south would be increased in both directions, and an increase in relatively cheaper exports from the south would help to keep prices down in the north.

The effect on prices of imports from the Third World indeed be substantial. Goods imported into the United States from Asia and Latin America were estimated in 1978 to be selling, on average, 16 per cent below the domestic prices for goods of a similar quality.

By contrast, a further decline in world economic activity could provoke a new wave of protectionist pressures that would make recovery even more

Undoubtedly, a more rapid-expansion of trade between north and south would also-bring its problems. The econo-mies of the north would be forced to adjust to the more competitively-priced exports from the "low-cost" countries the south. But all the evidence suggests that trade with the south does not cause any significant net loss of employment in the industrialized nations because exports are stimulated in line with increasing imports.

Fears in the past that imports from the south would cause the unfounded. Indeed, studies in the USA, West Germany, France, Britain and other countries have all pointed to the opposite conclusion. The direct impact on jobs has been small compared with that caused by technological innovation, changing fashions and trade between the industrialized nations them

Moreover, most industrialized nations import from developing countries far fewer manufac tures than they export to them. In 1978 the flow of manufac-tures and semi-manufactures to industrial nations from the Third World amounted to \$32,000m, compared with some S125,000m of such goods shipped in the opposite direct

In spite of the use of phrases like a "massive transfer" of financial resources, the sums are not large relative to the economies of the rich countries. Compared with the American aid to Europe under the Mar-shall Plan, for example, the degree of generosity now sought from the north is not high, particular when it may actually serve its own interest. But, as says, the issue today is not only, or even mainly, one of aid; rather of basic changes in the world economy to belp developing countries pay their own way.

Melvyn Westłake

The way teamwork car pay off pri

Western civilization is esselt. The first eliminaring tielly a plural society in which machematics as decision making is decentralized in many independent businesses and other bodies. This plurality is basic to our systems of justice, perliamentary democracy and individual liberty. It is also rtant to human motivation and high productivity. That is why in the same article we can talk about both the defence of tak some bout a macro-chip re death, and not publish

The growth to the size of The growing this century does not inspiration behind the however, entitle us any longer able growth of Ame. however, entitle us any longer to describe our society as based meinly on private, or individual, enterprise. There is of course plenty of scope for new firms and individualist enterprise, and we must try to enlarge this, but after a long space of take overs, Britain is now mainly a land of small and medium-sized firms joined together in groups. For the greater part of our economy we need as our model team enterprise, not individual coter-

quires social cohesion as well as milbing strength. In spite of many signs to the contrary, a new sense of team sparit, arising from newly developed systems of team enterprise, is almost within our gresp.

Britain played a key role in the development of western democracy but during the last few decades we lost our way. In my view, the chief reason was the low-proportion of shere-holders in our industrial system.

Professor E. Victor Morgan's 1975 survey showed that only
1975 survey showed that only
18 per cent of the people of
working age and above were
shareholders in industry. Most
of these were actually business
owners or retired. Very few were on the shop floor.

Fortunately the Government has in the recent budget extended the facilities for employee share schemes.

Take-home pay is of more immediate concern to employees and a team approach to incomes policy rather than a national approach is essential if Britain is not to be left behind in the micro-chip revolution. High technology puts team know how and cooperation at a premium. This is apparent from both the CBI paper and the TUC paper submitted to a meeting of the National Econ-omic Development Council in

The problem of pay is in the news almost every day. Instead of having a system in which people's pay is determined in a competitive market, we now have a system in which quite often the entire employee work force bargains with the employ-ing firm for its share of the total revenue from sale of goods or services. A highly motivational incomes policy can in fact be developed out of this situation but it involves neither "free-for-all" nor direct State intervention. It involves a joined together in gro system of team enterprise. answer may depend of

This will be apparent if we are careful to make an important distinction between individual behaviour and team behaviour. In the matter of individual behaviour, nobody seems to have come up with a performance of the better guideline for Western subsidiary company in civilization than the Judeo-Christian ethic, promising hope for the future and an opportunity of forgiveness for past errors and enabling us repeatedly to start afresh and try again at the task of loving our neighbour.

Britain's problem is not that this ethic has failed, but that we have long failed to recognize that its writ runs only to individual behaviour. It does not apply to an employing organization unless it is small and bears the personal stamp of the owner. There is no way that behaving well as individuals can by itself make organizations of any substantial size behave ethically. Corporate behaviour is largely a mathematical problem, separate from the ethics of individual behav-

a German Econom Thunen (1783-1859) famous in his time an ing the idea of mary ductivity his work cumulation was not po German until lone lish until 1960.

It then became an ployee share schr past 20 years. The me of team incomes polic more recent having veloped mainly in mostly in the last Agam, however, it of thing to Thomen. In for the wage level cords with natura which is inscribed on stone at Mecklenberg the modern concept

A major step town enterprise came will velopment, by an IC party of an added v for determining prof

The first report or published in Decem ignificantly, the wor tained rechnical repo from the company's departments such as i personnel and short and staff represental all United Kingdom p business: but there management represer was not thought ne create "two sides". Undoubtedly the

markable developme mathematics of team is the profit-linked is the protte-linked p system. This is hi method of indexing 1 cost of living but moc result, up or down, to whether the ente been successful of accepts the fact that wants to maintain his of living and therefor high priority in the adjusting pay in line cost of living, but if tions also take imp whether the enter achieved a certain If success has been

ous and not sporadic gain a permanent in their standard of livit But if there is a decline in the perfo the business, inevitable of einployees cannot up with the cost of s there are subs

How large can at team be bearing in Britain is mainly " small and medium s joined together in gro two-dimensional grid the horizontal axis u resents the perform the vertical axis rep employee works. The the centre of the grid the levels of incent payable against the levels of performance Thus the bonus pa circumstances repr bination of individual performance and grove ance. The individual

can thereby identify the total team. This maximum incentive available cash resour also enables a propeship to be develope cash incentives and sh tives.

--- George Co The author is managing

of Copeman Paterson management consulta deputy chairman of Share Ownership Com

no alternative but to slash imports and reduce their rates of economic growth.

Middle Income

expected to rise again sharply this year. Some United States estimates put this surplus as high as \$120,000m and there is a deepening concern that the existing mechanisms for recycling these enormous sums to the deficit countries will prove grossly inadequate.
This is the financial dimen-

and \$400,000m (in terms of

two, then flew into difficulties.

ideal simply proved unattain-able. Technology had not advanced so far that designers

could promise a vectored-thrust engine (which gives the Harrier its unique ability) 1:ith

enough thrust to make the air-

An added complication was

the political pressure on the

But neither the French nor the

mance characteristics which

V/STOL warplane, for all its

other attractions, could not match. Perhaps they also

match. Perhaps they also feared that a V/STOL joint

programme would enable Cri-

So the RAF, rejuctant to abandon V/STOL itself, has

had to resign itself to building

two warplanes for the next generation. The first of its the

final designs, a twin engined supersonic aircraft called P-96

on the drawng board, is its

ADVERTISEMENT

priority to those high

Royce to call the tune.

craft supersonic.

The proposal advanced by the Brandt Commission for rectify-ing this state of affairs is to effect a "massive transfer" of effect a "massive transfer financial resources to countries, which would greatly increase the effective demand for imports, and reduce the dole queues and

south is substantial and getting By the late 1970s, Japan, the

Will the RAF get the plane it deserves?

The Anglo-French Jaguar : going soon?

mans want a successor to the own in-service date is supposed Phantom interceptor, which is to be 1986. But this pro-

engine in the aircraft while this time, but the Americans.

with the proportion reaching nearly 50 per cent in the case of Japan. United States exports developing countries nearly twice those to the EEC. and EEC's exports to the Third World were three rimes those to the USA.

6.0

101.2

107.2

57.8

43.1

11.1

186.9

198.0

It is generally agreed that if the developing countries had followed the example of the northern nations after 1973 by cutting back both their growth and their imports to adjust to the oil price increase, the recession in the industrialized would have been far more serious, Instead of making such cuts, many southern countries chose to get more into debt. But, if they had not borrowed heavily, the inevitable drop in their imports would in the industrialized world by almost a further million, according to one study.

Other studies have suggested that if the flow of financial resources to the oil-importing

Britain is keen on the RB-199,

which was designed for the

longer-range, more sophisti-cated Fornado and still has a

lot of development life left in

their new aircraft until 1910

while the RAF's in-service date

was initially 1987. With a

common design requirement

still to be worked out by the three, 1990 already looks like

the most optimistic delivery

date of whatever-it-is, and war-

ried RAF officers are now

drawing up contingency plans

Jaguars have to be pulled out

The main contingency plan is to plug any gaps in the front line with extra numbers

of improved Harriers, whose

gramme too is at a critical

phase, involving not the French and the West Germans

of the front line before then.

in case some of its

The Germans do not need

British Aerospace's improved for the US marines without Harrier programme is known to the RAF as Air Staff Requirement (ASR) 409. The primary objectives are to update the plane by improving its range and payload, adding to-air missiles for its self-

bigger wing made of aluminium-which has earned it the sobriquet of "the tin-wing Har-rier". The RAF wants 60 of them, compared with about 200 However, there is pressure

defence and making it more

manoeutrable. The best-known

on the RAF from the United States to drop all interest in the purpose designed British lot with McDannell Douglas, who are building another kind improved Harrier, the AV-8B, for tehe US Marine Corps. The AV-8B's wings and parts of the fusciage are made

carbon-fibre. But because the marines want only 350 aircraft. there are problems over funding, and an RAF order for 60 would extend the production run and help to insure the pro-

It is not a simple case of whether or not to abandon British industry and buy Ameri-British Aerospace and Rolls-Royce are major sub-con-tractors in AV-8B and 16 other British companies are also involved. British Aerospace's status in it would be elevated by an RAF decision to go for the AV-8B, and in terms of production work and prospects would probably do better then it would if Britain stayed with

ASR-409. The main opposition to AV-8B comes from a lobby within the RAF who argue that it is largely a simple "bomb-truck" the manoeuvrability and capac-ity for self-defence built into the all-British design. For what it does, they argue, it costs a lots of money—although in the end there is not much difference in cost between either Meanwhile a comoromise has

been worked our under which the RAF could opt for a hybrid aircraft incorporating the AV-8B with the British wing. The RAF is not very happy about this either because the history of hybrids is not particularly happy. They tend to be mongrels which cost more and cause more trouble than either of the pedigrees which have sired them. A second argument against

linking up with the Americans is that British V/STOL designers would suffer. On the other hand again, early discussions are already under way between the Ministry of Defence and British Aerospace over an advanced Barrier, to come into century. This would be the supersonic V/STOL plane originally sought by the RAF, which should be feasible by then. So it is arguable that British design teams will have enough to get on with anyway. The Government should

make a decision over the improved Harrier in early July. That should remove one cloud now obscuring the RAF's vision. Whether or not a final decision on AST-403 will be made this year remains doubt-ful, however. Still more doubtful is whether either decision will provide for the RAF the that it originally

> Henry Stanhope Defence Correspondent | mainly in words.

DIARY OF AN ISLAND DRAMA

YOU CAN NOW **LEAVE £200,000** TO CHARITY

-and reduce your tax liability, thanks to the Budget

If you want to leave the taxman a lot of money then stop reading. But if you wish to leave no more than you are obliged, and to maximise the new Capital Transfer Tax allowance, read on-especially if you would like to be remembered for helping to make the world a happier place.

Few people, other than solicitors and accountants, realise how heavily tax now eats into even a modest estate as a result of inflated property values-and even fewer realise that a bequest to charity need not cost an estate its full value to the charity.

At Help the Aged we have prepared two helpful booklets on this subject. One on all the aspects you need consider before instructing your solicitor, and the other on how to reduce the effect of Capital Gains Tax, by making a bequest to charity.

We also have a well-established plan enabling house owners to benefit both old people and themselves, by bequeathing their house for the benefit of old people, yet continuing to live in it freed from the burden of maintenance and rates. We will even convert a portion as a self-contained flat if the house is

If you are considering your financial affairs and would like to help genuinely needy old people in Britain, or overseas, write for copies of the booklets, and if it interests you, for details of the unique house bequest plan. They will gladly be sent without obliga-tion. Please write to: Hon. Treasurer, The Rt. Hon. Lord Maybray-King. Help the Aged, Room T6L, FREE-POST 30, London, W1E 7JZ. (No stamp needed).

My small, defenceless island has been doing battle with the film moguls of Hollywood. Not surprisingly we lost.

Attentive readers will know that the island in question is not a remote fastness, far from the civilized world, but a mod-ern housing development in the middle of the East River, only a few yards and a few minutes from Manhattan's smartest shopping district.

It has a road bridge to Queens, New York's eastern borough, but the only link with Manhattan is a red cable car or telejerique, soaring splend-idly over the river. It is known as the tram, which I shall call it henceforth.

Not only is it a deservedly popular ride for tourists but it is also—in normal times—a thoroughly reliable means of transport. It sticks to a frequent schedule and most of us no live on the island are happy to use it for our daily commuting.

Nearly all of us, chatting idly during the four-minute journey, have at one time or another joked about writing a thriller or a film involving the tram; having a criminal escape on it or perhaps having it hijacked.

I suppose it was inevitable, this being both a violent and an entertainment-conscious city, that someone should eventually do it. Universal Films are making the picture, starring Sylvester Stallone the of Rocky), in which the tram plays a key role. It is called Hawks.

in the old days they would have built an elaborate mockup, exact in every detail, in their studio in Hollywood. With today's passion for cinematic authenticity (and with their studio nowadays mainly a tourist attraction) they decided they wanted to film it on the tram itself.

They were encouraged in this by New York's city and state authorities, anxious to bring film production back to New-York, where it originated in the early years of this century. When Universal asked if they could possibly borrow the tram for a few days they were told by the state body that runs it: "No problem."

No problem for the starstruck officials but considerable problems for those of us who use the tram to get to and from city. Every two years so they do have to close it for a week or more to replace one of the cables and provide slow

buses to Queens instead.
One such closing was scheduled for March and the first plan was to add an extra four days to that for the filming in the hope that nobody would notice or care. Whether they would or would not was never tested for the crafty scheme collapsed when the spare parts for the repair failed to arrive from Switzerland in time.

By then the contract with the film company had been signed. The tram operators announced with regret that they would have to honour the contract and close the tram for four days anyway.

This was the first that many residents had heard about the film and some of us were naturally miffed at the inconvenience that we were going to be made to undergo for somebody else's money-making venture. The tram is, after all a serious means of transport. nobody's plaything. Only in a city so obsessed with show business would such a plan even be considered

We have a residents' assoctation with elected officials who. conscious of our concern, held a meeting with the film and tram people. Afterwards they announced in triumph that "after delicate negotiations" the film company had agreed to pay for the substitute bus servand for extra opening hours for the after-school centre because parents would arrive home

sweeteners. Island residents would get priority in the hiring of extras for the film and \$20,000 would be given to our youth centre. The island's youth all commonly supposed to be a deprived section of the community, although what they are deprived of I am uncertain (or perhaps, it being so long since I was one, I have simply

hours of his priceless time to talk to them. Finally, the film people had promised to patronize the island's two restaurants: ther concession by the film

largest sacrifice of all. Many were not satisfied with this impressive list of bonuses. We felt that our lifeline to the city should not be for sale at any price, even \$20,000. More-over, nasty rumours were circulating as to what the film would be about. One dissident with strong

and some maintained that was

views pushed a notice under our door (the usual form of mass communication in our community) revealing that the plot included the taking of hostages on the tram and blow-ing up one of the buses that takes us to it. "The killer gets away", he wrote. The notice summoned as to a meeeting in the chapel on Sunday.

Sunday come and the chapel was full to the walls. "I haven't seee such a crowd", said a resident, "since the Green Kitchen (an island restaurant) was giving away free food ".

The majority were opposed to the film, some because of the inconvenience and some because they feared that the plot might encourage terrorists to try real-life tricks on the tram. There was, howeveer, a vociferous minority forcefully in favour, chiefly children, some bearing banners, cager They were not, anyway, going thought the production might to be deprived of Mr Stallone, who had agreed to give two hours of his priceless the production might bring to their deprived daily routine.

The head of the residents' association took charge and immediately announced a fur-

out of action only between 9 am and 4 pm instead of all day, thus making it available in the rush hours. Then, as someone was read-ing the minutes of the last

company. The train would be

meeting, there was a stir in the front of the hall, chiefly among the children. Mr Stallone, the star, had arrived. He was mobbed and slips of

paper were thrust on him for his autograph. For ten minutes there was pandemonium. Order was restored only when the star was banished to another room, taking the children with him. Opponents of the film were enraged by Mr Stallone's producer would take appearance, seeing it as an million dollar decision attempt to exert unfair pressor of pique. And so it p sure. "Cheap shot", one should from the back. The mood of the meeting became surlier, less orderly.

When calm returned the association president tried to introduce a woman from the New York state film office who was going to explain the plat. She was not given a chance. Opponents complained that it was wrong for the association to chair the meeting; that it Another court quick had been summoned by the ruled it. The camera dissidents, who should be in charge and be allowed to have their say.

More shouting followed until the vicar was allowed a hearing. He expressed fears that the issue could divide the island and suggested a Christian compromise on the chairmanship issue: joint chairmen. It was not to be, for the meet-

association president the microphone and with emotion: The I just walked out. The going to be made here Opponents cheered and generally jubi

ing was about to brea

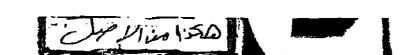
the piano and, impers angrily accused the old of snatching the \$20, from the grasp of th generation. Outside, grown you and had to be comfo the less excitable it

unlikely, however, the producer would take Next morning anoth lar slid under the d film and the tram ciosi abead. What's n had been wickedly mis about the plot. " The k Production was del half a day while a who was also a lawye are) obtained a tempe

straining order from

The film company. be bated, provided fre doughnuts and newsp inconvenienced Some, to their shame. them. That Sunday th sermon was about the

Michael Les



Ints

25,500 nec

25.50

Itabel paid

-0, S

25,000

. c

: fares

ment |

828 3055



THE CYPRUS DEADLOCK

as signed between Turkey and e United States, which formally its an end to the crisis between e two countries that began th the imposition of an ibargo on American arms les to Turkey in the autumn 1974. Today the Secretary. meral of the United Nations to report to the General "on the progress hieved in the negotiations" tween Greek and Turkish priots. He has to do so under e terms of a resolution ssed by the General Assembly November, which also uthorizes" the President of 2 General Assembly to appoint ad hoc committee to look ways of breaking the deadk "in the event that the cretary-General reports lack progress in the above-men-ned negotiations". And it is rd to see what else he can port, given that the negotians have not resumed at all ice the resolution was passed. It is fair to say that there is a nnexion, if only of a negative rt, between the new Turconerican agreement and the lack progress towards a solution of 2 Cyprus conflict. When Coness authorized President Carter lift the embargo on arms sales Turkey in August 1978 it did on condition that he should tify in writing that Turkey s making an effort "in good

th" to negotiate a peaceful

tlement of the Cyprus ques-

a, and Mr Carter duly provided

h a certificate when he form-

Ilifted the embargo a month

er. He may not have been

i Saturday a defence and wholly insincere in doing so, but onomic cooperation agreement it was by then clear that he had come round to the point of view of his predecessor (which as a candidate in 1976 he had vigorously condemned) that the issue of Cyprus and the issue of arms supplies to Turkey were better kept apart. That all along had been the view of Nato head quarters in Brussels, and it has come to be held almost without question in the West since the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

For Greeks and Greek Cyprious it seems bitterly ironic that the West should draw that moral from the Afghan crisis. In their view Turkey is guilty of precisely the same crime against Cyprus that the Soviet Union has committed against Afghanistan. That is certainly a gross oversimplification. Turkey had a right to intervene in Cyprus to protect the constitutional status quo under the Treaty of Guarantee. and had she not exercised that right in 1974 it is quite possible that both Greeks and Greek Cypriots would still be living under military dictatorship. Where she has gone beyond her rights is in seeking to impose, not the restoration of the 1950 constitution (which both sides now agree was unworkable) but an entirely new constitutional settlement under which two separate Greek and Turkish states would be linked by a largely cosmetic federal superstructure; and in using the Greek Cypriots' insistence on a more genuine federation as a pretext for continuing to occupy, in the absence of an agreement, a proportion of the available.

island much larger than the proportion of Turks in the popula-

The president of this "Turkish Federated State of Cyprus" which exists by courtesy of the Turkish occupation, continues to spin out, postpone and elude any negoriations with the Greek Cypriot leaders by a series of more or less ingenious pretexts. most of which have to do with the Greek Cypriots' attempts to redress the balance in their favour by bringing in the weight of international opinion. But the sad truth is that international opinion is increasingly indifferent, as the events of 1974 retreat into the distance and the lines of partition continue to harden. Nato in particular has come to regard Cyprus as little more than an irrelevance, and is concentrating instead on trying to untangle bilateral Greco-Turkish problems.

This approach may well be mistaken, for it underestimates the depth of bitterness over Cyprus felt by the mainland Greek population and takes too easily for granted the continuance of the pro-Western attitudes in Greece personified by Mr Karamanlis. It cannot be assumed that Mr Karamanlis's successor wil be so assiduous or so skilful in riding out the storms of anti-Western feeling which shake Greek politics whenever the plight of Cyprus is in the headlines, nor that he will exercise the same moderating influence over the Greek Cypriot leadership. Turkey, and the West, would do well to take advantage of Mr Karamanlis's statesmanship while it is still

HE WARRING FACTIONS OF CHAD

new ceasefire was announced terday in the fighting which been under way for more n a week in Chad. But in view he country's turbulent history. the virtual chaos to which the st outbreak has led, it is hard ne optimistic about its prosts. The central government ser as a result of last August's os agreement has never been ective. Instead, the eleven poliil and military groups which e parties to it have chosen go their own ways, each of m deeply suspicious of the iers and disinclined to cooperexcept for short periods. ice each of them has its ength in a certain part of the intry, Chad is in danger of ing apart altogether. Before iatest round or sène Habré, the Minister of ence, a Muslim from the arid th of the country, appeared to e the largest and best disined army. But confronted by threat that this represented, sident Goukouni Oueddei, also luslim, and Colonel Abdelka-Kamougué, a Christian, made ictical alliance; and the oute was a bloody stalemate, in ch hundreds of people have a killed and Ndjamena has a reduced to a wasteland.

had is a large country with than five million inhabitants one of the lowest average mes anywhere in the world. thirds of the population are tim and live in the arid rh, much of it desert. The

avid Wood

he art of

aking all

de Budget

atory is told that George Gunn, commanding Noninghamshire ing batsman of long ago once ted into lunch at Trent Bridge

classic summer's day and said a uncle of mine: "I'm in two ds—whether to go on and make or get out and sit with my "His expurgated words came

to mind when I counted the war budgets I had sat through reported. More than 50, some

s at the rate of two or three a. Clearly the only choice was to

in for the century or get myself I got out, and by Sir Geoffrey's

e, deserted the thrills of West-

ster to come under siege by ich farmers in Strasbourg, riously a place Gum would

e approved of for the lunch

the event, Budget absentees

sed nothing not because the ncellor brought in an "as you

e " Budget, but rather because

Budget statement was predict-

indeed predicted, down to e of its smallest detail. Almost ything had been in the news-

ers for days on end to be lysed by experts and judged by

ad Prunier's still been open, we

ht have feared that Sir Geoffrey, one of his expansive and ill-

d attempts to be an intellectual

wed by the people, after the celamist fashion of Richard saman, had left a red despatch

temptingly under a table amid oyster shells. Alas, Prunier's

one may no longer be used as an

ither the Chancellor and his leet team had leaked the all, or a ministerial conspiracy

and Sir Harold Wilson's wildest

ams had been subversively work. Or else of course, re had been a positically tivated tactical decision at No 10

and animists, and live a rather easier life in the tropical south, where a certain amount of agriculture is possible. There have always been tensions between the two regions. This time, however, because of the number of groups involved, the division is not between north and south, or between Muslims and Christians. It is a multiple struggle for power, and the danger is that outside countries might be drawn in-or rather, be drawn in even more than they are already.

It is not that Chad has great natural resources, though there is some optimism that oil will be found. Its position is a strategic one at the heart of Central Africa, with frontiers with Libya, Sudan, the Central African Republic, Cameroun, Nigeria and Niger. Libya has already occupied a strip of its territory in the north, and the other countries are uneasily conscious of the danger that it would disintegrate completely. This is something that Nigeria and Sudan in particular would not like to see, because of the secessionist tendencies within their own borders and the importance they attach to the maintenance of the colonial frontiers. So attempts have been made on several occasions to bring the factions together, the last culminating in the Lagos agree--last

Chad became independent in 1960, but France bas always

remaining third are Christians retained an active presence there. For many years it supported the central government against rebellions in the Muslim north, and it was because of that that Mme Françoise Claustre, a French archaeologist, was kidnapped and held hostage by Mr Habré some years ago. Two years ago, having withdrawn their troops in 1975, the French sent them in again and used them to impose settlement between President Félix Malloum and Mr Habré. But this was no more successful than earlier peace-making, because fighting broke out again and Mr Habre proved to be stronger than had been expected.

The French government is not popular with any of the factions in Chad, and one of the provisions of the Lagos agree ment was that the French troops should be withdrawn altogether, to be replaced by a neutral force from other African countries. But the neutral force has not materialized, apart from some 550 Congolese troops, and the French troops have helped to stabilize the situation a little There are still about 1,100 of them in Ndjamena. Understandably, they are under strict instructions not in intervene in the fighting and to confine themselves to rescuing the Europeans caught in the crossfire as the Chad factions fight it out among themselves.

to abandon all conventions about Budget secrety, Privy Councillors' oaths, the Official Secrets Acts, and all other constraints on pillow talk and bar gossip.

Back from being pelted with a salami bread roll in Strasbourg (a touch of English mustard next time please) I heard a Miss Melanie Phillips of The Guardian sharing my preoccupation with the Budget leaks in the Granada Televisor programme What the Papers Say, which commonly complains about what the papers don't say. Who she is, what she does, I do

nor know, except that I am pretty certain Miss Phillips is not my friend Mr Ian Aitken, political editor of The Guardian, in drag. Mr Aicken, like his Westminster colleagues spends a long day pursuing government leaks and he will be the last to be lectured by Miss Phillips into revealing his sources when (to coin a phrase) the leaks are in the bottle.

Miss Phillips's logic works differently from mine, and I am a little nervous about interpreting her argument. It seemed to be broken backed in the sense that she blessed those reporters who persist beyond the line of duty and reveal what government wants to hide, and she cursed those reporters who get their story from the Government and then fail to say precisely whom they got it from. She had the Granada programme's usual psychological block about something called the Lobby system of government or Opposition guidance to reporters, and by implication painted a picture of her colleagues, Mr Ian Aitken, Mr Simon Hoggart, and all the rest, being used by ministers to manage public opinion and corrupt The Gundian's or somebody's purity.

Let us make nothing of the fact that reporters in this country and elsewhere have gone to prison rather than reveal their sources of information. Or of the fact that there is no reporter and no newspaper that does not conceal the sources of some of its news, not

necessarily as a matter of principle, but rather for the practical purpose of proving that they are safe to confide in if a reporter has a leak

flowing well, he is not the first man

to ring for the plumber. Should Miss Phillips work differently, in

or outside the Lobby, she is out on her own.

There is no need to make a big production on television or in the production on television or in the newspapers about the most copious Budget leaks in postwar years—leaks, moreover, that have gone unrebuked by the Prime Minister, the Chancellor, and Mr Angus Maude, who is responsible for coordinating government informa-tion. They could not have occurred unless senior ministers had wanted them and had ensured them. What the Papers Say is entitled to ask why, along with a warmer vote of thanks to reporters who were on hand to listen to what ministers and officials willingly confided.

The answer looks simple. If as a government you art trying to reverse a public attitude of mind to which both the main parties have contributed since 1945, if you have been under long-term pres-sure to relax officials restraints on information, and also under party and outside criticism that your pub-lic relations methods are rotten and getting worse, then you sen-sibly address yourself to the pre-sentation of every important mini-sterial decision, including the

Heard on Budget day without any warning at all. Sir Geoffrey may have been unrelieved bad news for the people, thought not for every Rudget. economist in carshot. Slip, out the bad news in penny packets after making sure that predictions are gloomier than the planned event and your induce not only a sigh of relief, but also (if you take Mrs Thatcher's and the Treasury view) alert the country to a crisis and give it a chance to respond. The Market and Opinion Research International Poll in The Sunday Times yesterday shows the consequences, with figures suggesting at any rate

with figures suggesting at any rate an immediately favourable response to the Howe Budget.

Anybody who cares is free to call that inanipolating public opinion. Another word for it, of course, is education; and, if Mise Phillips will be the progres while I say so. The education; and, it Miss Printips will hold her tongue while I say so. The Guardian through the years has had political editors and political correspondents, as well as sketch writers, who saw their main task as others with the same task as the same task as educators, or teachers manque. If that had not been so, the peper's sale today would have been smaller than the audience Miss Phillips now commands except when sie turns an extra penny working with Granada Television.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The threat from nuclear arms

From Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir William Dickson

Sir, Lord Mountbatten is still much in our minds, especially in mine, who was his military colleague and friend for many years. I was there-fore astounded to see on page 9 of The Times of yesterday (March 28) that the Campaign For Nuclear Disarmament (CND), are using Lord Mountbatten to further their particular policies.

The CND are doubtless people of

good will but the Nation as a whole has rejected their policies and methods hitherto because they campaign for imilateral nuclear disarmament: the direct descendant f the Peace Pledge Union of the 1930s. In other words, they urge that

we, and presumably the United States and France, should lay down our nuclear arms in the hope that our example will induce the Kremlin to do the same and join us in monitoring world disarmament. That this is still their policy for achieving what we all want is confirmed in their advertisement, which specifies a campaign to deny Nato the use of British bases for the cruise missile, a weapon which is essential to Nato to offset the tre-mendous growth in Soviet military strength, both nuclear and nonnuclear. They also compaien for the abandonment of Britain's

nuclear deterrent.
The common sense of this Nation tells it that those in power over the Russian people today would follow no such example. To them it would be an irresistible opportunity to use such an overwhelming advantage of the such an overwhelming advantage. tage to complete their moves on the world chessboard and to call

checkmate".
I cannot believe that Lord Mountbatten would have agreed to his name and reputation being linked to these CND policies in this way. During the four years he served on the Chiefs of Staff Committee under my chairmanship he never advocated any form of unilateral disarmament; quite the reverse.

The CND advertisement is covered by a big headline, "The threat from nuclear arms—Lord Mountbatten's warning". Under it is the text of an address he gave last year at Strasbourg in the cause of disarma-ment and world neace. Reading it found myself, like nearly all your readers, agreeing with every word he spoke.

There is absolutely no hint in his address of his agreement-with CND policies for unilateral disarmament. His reference to Salt II confirms

The only likely way towards the miracle for which Lord Mountbatten hoped is the awakening of the fears of the mass of the Russian people themselves; fear of the calamity to which Soviet policy is leading. This may be the only pressure which the Russian leaders will heed.

Could the awakening of the Russian people to the danger ahead be started by the boycott of the Olym-pic Games in Moscow? That is the paramount argument in favour of the boycott and the considered view governments and Russian dissi-

dents in and outside Russia. The organizers of the CND movement would have my subscription tomorrow, and I suggest many others, if they would change their unilateral approach to the problem and concentrate on supporting all and every endeavour likely to persuade the leaders of the Soviet peoples to abandon their plans for world domination which are today the only major obstacle to world peace and nuclear disarma-

Yours faithfully. W. P. DICKSON. Foxbriar House, Cold Ash, Newbury, Berkshire. March 29.

South African tax cut From the South African

Amhassador Sir. In view of the many and large increases announced in the South African budget on March 26, 1980, to improve the training, education and bousing facilities of the blacks in South Africa and to achieve the Government's policy of equal pay, it is regretable that you reported inaccurately on the new threshold of taxation for blacks (March 27).

The minimum level at which blacks are liable to pay income tax is, in fact, to be raised from R100 to R150 a month and tax rates are to be cut, in addition, by 20 per cent. The situation is therefore the reverse of what is claimed in your

Furthermore, in improvements in pay and other conditions for public servants, for example, relatively larger improvements would be granted to blacks than to whites, in order to achieve the Government's plan of equal pay. In the Post Office service black pay scales have already been pushed up from 50 per cent to 80 per cent of whites. The South African Government's commitment to improving the quality of life of the black man is further indicated by the increase of 32 per cent on expenditure on education and training of blacks. Yours faithfully,

D. J. de VILLIERS. South African Embassy, WC2.

Sale of Glasgow Whistlers From Mr Colin Clark

Sir, In proposing to sell the Whistlers has the Principal of Glasgow University (March 25) given any thought to the feelings of those who responded to the original appeal for a new Hunterian Art Gallery?

These very same Whistlers were shown in London in September, 1973, at an exhibition, "Glasgow University's Pictures", specifically mounted by Colnaghi's with a view to raising funds.

Those who contributed then never foresaw that the result of their support would be the loss to the collection of works they had hoped to see worthily displayed. Yours faithfully, COLIN CLARK, 15 St James's Chambers,

Ryder Street, SW1.

Doubts about policy to control strikes

Sir, I write to applaud the Prime Minister's comments at Bourne-mouth (March 22) regarding the need to protect innocent parties in industrial disputes and to ensure that greater attention is paid to the rights and wishes of ordinary trade union members when decisions are taken over strike action.

However, as a practitioner in industrial relations for all my working life—on both sides of the indus-trial divide—I cannot fail to notice the growing disparity between the Prime Minister's views on these subjects and the Government's policy as embodied in its Employment Bill and its Consultative Document.

The device which the Bill uses The device which the Bill uses to reduce the number of industrial non-combatants injured in disputes, that of seeking to restrict industrial action to the "first customer and first supplier", is, I believe, profoundly misconceived. This measure would not succeed in containing disputes within these limits because such limits are impossible to define with any degree of clarity. to define with any degree of clarity. It would produce endless anomalies and, as a result, bring the law into further disrepute. It will not have unable to appreciate a thought process which continues to give legal support to over-mighty strikers and pickets who seek to extend their actions for beyond the porties involved in the primary dispute. For the life of me, I cannot under-stand why a trade union's alleged "right" to engage in sympathetic action should have a legal priority over the rights of other employees and employers who are not directly

My second doubt about the Bill concerns its failure to give rank-

Wiener Library move

From the Director, Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library Ltd

Sir, I very much regret the publica-tion of the letter (March 28) from Mr Richard Bessel and others; both in view of the misinformation contained in it, and for the aspersions cast on me personally.
The financial plight of the Wiener

Library was never a secret. Many appeals, the last one of which made absolutely clear what the con-sequences would be if financial assistance in Britain was not forthcoming, were widely published and discussed in the press, including the correspondence columns of The Times in 1974 and 1975. I find it different to the correspondence columns of the Times in 1974 and 1975. I find it different to the content of t ficult to believe that your correspondents were unaware of these appeals and did not read these letters and comments.

If I complained of the "indifference" facing us in our attempt to obtain financial aid I was not, of course, referring to academics. I am aware of the fact that professors of history are not, on the whole, in a position to give away thousands of pounds: such help should have come from other individuals and organizations. But it is also true that there are professors of history (including some of the signatories of the letter) who are on the boards March 28.

for help when our situation became critical. I regret to say that I am not aware that they used their influence on our behalf. I further regret the negative tenor of the letter— We are told that about half of the material will be

of foundations to which we applied

oute should continue. Although public money is being put at the disposal of trade unions, the Bill

makes no provision to grant this right. I think that the desire to

give ordinary working people greater influence over the running

of their union, reflected in the

Prime Minister's recent comments,

could be achieved by granting this

legal right to a given proportion of trade unionists to demand a ballot

on whether strike action should

There is much evidence of strike-

weariness in this country—witness

recent events at Ford's of Eastleigh, Cowley, Leyland, private steel, ESC itself, etc-and of the rank-and-file

membership being dragooned into

striking despite their obvious incli-nations to the contrary, all of which

strongly underlines the need for a

A further defect of the Bill, which

recipe for creating martyrs without contributing in any way to indus-trial psace could not be imagined. In dealing with all these un-

doubtedly difficult matters we need to bear in mind that, although the

right to strike is and must remain a basic freedom, it can never be a

right that is superior to all other

measure of this sort.

rights.

Yours faithfully.

Millbank Court,

LEONARD NEAL.

24 John Islip Street, SW1. March 26.

microfilmed but we are not told which half . . ." Anyone who had asked what would be on microfilm would have been told in great de-tail and none of the signatories did

Broadly speaking, copies of all rare material will be kept in this country on microfilm; the size of the Wiener Library will be, roughly speaking, the same size as it was in the early 1950s. However, the contiqued existence of the Wiener Library in London will depend on finding at least part of the neces-sary financial support in this country. It would have been most welcome if the letter of complaint had contained at least a few constructive suggestions as to how this could be achieved; it is still not too late to make such suggestions. Yours faithfully,

WALTER LAQUEUR.

Director, Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library Ltd. 4 Devonshire Street, W1.

gramme was: "There should be a

total prohibition of all forms of tobacco promotion". This, opinion

was not lightly given; it was reached in the knowledge that 30 years of persuasion have yielded,

as yet, trivial gains against the largest, single, avoidable bazard to

health in the developed countries

and one that is now extending in the less industrially developed countries. The committee believed that the relative fedlure of preven-

tion is due to the ingenious, per-

vasive and vastly expensive cam-

The Director General of WHO has named smoking control as the theme of World Health Day on

industry has responded.

Smoking and health From Sir George Godber

Sir, A letter from Sir Douglas Black and Professor Robson (February 5) on behalf of the conference of Medical Royal Colleges and Facul-ties reiterated the authoritative medical assessment that reduction of smoking is the largest single contribution this generation could make to better health in our country. Without that there will be at least a million premature deaths from smoking-related disease by the end of this century. Many would put the figure far higher. The years of potential life lost will include hetween three and four million from the working years before retiring

But this problem is international and as chairman of the World Health Organization's Expert Committee on Smoking Control just over a year ago, I support emphasically what the leaders of British medicine have said. My committee and its advisers, drawn from 16 countries and every region of WHO. proposed a series of anti-smoking measures which was endorsed in full by the fourth World Conference on Smoking and Health, with delegates from 47 countries, in Stockholm last June. The report has been commended in a resolution of WHO's executive board in January to the forthcoming session of the World Health Assembly. The second point in the pro-

April 8. He has seen and welcomed this letter and that of the presidents of our royal colleges. We do not yet know the outcome of the Government's negotiations with the tobacco industry, but none of us can be content unless; at the least severe and progressive restriction on tobacco promotion leading to its end has been decided upon. We must not have another three years in which the industry yet again evades serious restraint on promotion of its products. If voluntary restriction with real force is not accepted, surely legislation must follow. follow.

> Yours faithfully, GEORGE GODBER, 21 Almoners Avenue, Cambridge.

Yours faithfully,

Islam and asylum

From Mr D. Green

former Shah of Iran.

NETL USHER.

Kirkbean,

Dumfries.

March 25.

the party who backed them, allegedly thirled to rugged individualism and the cause of the small man, will look back on their actions

Sir, By any standards the deeds of

Idi Amin transcend those of the

If Colonel Gaddafi can afford

asylum to Amin in Libya, without

a tremor of criticism in the Muslim

world, may one hope that Sadat's

reception of the former Shah will similarly allow him to lapse into the

obscurity which he deserves. Iran is

not the only nation which has

emerged from a savage past, nor has

it endured a savagery as great as many. If however it is unable to

toru its back on the past—effect that it be acknowledged as history—it

will never fulfil the objects of its

revolution. To respond in kind to

the past is to erect a mirror in its

memory, and so perpetuate its

Future of fisheries From Mr Neil Usher

Sir, May I be permined to back up the letter from Mrs Caroline Neill

(March 25) Many people at the time, not least the 6,000 Scottish inshore fishermen, foresaw disaster when the last Conservative government accepted the imquitous common fisheries agreement as one of the prices of entry to the Common Market.

The fishermen were then exhorted by ministers not to be afraid but to invest to the limit in new boats and gear and all would be well. This many of them have done so that even now their thousand boats are responsible for well over half the total of British fish landings at harbours all round the coast of Scotland and its islands and at many English harbours.

Yet they are in desperate straits, weighed down with debt interest, forbidden to fish for herring, tied to small quotes for haddock and whiting, eked out by short and chancy mackerel seasons in the Minch and off Cornwall and the smaller boats condemned to fish for almost unsaleable prawns.

At the same time the markets are glutted with landings of subsidized fish from Iceland, The Faeroes and A measure of the fishermen's

desperation is shown by the fearful risks they now run with the inevitable loss of so many fine men and boats during past winters. I hope that those who were then

Haverfordwest, ministers responsible for accepting March 24 the common fisheries agreement and

reality.

Yours faithfully,

DAVID GREEN. Rhyd yr Harding,

Castle Morris.

Implications of and-file membership the right to demand a ballot on whether a dis-

From the Chairman of Macarthys Pharmaceuticals Ltd Sir. Your Legal Correspondent has today (March 28) published a report of a decision by the European Court of Tustice on a claim for equal pay by a former woman employee of this group.

There are points of interest about this case which make it, perlars, more significant than the simple facts suggest. First, the events giving rise to the claim occurred some three years ago-which accounts for the salaries quoted being rather lower than is normal today—and the appointment for which the equal pay was claimed was made after the Equal Pay Act came into operation, while the previous employment with which a comparison was sought terminated before the Act applied.

Whether or not the two employments were comparable (and it's original tribunal allowed two changes of plea in the course of their proceedings before agreeing comparability), it seems at least open to question whether such proceedings should take into account circumstances which existed prior to the Act taking effect.

But the most important aspect

has already attracted some comment, lies in its intention to deal with secondary picketing by the ponderous means of envolvers' injunctions against individuals, rather than by a fine upon the funds of the appropriate union. A better of the decision by the European Court is that it has made a judg-Court is that it has made a judgment on a matter of principle which is in direct conflict with the letter of British law: the latter, in the case of the Equal Pay Act, is unambiguous and permits only the comparison of pay for contemporaneous employment. This point was not in dispute in the Court of Appeal. But the two employments between which comparability was sought were separated by some five months.

Whatever the merits of this particular case, it is disturbing to know that a person or company may conduct their affairs in conformity with British law only to find that. in the event, they have acted improperly when confronted with Community legislation.

A. R. RITCHIE, Chairman, Macarthys Pharmaceuticals Ltd. Frankland Moore House, 185-7 High Road, Chadwell Heath, Romford, Essex. March 28.

Lead pollution

From Dr R. Russell Jones Sir, Eminent scientists who find themselves defending outmoded concepts exhibit a depressing obsession with methodology and issue unrealistic demands for incontrovertible proof. Professor Lawther's working party report on lead pollution (report, March 29) is classic illustration of this phenomenon.

The accumulated evidence on this subject is already so disturbing that it becomes morally indefensible in sacrifice further generations of urban children in the hope that absolute proof will one day become available. The committee's only contribution to the problem has been to allow another year out effective action being taken. Let us now pray that the Government is not misled by their comolacency Yours faithfully,

R. RUSSELL JONES, 115 Moore Park Road, SW6. March 30.

Ireland's entente cordiale

From Mr Michael Glover Sir, Mr Donal Kennedy assures us (March 26) that every Irish schoolboy knows that General Humbert routed the Redcoats at the "Races of Castlebar" in 1798. No one would wish to detract from Hum-bert's remarkable feat but it may be that the well-informed Irish schoolboys do not know who, at Castlebar, wore the red coats.

They were the Sixth (Inniskill ing) Dragoons, the Longford and Kilkenny battalions of Militia, some volunteers from Galway and two brigades of the Royal Irish Artillery. The only non-Irish troops present were a detachment of Fraser's Fencibles (Scottish) and 100 men of the Sixth (Warwickshire) Foot. The last were the only troops who retreated in good order and at a normal pace. All the competitors in the "Races" were Irish. Yours faithfully,

MICHAEL GLOVER, France Lynch, Gloucestersbire. March 26.

Spaced-out holidays From Mr Michael Maconochie

Sir. The solution to Mr Davemport's problem (March 24) is m move all public holidays to the first Monday of each month.

This would slightly increase the number of official days off and thus be politically attractive. It would also end those mid-week holidays which drift towards weekends and lessen economic efficiency.

Different business, patriotic and religious groups could call the days what they wished. Britain could insist that the EEC adopt the system as an essential act of harmonisacion. And as microtechnology lessens the need for unskilled and semi-skilled workers, a caring government could introduce an additional round of mid-month Monday merriment. Yours faithfully, MICHAEL MACONOCHIE, 7 Colville Terrace, W11, March 25.

A good delivery

From Mr John Hayhurst Sir, In the past, letters, such as the one addressed to Lord's Cricket Ground, London, Omario, were so frequent that the local post office used a rubber handstamp "Not known in London, Canada. Try England " Ouernmore Drive,

Yours faithfully, JOHN HAYHURST, Glasson Dock, Lancaster

500



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

March 29: The Duke of Edinburgh was present this evening at a performance of Elgar's The Kingdom given by the Windsor and Eton Choral Society (President: the Reverend D. N. Criffiths) in Eton School Hall (Provost, Lieutenant-Colonel the Lord Charteris of Amisfield).

Ilis Royal Highness was received upon arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Leutenant for Berkshire (Colone) the Hon Gordon Palmer). The Right Hon Sir Philip Moore was in attendance.

March 30: The Prince of Wales. attended by the Hon Edward Adeane, left Gatwick Airport, London, this mprning in a Royal Canadian Air Force Boeing 707 aircraft to visit Canada.

Forthcoming. marriages

Mr G. W. H. Joynson and Mil H. F. Dandolos

the engagement is announced between Gerard, eldest son of Mr and Mrs W. R. H. Joynson, of Frenchiey. Kent, and Hélène, eldest daughter of M and Mme Robert Dandolos, of Rue Auber, Paris.

Mr A. W. S. Phillips and Mrs E. Sussex

The engagement is announced from Hongkong between William, elder son of Mr. J. F. S. Phillips. CAIG, and Mrs. Phillips. of Horbam, and Elizabeth, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Haines, of

Marriages

Mr P. D. Stevenson and the Hen Susan Blades

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Bletchingley, Surrey, between Mr Peter 'tevenson, son of Mrs Alexander Stevenson, of 1 Douglas Gordens, Edinburgh, and the late Mr Alexander on, and the Hon Susan Blades, daughter of Lord and Lady Ebisham, of The Old Rectory, Bletchingley, Surrey, The Rev J. B. M. Frederick officiated. The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Alexander and Laura Stevenson, Alice Phipps and Lucy Russell, Mr Colin Mackenzie was

A family luncheon party was hold at the home of the bride.

Mr R. J. Powell-Jones and Miss F. E. Fraser

The marriage took place on Sturday at the Church of Our Lady of Mount Carmel and St. Simon Stock between Mr Robert Powell-Jones, son of Mr J. E. Towell-Jones, and Mrs Aun Paludan, and Miss Flora Elizabeth Fraser, daughter of the Hon Hugh Fraser, MP, and Lady Antonia Erises Father Patrick Grady Father Patrick Grady

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white organia and a rulle voil hold in place by a greath of white roses and myrtle. She was attended by Rose and Chine Billington, Honor Fraser and Kate Palienham. Mr Mark Powell-Jones was best man.

A reception was held at the House of Commons and the honey-moon will be spent in Inverness-shire and Venice.

Mr N. J. F. Dalrymple Hamilton and Miss S. A. How

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Andrew's Church. St Andrew's Church. St Andrew's Church. St Andrews, Fife, between Mr John Dalrymple Hamilton, elder son of Captain and the Hon Mrs Worth Dalrymple Hamilton, of Circan, Avrshire, and Miss Sally Anne How, only daughter of Mr and Mrs R. B. How, of Ladies Lake, St Andrews, Fife, The Rev Puth Matter and the Rev R. Pugh Magee and the Rev R. stuart Louden officiated.

By Clifford Longley regarding them as ignorant Religious Affairs Correspondent paganism dies hard. Even the Archbishop Runcie's declaration Jewish community has not been given any formal status by the Church of England. of his wish to talk to, and learn

know far more about each other than they do about non-

Christian religions, and tend to

treat those outside any formal belief system as mere "tabula

rasa" needing not understand-

The engagement is announced between David, elder son of the late Colonel R. A. Macgeorge and of Mrs M. Macgeorge, of Guildford, Surrey, and Jeanne-Marie, twin daughter of Dr Carl Dolmetsch, CBE, of Haslemere, Surrey, and Mrs M. D. Dolmetsch, of Peebles, Lanarkshire.

The engagement is announced between Robin Edward Whyte

The engagement is announced between Robin Edward Whyte, Scots Guards, eldest son of Dr E. Whyte and the late Mrs Whyte, of Coventry, Warwickshire, and Frances Margaret, second daughter of Mr and Mrs W. Morrison, of Cove, Dunbartonshire.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Dominic Goor and Laura Marshail, Mr Robin

A reception was held at the Rusack Marine Hotel, St Andrews, and the honeymoon will be spent abcord.

The marriage took place on Sat-urday at the Church of St Michael

and All Angels, Pitchford, near Shrewsbury, Shopshire, between

Shrewsbury, Shopshire, between Mr Thomas Heneage, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Peter Heneage, of North Carlton Hall. Lincolnshire.

and Miss Shannagh Colthurst, eldest daughter of Mr Oliver Colt-

hurst, of Pitchford Hall, near Shrewshury, Shropslire, and the Hon Mrs Rattray of Rattray, The

Ven David Scott, Archdeacon of Stow, officiated, assisted by the Rev Andrew Talbot-Ponsonby.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Romaine and Rowens Colthurst and James Harries, Mr Charles Blomefield was best man.

A reception was held at Pitch-ford Rall.

The marriage took place on March

The marriage took place on March 29 between Captain Hamish Macdonald, 1st The Queen's Dragoon Guards, younger son of Major and Mrs I. H. Macdonald, of Tan House Farm. Berkeley. Gloucestershire, and Miss Daphne Bell Davies, younger daughter of Vice-Admiral Sir Lancelot and Lady Bell Davies, of Rome. The Rev K. Mathews officiated.

The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Patrick Bond. Emma Draffan. Miss. Rosie Baker and Miss Cary Montgomery. Captain Terence Bramble was best man and a guard of honour was found by 1st The Queen's Dragoon

1st The Queen's Dragoon

A reception was held at the

home of the bridegroom and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

The marriage took place on March 29, at Ringwood, Hampshire, between Mr Dennis Oury and Miss

Mr D. A. Oury and Miss S. P. Cumming

Captain H. L. A. Macdonald and Miss D. A. Bell Davies

K. Mathews officiated.

Guards.

Maclean was best man.

Mr T. P. W. Heneage and Miss S. A. H. Colthurst

of Peebles, Lanarkshire,

Major R. E. Whyle and Miss F. M. Morrison

from, those outside the Chris-Again it is with the Roman tian camp in British society Catholic Church alone that that community has a formal retariat for Catholic-Jewish would mean any great significance if it were followed through. So far this is an Relations on the Roman Cathoapproach which, for reasons of effort towards non Christians is certainly modest enough, but inherited prejudice, the Church it is the only one of its kind. of England and the Free The other chruches do not lack Churches have shied away individual enthusiasts, but there servative. from. The only official church is no organized structure to which Archbishop Runcic can department in Britain concerned with taking non-Christians turn unless he looks to the Roman Catholics for assistance. scriously belongs to the Roman Pious sentiments of brotherly Catholic Church, but even that love are exceedingly difficult to has made no great progress in treating with secular agnostic translate into real communication, which requires expertise, LUOU-

cism, the majority "non-tion, which requires experience, and patience.

The main denominations It also raises question It also raises questions not too easy to answer for the Church of England itself. One of the more curious features of inter-faith dialogue is that non-Christians of committed belief find it exasperating to deal

By the Staff of Nature

Molecular biologists at Zurich

University have modified a bacterium so that it can make the human anti-viral agent interferon. Their achievement is likely

feron. Their achievement is likely to bring closer the opportunity to test thoroughly the potential of inerferon as a versatile drug.

Interferon is released by human cells when they are infected by viruses and it stimulates other cells in the budy to resist viral attack. Purified interferon has been used in several small-scale

been used in several small-scale clinical trials to treat patients suffering from a variety of viral diseases and has shown consider-

able promise in aiding recovery.

It has also been used to treat cancer patients, with encouraging

However, because interferon can be produced only in extremely small amounts, it has been diffi-

cult to purify and very little has been made available for clinical use. Thus hopes are high that the genetically engineered bacterium —Escherischia coli—will soon

-Escherischia coli-will soon solve the problem of supply and make large amounts of interferon

43 King Street, Manchester

Service dinners

Gater presided.

Christening

Waggon Club

43 King Street, Manchester
The former chambers of Mr Mark
Carlisle, QC, MP, gave a dinner
on Saturday in honour of the
Secretary of State for Education
and Science and Mrs Carlisle and
to commemorate 100 years of the
chambers, Mr J. J. Hodgson was
in the chair and the hosts included Mr Justice Mais, Mr Harold
Day, Judge J. W. da Cunha, Judge
J. H. Lord, Professor Sir John
Wood and the clerk, Mr V. Hemingway.

The Royal Hampshire Regiment
The annual dinner of The Royal
Hampshire Regiment Territorial
Officers' Dinner Club was held on
Saturday at Regimental Headquarters, Winchester, Colonel B.

waggon Club
Members of the Waggon Club held
their annual dinner in the Royal
Corps of Transport Headquarters
Officers' Mess, Buller Barracks.
Aldershot, on Saturday, MajorGeneral W. Bate, president, was
in the chair and the principal
guest was Major-General P. A.
Travers.

The infant daughter of the Hon Maurice and Mrs Howard was christened Annabel Frances Vic-

christened Annabel Frances Vic-toria by the Rev John Wilson at Charlton Church, near Malmes-bury. Wiltshire, on Saturday, March 29, 1980. The godparents are Mr Robin Summers, Mr James Pentuse. Mrs Robert Goodden. Mrs John Irwin and Miss Joanne Maxwell.

Dinner

iogway.

Overcoming prejudice to meet non-Christian religions nineteenth-century tradition of start by defining their disagree is examined, the harder it ments, otherwise such dialogue becomes, tends to drown in a swamp of A fundamental theological imprecise goodwill.

It is quite possible that Roman Catholic willingness, and Anglican hesitation, about entering this field reflect different levels of confidence in the security of their own position. It may be why Pope John Paul II felt able in Istanbul, to call for a new understanding between Islam and Christianity: he is a doctrinally secure con- from of the Gospel, or they too

he nuances of liberal humanist Protestant theology make a fine basis for academic studies of the universal truths of world religions, with the same reductionist approach applied to other faiths as has been applied to Chrisianity, but this does not take other religions at their own evaluation. It is a false basis for equal dialogue.

If this is not to be the style adopted by the new archbishup. he will need some other theorasa needing not understanding to deal he will need some other theorems. Anneed inch, and Moltmann, and but conversion "from scratch". Lip service may be paid to the value of Islam, a bedrock of secure doctrine, a bedrock of secure doctrine, and the rest, but the They find it much easier to one he more closely the matter which need some other theorems with inch, and Moltmann. All insist on the demand that grasp the nettle. At a glance, Christianity cannot engage in the looks easy enough to find dialogue with other religions one, he more closely the matter

Science report

Genetics: Bacterial interferon

and expensive. The cells release only very small amounts of inter-feron, and it is only because interferon is such a potent anti-

viral agent that any clinical work has been possible. It is difficult to envisage that present production

methods could supply sufficient interferon to meet the likely clinical demand. For that reason

scientists have sought alternative

sources of supply.

Now, the Swiss group, led by
Prolessor Charles Welssmann and
supported by the Genera-based
venture capital company Biogen,

has applied the techniques of

genetic engineering to the produc-tion of interferon. They isolated

copies of the human gene that carries the instructions for making

Interferon and inserted them into bacteria. As a result of that manip-

ulation, the bacteria were able to make interferon themselves. The researchers faced many practical difficulties. For technical

reasons, it was necessary to insert copies of many different human genes into hacteria, and then to

House of Commons
March 21 I reasyort 801 considered on report 2 of advanced lievenment restors and advanced lievenment restors on EEC hardest agreed in an Incommon amendment reported by 125 for 15 and 15 a

Olympic Cames. House adjourned. 10:30 pm.

March 51: Specal Security 1No 2: Bill cresented and road first time Debate on Brandi Commission report on International Development Issues Belling. Faming and Lotteries Bill pased remaining stages. Location of Offices

maining stages, Location of Offices Bureau Reversations Order, Transport Boards (Adjustment of Payments) Order and Value Added Tax (Gold) Order ap-provision in Twickenham, House adjustment, 7.3 pm.

Parliamentary diary

House of Commons

At present, interferon is extracted from human blood or skin received the interferon gene. That cells, but the process is inefficient involved screening hundreds of

problem is presented to Christians by the mere existence of other religions. The Christian position presupposes that Jesus Chrise is of unique significance for all mankind, the only basis on which true religion canbe Other religions either have

no usefulness at all, mere empty shells awaiting the proclama reflect the divine will and are vehicles of salvation. The latter view, necessary before genuine dialogue can start, seems to contradict the exclusivity of the Christian claim. How this paradox is answered must fundamentally influence the Christian stance in such an exchange.

The deep complexity of these issues is well demonstrated in Christianity and Other Religions (Fount, £1.50), which contains a series of essays from some of the greatest Christian thinkers. of the age including Barth, Rahner, illich, and Moltmann.

involved screening hundreds of bacterial colonies by an indirect method. Eventually the Swiss team found several strains of bac-teria which were producing inter-

sent a significant breakthrough, some problems remain. The bac-teria will have to be manipulated

further if they are to produce enough interferon; the quantity

when it is given to patients. However, there is cause for optimism. Source: Nature (Vol 284, March 27, 1980, p 315).

Nature-Times News Service

its own self-understanding to take them totally seriously. The issues that have to be

faced are not marginal, but turn on the answer to the question How does Christianity understand the workings of the salvation process?", a ques-tion as fundamental as any could be. In adjusting Christian theology to take serious account of the existence of other religions, Christianity's understand ing of itself has to alter quite radically. This is not a bringe issue, nor one to be entered lightly and ill-equipped.

But the gain, on the Christian side could be immense. If Providence is seen to have been working through many separate religious systems in the past, what is the providential signi-ficance of their relatively new ability to communicate with each other, and begin the task of mutual comprehension? The easy answer is for Christianity to abandon its claim to uniqueness; the difficult, but more fruitful way would be to retain that claim, white being willing to reinterpret it quite differently, in ways not yet even imagined.

Thanksgiving service

Mr W. H. McNeill
A service of thanksgiving for the
life of Mr W. H. McNeill, CBE,
was held in Salisbury Cathedral
on March 21. The Dean of Salisbury officiated. The lessons were
read by Mr Philip Nelson (grandson) and Mr Brock Trethowan,
and Sir John Nicholson gave an
address. Among those present
were:

anoress. Among those present were:

Mrs McNelll (widow: Mr. and Mrs Patrica Nelson ison-in-law and drughter: Mrs. Stephanis woodshams (drughter: Mrs. and Mrs. Woodshams. (grandchildren). Mr and Mrs. Jamos McNell (Erother and sixter-in-law: Mr ian McNell and Mrs. Stoon McNell (nenhews). Mrs. P. Nelson, Mrs. C. Woodsams and Mrs. Page.

25 years ago

enough interferon: the quantity they are producing is still inare quate, no more than one or two molecules a cell.

A more daunting problem may be the fact that bacterialy-produced interferon is not identical to human interferon, the latter being modified after synthesis in the human cell. The Swiss group has some evidence that bacterial interferon has anni-viral activity when tested on human cells in culture, but that may not be the case when it is given to patients. How-From Our Own Correspondent
New York, March 29.-- Au atomic explosion at least equal to. if not greater than, the most powerful in the current series of tests in the Nevada desert—the explosion of March 7 which had the force of 300.000 tons of TNT

> British foreign policy in particular countries: 1, fran, Pakistan and Afghanistan 2, Turkey, Wilnesses: D. 7420 (11.00). Dr. Hale (11.30). Room 15.
> Treasury and Civil Service. Subject:
> Treasury and public expenditure White
> Paper Witnesses: Treasury officials.
> Room 8, 11 am Employment, Subject:
> The lead immunities of trade milons
> and other related matters. Witness:
> Me Arthur Scaroth. Room 14, 4,45 pm. Transport Subject: European Commis-sion's green paper on transport mira-structure. Witnesset: UK Vembers of European Parliament Committee of Transport. Room 15. 4 pm.

House of Lords

March 24. Education (No. 2). Bill considered on report and adjourned. Considered on the Bill food a second Emelion to Bill conference of the Bill food a second Emelion (No. 2). Bill competed the food attack the food attack the food attack. Highlands and Islands Air Strates (Southerlands Bill raid a second that House additurned 11. To produce the form of the Southerlands Bill raid a second that House and parised Debutes on the strates and an asset Debutes on the strates and for the second produced Bill second to Bill second produced Bill raid the mind Line and Conton (Southerlands Bill raid the mind Line and Conton (Bill raid the mind Line and Conton (Bill raid the Bill Raid Bill Raid (Bonton Conton Bill Raid (Bill Raid Bill)). House of Lords Parliamentary notices

House of Commons Today at 2...9: Continuation of budget of bale at 2.50. Conclusion of budget Tow at 2,50. Conclusion of budget.
Compeniion Bill, Lords amendnebate. Competition Bill, Lords amend-ments. Wednesday at 2.30 Education (No 2) nesday at 2.50: Debate on the hudget.
Thursday at 11: Education : No 2: Bill.
Commons reasons or message. Adjourn
for Easter recess.

Select committees Scient committees
Tumorrow: EEC Sub-committee A on
finance, economics and regional policy.
Subject: EEC badget for 1980 Witnesses: Mr Pieter Dankert, Mr John
M. Tavior and Mr Richard Balfe, nembers of Budgets Committee of European
Parliament (4, 20 cm) Parliament (4.0 on the committee C on Wednesday: EEC Sub-committee C on Sub-committee C o

Today's engagements

The Queen visits The Blues and Royals, Windsor, 10,15 am. Duke of Gloucester, as patron of Council for Education in World Council for Education in worse Citizenship, opens annual con-ference, Britain's Changing Role in the World, Birmingham Uni-

roday Home Affair. Subject: Law relating to public order, processions and public merings. Witness: Mr Sidney Blidwell, MP Room 8. 5 pm. Tomorrow Enformment. Subject: Council House Sales Inquiry Witnesses London Barough of Sauthnesses London Barough of Sauthnesses

Select committees

in the World, Birmingham University, nuon.
Vikings Exhibition, British Museum, 10 am to 5 pm.
Pcople of the Nile Exhibition.
Third World Bookshop, 28 Sackville Street, Westminster, 9.30 am to 6 pm.
Memorial service: Major-General E. H. Goulburn, formerly Grenadier Guards, Guards Chapel, Wellingdon Barracks, SW1, noon.

Birthdays today

Sir Robert Cockburn, 71; Mr John Fowles, 54; Viscount Furness, 51; Sir Jim Rolland, 69; Mr D. J. Rees, 67; the Very Rev Dr G. T. H. Reid, 70; Professor Dame Shelia Sherlock, 63; Canon Charles H. Smyth, 77; Mr David Steel. MP, 42

Premium bond winners Winning numbers in the weekly draw for £100,000, £50,000 and £25,000 Premium Savings Bond prizes, announced on Saturday, are: £102,000, 5EL 562170 (location of prize winner, 5wansea); £30,000, 5BP 823627 (Cleveland); £25,000, 14RW 746084 (Cumbria).

ncon. Scepticism over chance of cutting butter mountain

Government economists expect the size and cost of the British share of the EEC butter surplus to reach record levels in the coming year. They have calculated that there will be an increase in British spending on the surplus from E64m in the financial year that is drawing to a close to £88m in 1980-81.

The figures are intriguing in the light of the Government's determination to secure a cut in the British contribution to the Community budget. The economists expect butter covered by the Community's intervention and private

munity's intervention and private storage schemes to rise from 63,000 tonnes to 88,000 tonnes from one financial year to the next.

The figures illustrate a lack of faith among civil servants in the ability of their political masters to secure reductions in the size and cost of the dairy surpluses. Their scepticism is clearly shared at the headquarters of the Natat the neadquarters of the National Farmers' Union of England
and Wales (NFU).

Statements by Mr Richard Butfer, president of the union, at a
closed meeting of its council in
mid-March, have been reported in
the latest issue of the Richth Eng-

the latest issue of the British Former and Stockbreeder, the fort-nightly journal of the NFU. He said, according to his house journal, that " the concessions the Government would have to make in the interests of a budget cut could be very useful.

"The net result would almost certainly be higher farm prices than the Government wanted, and EEC funding of a sheepment

regime."
The journal indicated that Mr
Butler had little confidence in the sturdy assurances of ministers that the Government would not sacrifice its position on farm prices in order to win a cut in the British

contribution to the Community budger.

The Government wants a freeze on the EEC support prices of products for which there are surpluses, such as hutter. It has therefore adopted a more radical position than the European Commission, which has recommended an average rise of 2.4 per cent. with no fraezes. contribution to the Community

with no freezes. The British stance is remote

Agriculture **Hugh Clayton**

of France and the Irish Republic. They all want an average rise of almost 8 per cent. It would be embarrassing for

the British Government to win a return for an increase in farm policy costs that raised the size of the budget itself. That would oblige the Government to accept a budget cut with one hand and an increase with the other. A rise in the total budget would force all the total budget would force all the contribution in the Community to nay countries in the Community to pay

countries in the Community to pay extra.

That is clearly the corner into which Mr Butler hopes that the British Government will be pushed. It illustrates the growing gulf between the Government, many members of which are farmers, and farmers who are not politicians. All four ministers in the Ministery of Agriculture, Fisheries clans. All four ministers in the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food are farmers. Mr John Nott, Secretary of State for Trade, rears sheep in Cornwall. Farmers have become increas-ingly critical of the Government in ingly critical of the Government in recent months, so that it is worth recording that agriculture has again escaped spending cuts. Pub-lic expenditure plans for the com-ing lioancial year show a cut from 5944m to £877n. In government spending on agriculture, fisheries and food in the coming year.

and food in the coming year.

The two figures are expressed in 1979 prices, so that they appear to show a cut from one year to the next. Although there will be a cut in spending on capital grants, most of the apparent decrease can be attributed to the fact that no figures are quoted for the coming year on certain items.

The Government has decided that it is impossible to calculate how much it will have to spend on the sheep guarantee and on compensation to larmer: whose pigs are slaughtered by law because they are found to be diveased. No estimate: of those costs are included. It is therefore

divessed. No estimate: or mose costs are included. It is therefore reasonable in assume that spending in 1980-81 will be greater than the £877m quoted by the Govern-

OBITUARY MANTOVANI Undisputed master of the popular string orchestra

Annuazio Paolo Mantovani, known universally to the vast audience for his music simply as Mantovani, died on March 29. He was 74 and had been ill for some time.

For many years simply another dance orchestra conductor. Mantovani suddenly achieved fame in the 1950s through a species of orchestral music which some might sugmatize as schmaltry and others might applaud as haunting But through original compositions, reorchastrations of extent popular songs, and swooning ver-sions of the extant more popular, classics Mantovan's cascading strings swept him to an international reputation massive. record sales, and a place in the hearts of radio and television audiences that was effortlessly to survive the onslaught of successive waves of other kinds of popular music which from the mid 1950s onwards were themselves to capture such a huge share of the record market. He was the first musician in the world to sell more than one million stereophonic LPs. and his popularity was undim-

Mantovani was born in Venice of thoroughbred musical antecedents, being the son of a violinist in the La Scala orchestra at Milan. Later bis orchestra at Milan. Later his father came to London where he led the orchestra at Covent. Garden and though he initially wished his son to be an engineer, he at length releated and the young Mantovani himself studied the violin. Here be showed considerable proficiency: he gave his first public performance, playing Bruch's Violin Concerto at the age of was thereafter one cf the well known young names on the concert circuit, giving a number of recitals at the Queen's Hall and the Wigmore

Later he led the salout orchestra at the Hotel Metropole and was musical director of several shows including Noel Coward's Sigh No More at the Piccadilly and Leslie Henson's And So To Bed. Eventually he left the Metro-pole to form his own band and by the 1940s was a moderately well known figure in the light entertainment field with a steady, if not spectacular, following for his romantic palm court serexades.

This, comparatively speakng, modest way of life was to be altered with dramatic and was naturalized in suddenness in 1951 by the British subject in the following the subject in the subj importation into his music of year. His wife, Winifred what was to become known as in 1977. A son and a day the "tumbling strings" effect, survive him.

a rechnique le introduced the colleboration of arranger, Ronnie Binge, proportion of strings to instruments in the Man orchestra was increased ratio of almost 3 to 1 an entrances of the various entrances of the various sections were made to or each other fractionally, the cascading effect for his music was over fenowaed.

A string of him for followed which activities kind of sales himesto dreamed of for this life orchestral music. Times "Wyoming" Honel to became bey sellens the

became best seileis was the waltz, "Charm Issued as a single in the I States this swiftly so million copies and w become known as his sig. tune. -Thereafter Mantovani

his music never looked A dozen of his long p records won Golden Disc sales in the United alone of over 250,000 eac made successful tours at Europe, in Canada an United States; he immensely popular in I especially for his weekly programmes with their mate southing quality; a withstood the irruptic rock and roll onto the an at a time when other for light orchestral and sho music came in for a per severe struggle. His sales were eventually in altogether, 100 million.

Mantovani married in

MR TON DUC THANG

Mr Ton Duc Thang, who had French naval squadron atbeen President of the Demo-cratic Republic of (North) topol on the Black S mutiny which had been Vietnam since the death of Ho Chi Minh in 1969, and became ized to protest against first President of the Socialist gent Soviet state. This Republic of Vietnam on the him dishonourable dis unification of the country in 1976, died yesterday in Hanoi. from the service and . turned to Paris whe He was 91. Though after the death of Ho Chi Minh the post mechanic before returni of president had been largely of president had been largely Salgon in 1920. Here of ceremonial Ton Duc Thang's the Victnam Revolution neutrality in internal Commun Youth Society which that ist Party affairs provided as founded in Canton by F Saigon in 1920. Here he stabilizing influence on the Minh. Vietnamese leadership in thet In 1929 he was arrest post-Ho Chi Mioh era and he the French Colonial auth was a respected figure as being and sentenced to 20 years the world's oldest communist labour for sedition and head of state and one who had, plicity to murder. This been involved in Vietnamese in tence he served in the infi dependence movements from prison on Rulo Condore the the earliest days. Freed often the revolute He was born on Long Xuyen! August 1945 in North Vie

He was born on Long Xuyen Province in South Vietnam's Mekong delta in 1888 and was Ton Due Thang held exe educated at a local Prench appointed chairman of National People's Front l school and subsequently at Saigon's French High School Chi Minh. In 1949 he h chairman of the Na Assembly. In 1951 he where he graduated in 1910. Re began teaching and soon be-came involved in anti-colonialist Assembly, In 1951 he chairman of the Praesidu agitation, an activity which forced him to flee from Viet-nam in 1912 and hide in France.

the Vietnem Fatherland and in 1960 be became President of North Vietn Here he inlisted in the Though his presidency of French Navy, serving during death of Ho Chi Minh we the First World War as a acknowledgement of his mechanic. In 1919 he took part in the communist inspired been active in the admit mutiny which took place in a tion of Vietnam for some Though his presidency c

DICK HAYMES

Dick Haymes, a singer who enjoyed a considerable reputation in the 1940s, died in Los big bands, including the

Angeles on March 28. He was 61.

As a crooner Haymes was one of the big names of the forties and in his time had been compared with Frank Sinatra as a Gardner; Diamond Horse pared with Frank Sinatra as a prospect. At the height of his career he had his own radio show and appeared in a large number of films. But the bubble of success was to burst for Haymes as the 1950s dawned and the latter years of his life were ones dogged by

Haymes was born in Argentina, the son of a Scottish cattle breeder. He went to University in Montreal and then became a radio announcer. Once his voice had been dis Rita Hayworth.

BRIGADIER CEDRIC WILLWAY

Alfred Cedric Cowan Willway was born in 1898 the son of the Rev A. P. Willway. He was educated privately and during the First World War served in

the Royal Engineers as a 2nd Lieutenant in Palestine. After the war he went to Oriel College, Oxford, where he took his BA in Modern His-

tory in 1921. He was called to the Bar by the Janer Temple 1924 and practised until 1932 in which year he became a Deputy Clerk of the Peace for Surrey. He was also, from 1934 to 1936 a member of Social Social Services Committee (Home Office) and of the Probation Advisory Committee and Probation Training Board from 1936 to 1939.

He had kept up his con-nexions with military affairs after the First World War and was commissioned in the Royal Signals (TA) in 1922. He commanded the 56 London Division

Brigadier Cedric Willway, Signals from 1936 and w. CB, CBE, TD who had been command of this division. Chairman of Surrey Quarter Sessions from 1955 to 1969, died on March 25. He was 81.

Brigadier Cedric Willway, Signals from 1936 and w. command of this division war broke out again in He commanded the Lo Division until 1941 and Division until 1941 and 1942 to 1944 served in h. Africa and Italy as CS Corps. He was mentionedisparches and appointed for his part in these campa From 1945 to 1946 he was Northern Command, and Hon Colonel of the 56th (don) Armd Div Sigs from

with Betty Grable; and Fair, with Jeanne Crain; The many songs he to into hits included

Never Know", "It's a (
Night For Singing", "It
To Be You" and "Little V
Lies".

But in the mid 1950s career declined though returned to Britain for a in the 1970s to sing some c

Haymes was six married, his fourth wife

to 1956. Returning to the law ... the war, he was from 194 1969 chairman of the Su Probation Committee, and chairman of the Magistr Courts Committee from to 1969. He was a membe the Standing Committee Criminal Law Revision 1959 to 1969 and was a V President of the Magistri Association. He was appoin

In 1940 he published 1 way's Quarter Sessions Practiced in 1922. Fran Mary, youngest daughter o A. Crane. They had one son one daughter.

The night sky in April

By Our Astronomical

Mercury's greatest elongation (28°) as a morning star will occur on the 2nd, but as the planet will rise only 40 minutes before the Sun 1 is unlikely to be seen.

Sun it is unlikely to be seen.

Venue will reach its greatest clongation (46°) in the evening sky on the 5th, and this brilliant object will be conspicuous in the south-west. It will not set until after 28h but into fails to get on our map, being south of the Pleader, on the 1st. Moon south of it on the 18th. It is getting near enough and large enough for its phases to be discernible with powerful binoculars if steadily held. Mars will be the westernmost

of the three bright planets in Leo and will reverse its motion from retrograde to direct on the 7th. It will pass Regulus on the 29th. Moon near it on the 23rd.

Jupiter, on the opposite side of the star Regulus, will be stationary on the 26th, when its retrograde motion will cease. Moon will be west of it on the 23rd and east on the 24th. Saturn, like the previous two

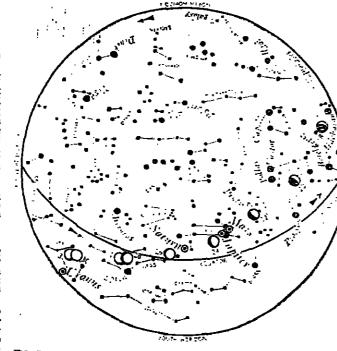
planets, will be observable for most of the night, moving slowly in the vicinity of the Leo-Virgo houndary. Moon in it neighbour-hond on the 25th, its rings remain invisible in small instruments. Uranus will be rising just in time to appear on the monthly map.

Neptune will rise after midnight at the beginning of the month and before midnight at the end. Pluto is not normally mentioned in these nates. It will be in appo-sition on the luth, magnitude 14, in the constellation Virgo. It is not included on our simple map, but the position in star atlases is RA 13h40m, dec +08'40'.

The Moon: last quarter, 8d12h; icw. 13d04h; first quarter, 22d03h : full. 30d05b.

Algol: approximate times evening minima are 15d24h and 18d20th.

It has already been mentioned that the rings of Saturn are invisible in small telescopes over some months. In fact even a year ago months, in fact even a year ago they looked no more than a knit-ting needle pushed through a ball of wool when observed farough a telescope of Sin aperture, for the rings are thin. It will be very much like that a year hence; at present not even that. The plane of the rings is tilted with respect to the orbit, just as is the plane



The diagram shows the brighter store that well be above the horizon in the latitude of London at 25 br + 11 bm, at the beginning, 222 br + 10 pm, in the middle and 21 hour ("first of the middle and 21 hour ("first of the Albarys and 11 bour ("first of the Albarys away, 175m the Trenskith meridian the Greenwich times, at which the diagram applies are later than the above by one nour for each 15 dequations.

Consequently, just as the Sun is north of our equator for half the year and south for the other half, so it is alternately north and south of Saturn's rings for the two haires of its 29-year period. Since 1966 the Sun has shone on the south side and from March 4 last on the north.

The orbit of Saturn is also slightly tilted with respect to the plane of the ecliptic (the plane of the Earth's orbit) and the Earth moves quite rapidly. The overall result is that the latter crosses result is that the latter crosses the plane of Saturn's rings three times in eight months.

The rings were fully open in 1970, showing the south side, and then slowly closed until last October, when our view moved to the north side unbit to a story to the south side. the north side, which was then untiluminated.

In the middle of March we went

back to the south side, which by then was also unilluminated. To-

wards the end of July we shall make our final crossing to the

west of liresposich and cartier by a like amount if the place be 2-81. The map should be turned as that the horizon the engerier is facing (shown by the words around the clicle) is al-tice bottom, the weith being the centre interested blean fame, known to dete-ndences as Universal Time and respond-sed in 21-hour mutations, is used in the accommancing notes unless afterwise states. north side and the rings will begin

will be omitted from these notes for several mouths. Although just circumpolar and nominally visible all the year round, it will be very low in the north and can be forgotten until August. It is also affected by the long summer days and the minimum on the 18th will occur in strong twilight. If you have an unobstructed northern horizon it is interesting to study how brighter "just cirto study how brighter " just cir-cumpolar" stars can be seen. The

to open again.

The variable star Algol is now becoming difficult to observe and

cumpolar" stars can be seen. The first magnitude Deneb and Vega have been skirting the horizon and early in the month still are when the sky darkens at about 10 pm BST.

Capella will be dropping towards the north-west horizon as the month proceeds, but twilight will be locathorized also and will will be lengthening also and will last all night when Capella is at its lowest to June and July.

Appointments in the Forces

ROYAL NAVY
CAPTAINS: N J Hill Norton, Southampton in Cind on Cohing and with
CNSA as Sir Our, Sept 1: C, 1.
Condengton, NA Rome, May 21.
SURGEON CAPTAINS: (D) A A.
Davies, Drake as SDS, Sept 1e; R. L.
Travis, Applit Honorary Denial Surgin
to RV The Queen, Viarth 5
COMMANDERS: K. F. Honerson,
Neptune and as RNO Kyle of Lochalsh,
Sept 2: T. V. Brinney, Staff of FO
Portsmouth, Act 13: I Lachlan, SO
Plans to ACCHAN, Dec 12: A. N. A.
Macdonald, Gumn'AvSouth as Acos
1C. Sept 2: P. Brince, MOD with RN
Personin Coun, April 25: D C Wivon,
Thunderr, July 20: Or Thompson,
Doodalus as Asseptive Cohing and Colorable
Thinder, July 20: Or Thompson,
Doodalus as Theophy Cochrane Parker
Protection: In FOSNI, July 20: D.
Phillips, NSHO West Middlands, May
30. R. A. Baller, MOD with DG Ships,
Sept 10. E. M. A. Cassida, MOD with
New Sec. Scat 27: V. D. Jeffredn,
Sept 10. E. M. A. Cassida, MOD with
New Sec. Scat 27: V. D. Jeffredn,
Sept 10. Chief of Staff to Covinav,
South, Sept 2: D. Seffredn
Sept 10. Chief of Staff to Covinav,
South, Sept 2: D. Jeffredn
Schill Staff to Covinav,
South, Sept 2: D. Jeffredn
Schill Staff to Covinav,
South, Sept 3: D. Sept 10.
Sungeon Commander: A. Cruig,
R'IN Hostar, Oct 23.
RETIREMENTS
CHAPLAIN OF THE FLEET: The

RETIREMENTS
CHAPILAIN OF THE FLEET: The CHAPILAIN OF THE FLEET: The CHAPILAIN A DESTRUCTION OF THE FLEET: THE CHAPILAIN A DESTRUCTION OF THE CHAPILAIN AND A CHAPILAIN AND A CHAPILAIN OF THE CHA CHIEF OFFICER: A. I. de Frey White Department of the College of th

MO Arril 1

SASKETA SECTIONAL TO COLONELS: Mai J
SASKETA SECTIONAL HICKORY AND A STANDARD

SASKETA SECTIONAL HICKORY AND A STANDARD

SECTIONAL SECTIONAL HICKORY AND A STANDARD

BE SECTIONAL COLOR OF A STANDARD

HUMI-DATES TORS SCHOOL OF INT. WARM

HUMI-DATES TORS SCHOOL OF INT. WARM

HUMI-DATES TORS SCHOOL OF INT. WARM

HUMI-DATES TORS SCHOOL OF INT.

APRIL 1 JA SCASIL HO SCHOOL OF INT.

APRIL 2 JA SCASIL AND A STANDARD

AND A STANDARD AND A STANDARD

AND A STANDARD AND A STANDARD

BEINGABLE MILLS SECTIONAL AND A STANDARD

CARLON AND A STANDARD AND A STANDARD

COLOR AND A STANDARD

COMMANDER TO A STA

April of CROUP CAPTAINS: If 1. Wilkinson in MOD (ATD) Harrogate as DUSMA-March 71. J. McContail in MOD (ATD) Cartiste as DUSMA-March 71. J. McContail in Mod (ATD) April 1

MODICS: As Can Li.

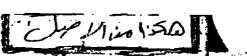
April 1

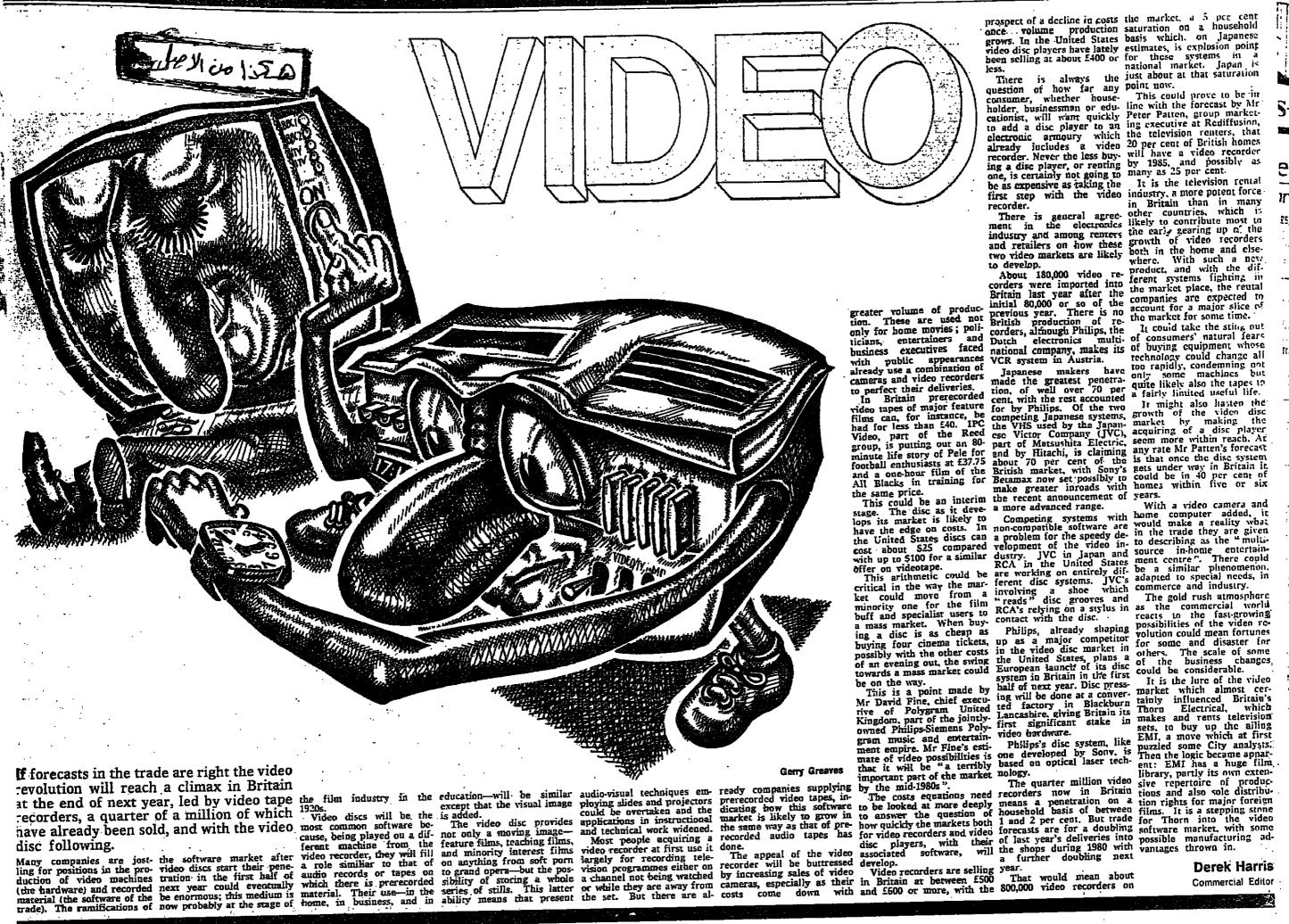
WING COMMANDERS: J Vinwey
15 HORALG as ED1 March 31, G. A.
John to RAI Finningley as OC en
We, March 31, J. D. Growle to MOD
35 555-8 RAI - March 31, M. W.
Tippen to RAP Houlmer as OC Ops
We, April 4.

SOUADRON LEADERS (With acting
Bank of Wing Commander): J. E.
Bussey to HO NORMAR as We Car
Om, April 4, M. C. G. Wilson to
MOD as SSST RAI - March 31.

Latest wills Latest estates include (net, before tax puid : tax not disclosed) : Becker. Mr Michael Edmund Leigh, of Westminster . £127,567

zarke, Chorley, Lancoshire £150,007 Evans. Mr Ernest Silvanus, of Evans, Mr Ernest Silvanus, of from that adopted by farmers' organizations throughout the EEC, farmer ... £126.396 not to mention the Governments





nave already been sold, and with the video most common software because, being played on a different machine from the ing for positions in the production of video machines (the hardware) and recorded next year could eventually (the hardware) and recorded in the stage of now probably at the stage of now pr

electronic armoury which the television renters, that already includes a video 20 per cent of British homes recorder. Never the less buy ing a disc player, or renting one, is certainly not going to be as expensive as taking the first step with the video in Period that it many is many in ma

About 180,000 video rebritain last year after the initial 80,000 or so of the previous year. There is no British production of recorders, although Philips, the Dutch electronics multi-national company, makes its VCR system in Austria. greater volume of produc-These are used not only for home movies; poliand executives faced

entertainers

the same price.

with public appearances vCR system in Austria.

Japanese makers have made the greatest penetration, of well over 70 per cent, with the rest accounted for by Philips. Of the two for mistance, be competing language existents.

In Britain prerecorded for by Philips. Of the two competing languages existents. This could be an interim the recent announcement of years. stage. The disc as it deve-lops its market is likely to Competing systems

lops its market is likely to have the edge on costs. In the United States discs can cost about \$25 compared with up to \$100 for a similar offer on videotape.

This arithmetic could be critical in the way the market could move from a minority one for the film buff and specialist users to a mass market. When buying a disc is as cheap as buying four cinema tickets,

buying four cinema tickets, up as a major competitor for some and disaster for possibly with the other costs in the video disc market in others. The scale of some towards a mass market could be on the way.

This is a point made by

This is a point made by

This is a point made by be on the way.

This is a point made by
Mr David Fine, chief executive of Polygram United
Kingdom, part of the jointlyowned Philips-Siemens Polying will be done at a convertied factory in Blackburn tainly influenced Britain's Thorn Electrical, which first significant stake in makes and rents television sets. In buy up the ailing video bardware.

prospect of a decline in costs the market. a 5 per cent once volume production saturation on a household grows. In the United States basis which, on Japanese video disc players have lately estimates, is explosion point been selling at about £400 or for these systems in a less.

always the just about at that saturation question of how far any point now.

consumer, whether house holder businessman or eduline with the forecast by Air cationist, will want quickly Peter Patten, group market-to add a disc player to an ing executive at Rediffusion,

in Britain than in many There is general agree other countries, which is ment in the electronics likely to contribute most to industry and among renters the early gearing up of the and retailers on how these growth of video recorders two video markets are likely both in the home and elsewhere. With such a new product, and with ferent systems fighting in corders were imported into the market place, the reutal Britain last year after the companies are expected to

INTS

25,500 mag

! fares

ment 🔡

video tapes of major feature films can, for instance, be had for less than 540. IPC Video, part of the Reed group, is putting out an 80-minute life story of Pele for football enthusiasts at £37.75 and a one-hour film of the All Blacks in training for the same price.

This same price.

The films can, for instance, be competing Japanese systems, the VHS used by the Japan-csc Victor Company (JVC), acquiring of a disc player and by Hitachi, is claiming about 70 per cent of the British market, with Sony's Betamax now set possibly to make greater inroads with the recent announcement of the video disc market by making the acquiring of a disc player and set possibly to make greater inroads with five or six the recent announcement of the video disc market by making the video disc player of Matsushita Electric, and a one-hour film of the British market, with Sony's Betamax now set possibly to make greater inroads with the recent announcement of the video disc market by making the acquiring of a disc player of Matsushita Electric, and any rate Mr Patten's forecast is that once the disc system make greater inroads with the recent announcement of the video disc player of the video disc play

With a video camera and Competing systems with home computer added, it

It is the lure of the video market which almost cer-

video hardware.

Philips's disc system, like

Mcguide to armchair video.

A biased view from the inventors of VHS, the world's leading video system.

If you're planning a trip through the video jungle, you need a guide with a bit of experience. That's where JVC comes in.

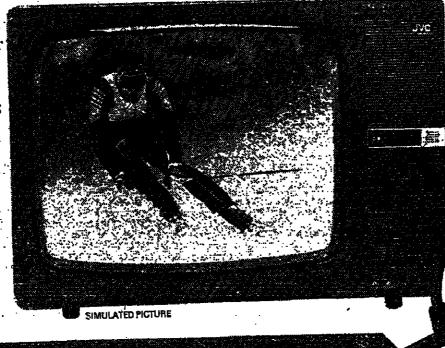
At JVC we don't just make video machines. We invent them. In 1976 we introduced the revolutionary Video Home System (VHS). 17 international manufacturers weren't slow to adopt it. Now VHS is the most widely used domestic system in the UK, Europe, Japan and the US.

And now JVC has the widest range of video equipment around...

Slow, slow, quick, quick, stop.

With its remote control the JVC HR 3660 allows you more video freedom than ever before. The adjustable slow-motion playback provides action replays at the speed you want. If you're looking for where the action is you can run through your VHS cassette at double speed and still hear what's going on. And you can freeze the action at any time with the 'pause'.

All you need now is a canvas chair with "Director" on it.



Of course, we haven't forgotten the other features that make JVC the video leaders. You can set the new JVC 3660 to record programmes up to 8 days ahead. Complete and utter video.

The HR 3660 is just one of the JVC range. There is a superb HR 3330 and the revolutionary HR 4100 - the first portable colour home video system. Now you can make your own TV programmes too. And JVC have the widest range of video cameras on the market.

Why not see for yourself at your local JVC stockist. Or fill in the coupon below.

To: JVC (UK) LTD. Eldonwall Trading Estate, Staples Corner, 5-8 Priestly Way, London NW 2 7AF. Please send mc further guidance in JVC video.

Three technologies on the brink of change

Three names are associated with the entry into service of the British Post Office's Prestel viewdata service: Mr Sam Fedida, who invented he concept: Dr Alex Reid, Frestel director, who pro-moted it; and Rupert Street-Walker, who raised an important point of principle and brought the name Prestel to the notice of the general public.

The concept is that of linking television set, telephone ine and a computer database so that viewers can call up pages of information from the database in the computer centre for display on their relevision screens. Fedida invented the idea at the Post Office Research Centre in 1974.

Development of the idea led to the launch of Prestel as the world's first riewdata service in 1979. Dr Reid besed his marketing plans on the assumption that the new service would appeal both to business users and to people in their homes.

The pages of information were to be surplied, for storage in the Post Office computers, by informationproviding organizations. The Post Office drew a basic dis-

The pages shown of the pages sho

Journalists Colin and on the brink of far-reaching of text, numbers and dia-magazines of pages which Fleur Brennan give re-change. The computer is grams. The telephone net- are known generically as views and ratings for Lon-poised to break through into work has been used for many teletext.

views and ratings for London's West End shows and arc responsible for some 90 Prestel pages.

Some through into work has been used for many telefext.

The principle of the public-service Prestel is public-service Prestel is public-service prestel in airline seat reservation of text, numbers, diagrams systems.

But such uses have been up their own in-house view-between getting a recorder.

would be an impositor team to attempt to monitor them to the transmission to the transmission to monitor them Exchange & Mart. Extel its peak-but it by no means Sport. The Good Food Guide, follows that rental share in the Lord Chancellor's Office the video market will show and the Office of Fair Trad- the sort of declines seen with ing—and a host of new style colour television sets, electronic publishing houses Consumers are faced with

set up to serve the new three main choices of video At present there are only with tapes which can be about 2.500 Prestel sub-used only on the individual scribers. But as the supply of recorder system. That means sets increases and the Post assessing factors like the Office opens up new com- comparative costs of the puter centres (London, Bir tapes for the various sy-mingham, Nottingham, Edin stems, with their varying

Choice of main systems

or buy?

Britain's television rentals gain cost per hour of £2.50. Since the introduction of 1000 but one of the industry accounts for 58 per But there is bound to cassette-video recorders to significant advances the competition on offering the best cost per hour, in the country despite the best cost per hour, apart from individual prefer financial arguments that can ence possibly for shorter be put forward, now that sets playing periods on a given are more reliable, for buying cassette so that, for instance, outright In cash outlay, outright buyers would usually library can be kept for conbe better off within four verticate to their individual

who rent.

Those same rentals companies last year, as video to make choice from next to burgeon, mounted up a started to burgeon mounted up a started to burgeon. burgeon mopped up about 70 per cent of the video market. There have been systems could change radisuggestions in the trade that this share has recently been shaded down to nearer the looks likely to be repeated with video discs. shaded down to neares the looks likely to be repeated to be repeated with video discs.

is expected that such a trend is likely to hait and be are reluctant at any rate to an incident might. reversed as more advanced viden equipment increasingly

recorder systems, all of them

Kenneth Owen reversible tape giving eight hours' playing time at a bar-

The situation with video recorders, and the clashing of non-compatible systems,

buy equipment which might face obsolescence—what the

taining such resources.

Anybody with well-defined

where the software element in the future is likely to count less, to throw in their lot with the system back-up that appeals.

On the future is likely to count less, to throw in their lot with the system back-up that appeals.

The Philips 2000

In with the system back-up that appeals.

On that logic, unless "technofear" is too haunting to contemplate, buying a video disc system would probably make much sense. Whether that leads one into trenging a video recorder so burgh and Glasgow are playing times.

Whether that leads one into served at the moment), the Philips, the Dutch electroning a video recorder so Prestel network will expand tronics multinational is inBy the end of the year. Dr troducing an entirely new subscribers could be measured in tens of thousands.

The description and the problem of the

Derek Harris

Sharing the world market

Is it better to rent Incompatible: that is a compatible of how? what they are

resulted in millions of dolling on the one comillars being spent to create tape Early in 1977 in lars being spent to create hour Betamax system a system which could be veloped through a long

At present three systems Toshiba. have the principal share of Between then and the world markets but none the systems of Philip of them is compatible with rivals to such a degree the other two. Those systems many other manufac are called "the video home have shandoned any is system" (VHS) developed original development originally by the Japanese three. Victor Company (JVC), the The VHS system of Betamax system developed has gained enormous by Sony and "the video holds in the marke cassette recorder" (VCR) Japan, America and E designed by Philips of Holland.

viden equipment increasingly face obsolescence—what the trade is beginning to descence of the trade is beginning to descent of the trade is beginning to descence of the trade is beginning to the trade is beginning to the trade is beginning to the trade is begi

ming, compared with the 130 minutes offered by Philips.

consumer markets-Japan, America and Europe—to pro-duce a system that would be h resources. the basis for standardization pay for the facility while at the same time give able to watch teles who finds a extended playing time at less his convenience. system's software efferings cost. The economy of playing system's software efferings cost, one economy of playing worker, the busy king particularly attractive would time was to become one of the executive, the tax therefore find it much easier the important marketing fea and so on. For a than with video recorders, tures of each newly-designed between from

had introduced its home video system called the VX

standardized world wide. ture of Sanyo, Sanyo

have opted for one of

model designed for the con- a year, of which 70 pe sumer marker was launched will be exported.

By this time there was a race in the three principal

resigned by Philips of Hitzchi, Matsubishi, Holland. RCA, Magnavox, Syl The development of video Akia, Curtis Mathes.

population than any

In the United nearly 60 per cent of market is controlled by Philips has not so far keted its system it appeared to prefer to pean market. But ever the presence of fananese systems is

All these are trying to attract th

Bill Johns

Information screens become computers

Classrooms plug in to the oracle

some 100,000 pages of infor-mation at least, and the pro-mise of access to further be of fewer pages constantly updated as in the case of Oracle and Ceefax but backed by the full strength of the BBC and ITV newsgathering teams.

Another strength of the new system is that the inclusion of the microprocessor with little additional circuiting it can be turned into a ested that, by the mid-980s, these special sets will e able not only to access telligent terminals for the Prestel computer and as puters. Storage by a tape re-corder or more advanced methods will also be a standard option.

information accessing system, a computer terminal and free-standing micro, all give the new "television set" these systems and, indeed, as places where some are are developed rather than as great educational potential, two research projects are are developed rather than as great educational potential. However, although the capisuggested equivalent of 2750, may be a deterrent to using curriculum, an appreciation Michael St-J. Raggett this part of the system of the best ways to use them widely. The double cost, is only slowly developing. telephone time, and com- The ways they can be used

them offer access to a rapmy pupils loose on that they
idly enlarging body of information.

This information in the
case of Prestel may be fairly
static but of a large volume,
some 100,000 pages of information at least, and the prolinked systems. First, all of headmaster said: "If I let of the need to evolve good
them offer access to a rapmy pupils loose on that they
practice from a pragmatic
basis.

One of the need to evolve good
practice from a pragmatic
basis.

One of the investigations
mentioned above, for example, is the result of collaboration between the BBC/
ITV/Brighton Polytechnic
and will identify school rent advantages, but they are their use by teachers. ment offers a way out of that trap, perbaps.

The schools thus have a circuits in the set means that powerful new computing and accessing system available have developed systems of at low cost which can be put their own, while the evidrespectable micro-computer to many curriculum and This development, called administrative uses. The telesoftware, is being tested greater availability of comat present, but it is sughas begun to make teachers aware of the possibilities right across the curriculum, while the easy access to Cee, the system is also available in the home distant future, this could question the system of schooling fax, Oracle, and Prestel information suggests many ways to ensure that up-to-date facts are used for sub-jects such as economics, geo-piece of equipment such as graphy and so on. The grow a surrogate teacher is not ing number of microcompu- sensible use of it but rather software could use an efficient programme dissemina- learning. This reinforces the tion medium as offered by urgent need to see schools these systems and, indeed, as places where social skills

Although there is an accelerating interest in the use of for generations. the running cost of Prestel of these sets right across the puter time linked to page naturally depend upon the

Three separate aspects of charges makes wide use of lines on which the services value to teachers are offered the Post Office's Prestel in are developed but those resby the Prestel. Ceefax and schools doubtful. As one ponsible are keenly aware Oracle systems. First, all of headmaster said: "If I let of the need to evolve good

linked systems, Ceefax and and will identify school data warehouses later. Alter Oracle, on the other hand needs, prepare material to natively, the information may are free, thus offering appament them and evaluate limited by transmission similar project is being space. The more you put out, the longer it takes for any particular page to appear. The telesoftware development of for Education Technology with regard to Prestel.

At the moment the sugment of forms the sugment of forms are suggested.

gestion is that the sets are more likely to be found in the secondary schools. Further and higher education ence so far suggests more limited value in primary

Of course, the system is the system of schooling itself. However, it is agreed by most concerned that ones with a need for good that it should he used as a resource for groups in their lic schools have been award

Coordinator

educational research Brighton Polytechnic

Your Own Library of Great **Movies!** A HOST OF NEW TITLES NOW AVAILABLE INCLUDES: The Adventure of Sherlock Holmes' Smarter Brother Butch Cassidy and The Sundance Kid The Poseidon Adventure The Longest Day Sky Riders .and cartoons too! AT YOUR

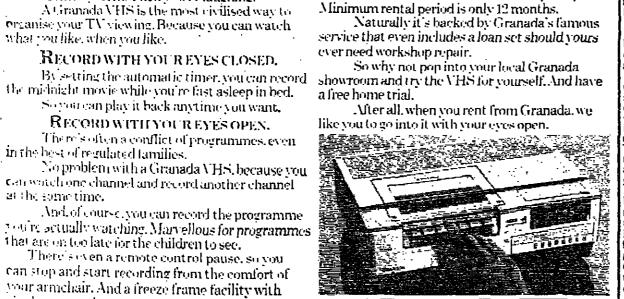
VIDEO DEALER

MAGNETIC VIDEO (OF VIDEO MOVIE CASSETT	CATALOGUE
Name	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Arldress	
	 _
	Postcode
Post to Magnetic Video UK.	

Intervision is one of the biggest video film libraries in Britain with over 300 films ranging from And they can be rented for only £5.95 for three nights or bought outright for only £39.95.

Intervision PRE RECORDED VIDEO ENTERTARIMENT 180 Holland Park Avenue, London Will 4UA. [elephone.01-727 1453.(4 imes)

London W11 4UA Telephone 01-727 1453 (4 lines)



The **Granada** way to watch the midnight movie.

The trouble with a good late night film is it's

Unless you're smart enough to rent a Granada

So you either struggle to stay awake and

Or even just our for the evening. Great for

times when the last episode of the serial conflicts

Video Home System. Then you're laughing.

on so late.

watch it, or miss it altogether.

single frame advance.

with a darts match at the pub.

RECORD WHILE YOU'RE AWAY. The Granada VHS VH2 has a built-in 10-day automatic timer, which means you can set the muchins to record while you're away on holiday.

A video cassette lasts up to 3 hours which

HIGH CLASS SERVICE, LOW COST RENTAL.

And it costs as little as £18.45 a month

16 months advance rental of £110.70 required).

comfortably covers the longest programme.

The future at your fingertips. [2] G. Johnson, J. P. S. Ballander, and the conference of the following particles of the conference of the conference

NE OF THE BIGGEST VIDEO
BRARIES IN BRITAIN INVITES YOU
DREAD THE BOOK ON THE FILMS.



Westerns to Action Adventure, Hollywood Classics to Kiddies Cartoons, Horror to Music, and a tew films for adult eyes only.

If you've got a video recorder or even thinking of getting one you've just got to get hold of intervision's film brechure. It illustrates and tells you about the films. It's yours when you return the coupon. Its good reading in itself,

Digital moves on the home front

Disks train new generation of skilled workers

The new video revolution is not restricted to transform most restricted to transform of most restricted to the signals into a few make the mass domestic for technology. Video with transformation and successive the transformation of the complete marker is the matural target contained to transform of the world to the world to the world to the transformation of the contained when to see them, and the sound, the new recknology allows the domestic receiver to the sound. There is no question about the most complete signals are not completed to the world to the transformation of the complete marker is under the dictate of the program planners. Similarly which is not stated with digital can be assigned as conded because of the complete marker is under the dictate of the program planners. Similarly which is not stated with digital can be assigned as complete signals are not stated of the world to the transformed into a device for program planners. Similarly which is not complete with the computer hased of the major and the program planners. Similarly which is not one of the complete plant to the computer of the complete plant to the complete plant tone of the plant to the complete plant to the complete plant to th

icroprocessor. The advantages of digital

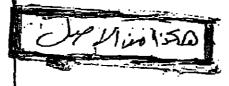
ossible with casette tapes, signal into a digital code for more than 20 years a he crucial ingredient is the is a routine type of operadoption of digital procession for a computer techning of information, which nologist. It does not involve has been the accepted internmediately allows computer an attempt to represent a national standard for broad-outrol to be introduced, physical shape in, or on, a cast-quality programmes. But hat in turn means that very recording medium.

nation turn means that very recording medical.

Institive procedures for The method is to find needed rep-by-step teaching can be some other way of describs studio evised, with the student ing the signal, and the partial the pace via the ricular method in use is some other way of describ studio equipment are forreferred to as sampling. to fact the sampling is

hat in turn means that very recording medium. the technical changes ensitive procedures for The method is to find needed to transform the

Pearce Wright



Advances in press technology

Facing up to an electronics revolution

and the vision breaking and th



ireater London Arts Association in the Waltham Forest area.

Moving ahead with lasers

Designs face competition

ne 1930s but it is only with ne arrival of today's elec-onic technology that the roduction of such designs as been feasible. The first the product of the West record, 60 times as much remain company Teldec in information as could be stored by more conventional means. This disc is divided into a series of holes or pits representing a digital signal reduce speech and good and, as the low-powered solution vision for a 10-disc, a photodiode receives the grooves on the disc are the reflected light back from the grooves on the disc are the disc via a lens. al commercial venture was

possible to produce a forming a compact audio disc where one how of compequality recording on plete stereo recording can one by RCA which plants ally viny plastic surface laureth its system comone by RCA which plans ally vinyl plasme one by RCA which plans ally vinyl plasme in diameter.

Only 115mm in diameter.

Philips system call one by RCA which plans only 115nm in diameter called its system compercially in America in The Philips system called in the Video Long Player chied Selectavision, again (VLP) is being sold in America for \$700. Certainly the Philips system allows the ses spiral groove tracking ad stylus but works by mitting a signal from the ylus proportional to the ifferences experienced in ipacitance between the disc nd the stylus as the disc

competing with each towards training and educa-ther in such a wasteful tion where the principal sell-ishion. It: was determined ing feature of disc over tape

there are still opportunities that a similar situation is the cheapness by which it maintigriness in the would not happen again in copies can be produced on a lighty competitive world of the case of the video disc. However, Marsushita has developed the Visc system not economic when talking the produced on a lighty competitive world of the case of the video disc. The time and the cost are developed the Visc system not economic when talking where a 12in vinyl plastic in tens or even hundreds. In

However, it is the Philips tion. system which uses digital and laser technology to produce on a disc about the size of an ordinary long-playing record, 60 times as much

the grooves on the disc are the reflected light back from the disc by styling with ceratic pick-up which in turn the disc which in turn the disc between the disc are at the disc the beam movers along the disc uncontuous the television set via the underside of the disc uncontucture.

But new production and esign recliniques have made possible to produce a forming a compact audio

disc to be soiled or stained without the laser being thrown off track. That will be a marketing advantage.

But the disc market is However, the Japanese video tape and will depend ave been far from inactive, heavily on two principal by Japanese Government areas. The first is the institute displaced by the principal and educational area. as displeased by the tutional and educational area lethods adopted in the where video tape has been ome video tape market making remarkable inroads.

nd would have preferred The Sony Corporation, which
il Japanese companies to has recently come to an
e marketing a common agreement with Philips on
ystem both in the domestic
yarbot and abroad instead tarket and abroad instead great deal of its marketing towards training and educa-

art by using its new laserased technology in a design pick-up, can, while running whether copying on to video hich is undergoing market hours worth of playing time effective. However, when it is in Atlanta, Georgia.

The idea of sides disca the most cost the demand is in thousands the idea of sides along large IVC has been the arread by which a many large in the arread by the many large in the arread by the The idea of video discs Also in Japan, JVC has been the speed by which a press-ras been in existence since researching a system called ing can be made and its sub-the video high-density for sequent cheapness makes the mat (VHDAHD).

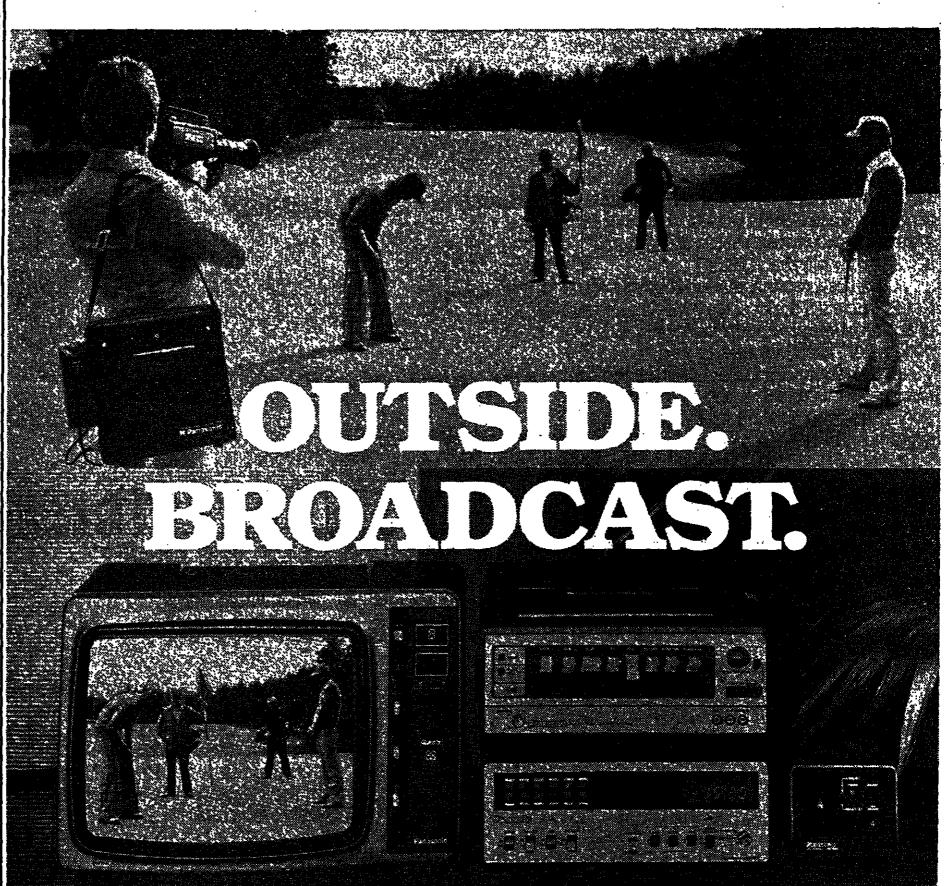
But the disc's success if the second area, the domes-tic consumer market, will depend largely on the films bought since no personal recording will be possible on disc. The entire market will depend on chesp pre-produced programmes or

its system in the United States has substantial interests in television and will be a formidable opponent of any other system. This month Zenith Radio Corporaof a video disc technology agreement with RCA.

According to Zenith president Mr R. W. Kkuckman and video records can grow into a multi-million dollar business opportunity for the try during the 1980s. The video disc system also represents an exciting addition to the traditional role of rele vision in the home. grammes for product deve ecturing and lopment, manu marketing are being deve-loped with this in mind." The RCA system is suppose be marketed at \$500, \$200 than the

Philips system. However those who con-trol the performing rights of artists and writers in the thaired Kingdom are con-cerned about the acceleration of the audio and visual recording merket. Their agreement will have to be obtained before any industry on video discs would be-

Bill Johnstone



Bored with TV? Well, here's the news. Panasonic's portable colour VHS system lets you go on location producing your own programmes.

It's your very own independent television. There's a lightweight colour camera with its own microphone-so no more silent movies.

The viewfunder has an instant playbackfacility and there's a lot of scope in the 6:1 zoom lens. The over-the-shoulder recorder operates for

1 hour and each cassette lasts 3 hours. An AC adaptor come battery charger completes a system that's all you need to shoot your first epic.

The beauty of this system (apart from its beauty) is that you can carry it around, make your own documentaries and replay them on TV at

home. Incidentally, a suitable TV to use with this equipment is this 14" Panasonic TC-481GR and you can record TV programmes up to 7 days ahead using the matching tuner (optional extra).

This is just a trailer. For the main feature, send us the coupon. Soon there'll be something worth watching on your TV every night.

For a free colour brochure send this coupon to: National Panasonic Sales Promotion Dept., 107-109 Whitby Road, Slough, Berkshire SL1 3DR. Telephone: Slough 27516. Name and Address

TV picture simulated. Recording and playback of material may require consent-see Copyright Act 1956 and the Performers' Protection Acts 1958-1972.

Leisure.use for computers

Chips mean games on the cheap

The price of television icated circuitry. Each unit sion screen by the micropro- or semi-programmable game. games, like that of calcula- was designed to play only a cessor, with intricate pic- however cheap. Long-term tors, digital watches and predetermined selection of ture graphics in colour, and flexibility is the key, and domestic computers, is congames, just as a simple caleven pre-programmed sound this is available only from a
tinually dropping. The reason is sin-ple All these prothe simple task of adding,
deed, some of the games. The potential of the game is
ducts rely on tiny intesubtracting, multiplying and
cartridges available can no really limited only by the
grated circuits, or "chips",
which although costly to
Next came the semi-pro-

2.3

a domestic computer proany one of a range of caring caption on the television
grammed to play a game. In tridges. Each cartridge carfact, the margins are now so
ries some extra circuitry in Britain. A road safety
bitred that some television which enables the unit to
games can be used as complay another game on the
lenges a child to cross a
puters, and many owners of screen of a television set.

Some of these games are screen, is expected soon

puters, and many owners of screen of a television set.

The idea of a television game developed in the surely drop just as the price unust game developed in the of those original primitive obvious educational value, years ago, probably as a bat-and-ball games has now spin-off from defence fellen from about £50 to a research. The initial idea few pounds.

The reason for this fell in price is the fully programmest, and shoot them off with a means of simultaneously came the domestic computer, relies on a microprocessor. Plugidea of controlling the bilips manually, and giving them a but with a microprocessor based games bat-and-ball. Football or not so much extra circuitry should be controlled to programmable. The reason for this fell in price is the fully programmable and supermarkets with a means of on-the-spot, cheap television mot so much extra circuitry from about £60.

All these early games, puter programme in a mem-which found their way into cry.

British amusement arcades, This programme enables a pubs and shops during the complex contest or task to mid-1970s relied on "ded- be displayed on the televinow in buying a dedicated

which although costly to research and develop, are cheap to produce in bulk.

A modern television game basic game unit has a slot is really nothing more than into which can be plugged.

manually, and giving them a but water bounce effect to create a game the cartridge contains bat-and-ball, football or not so much extra circuitry similar sporting contest. as the equiavient of a computer programme in a mem-

A video recorder from Radio Rentals is

So if the sports event of the year clashes

the only sensible way to see both sides of

with a favourite film, you can still watch the

set the machine to record the match while

still score, because the automatic clock/

timer can be pre-set to record whatever programme you choose, up to eight days in

Or if the Cup Final coincides with your mother-in-law's birthday: no problem. Simply

Even if you're away on business you can

the family viewing problem!

you're doing your party-piece.

advance, for playback later.

Cup Final while recording the film.

Mathematical problems, ode-breaker challenges, code-breaker memory tests and even a means of displaying a roll-

microprocessor based games cost from about £60 cost from about £60 upwards, with their game

Unfortunately there are now at least half a dozen microprocessor games systems on the market, many with wholly incompatible programmes. It is also very difficult to distinguish, by looks alone, able and a fully-programm-able game system because both use cartridges which look similar.

Prospective purchasers should watch for the word "microprocessor" in descriptive literature. If a systematic statement of the system of the sy extra for a television set with sor it is bound to be fully programmable and flexible. Before choosing any one microprocessor system, look carefully at the range of games cartridges that are Insist that you see a game programme demonstrated on a television set before purchase. Some game pro-grammes are useful and chal-

Adjusting your aural hold

Clearing the sound waves from the box

It is a tradition to expect vision receivers is cheap usually proved unsuccessful tuner needs its own television and inadequate. As a result and can be literally lethal sion aerial feed and to between transmitters) it is made through special into the sound can be literally lethal sion aerial feed and to between transmitters) it is unlikely that we shall see there is leakage of picture. To cut a long technical watch television you must there is leakage of picture. To cut a long technical watch television set, but in the United Kingdom for story short, many components inside a television just the television set, but in the United Kingdom for set, have burbles and other unwanted set carry mains or even the extra tuner and hi-fi in the United Kingdom for the accompaniment of sounds change as the picture to sound can be literally lethal sion aerial feed and to between transmitters) it is sound to between transmitters) in the levision and the levision set, but the television set, b from a pontable radio. The real nonsense of this situa-

tion is that television sound, as broadcast by the BBC and ITV stations, is almost indistinguishable in quality from the hidi radio sound broadcast on whi fm by the BBC and commercial stations. The weak hink in the chain is almost always

Paradoxically, music lovers would probab be prepared to pay the extra for a television set with higher quality sound, and although some such sets are now available, dealers seem reluctant to stock them.

(whether colour or black and white) must contain circurry to separate the sound and vision signals. The vision signals are used thereafter to produce a pic-ture on the screen and the sound signals are emplified and fed to a loudspeaker.

tures create local inter-ference inside the set which can distort the sound. All in all a television set is just about the worst place in the world to locate a hi-fi sound

Occasionally DIY audio and fed to a londspeaker. enthusiasts try to connect Unfortunately the separatheir domestic hi-fi system tion circuitry in many tele- to a television set. This has

This inadequacy in practice is disguised by the simulation to equipment such as a making the relevision set most skilled electronics engineer should may money is saved and the making the relevision set in that way money is saved and the making the relevision set in the most skilled electronics engineer should way money is saved and the most skilled electronics engineer would make any such its publicity. Recently, how the propagation of a television set must be set with good sound reproduct in simulation built in: For several as "simulcasts." For a simulcast, a stereo radio years now the Danish company pany Bang and Olufsen has offered a far better than average sound from its television viewers with the vision sets. But the company option of listening simultantial probably know enough not to make any such its publicity. Recently, how the Danish company pany Bang and Olufsen has offered a far better than average sound from its television viewers with the vision sets. But the company option of listening simultantial probably know enough not its publicity. Recently, how the Danish company pany Bang and Olufsen has offered a far better than average sound from its television viewers with the vision sets. But the company option of listening simultantial probably know enough not its publicity. Recently, how the Danish company that the provider than a series of a television built in: For several as "simulcasts." For a several as "simulcasts."

to use a separate television is no demand.

In Japan some television cle teletext service. Lack of indications are already transfunds in the main problem, in the cost of just one feature film as screened by stereo sound, and suitable feature film as screened by receivers with built in the BBC or IBA over a guality of sound reproduction is here quite independent of the television set. The only real snag, other than extra cost, is inconventience. The television sound in the cost of just one feature film as screened by the BBC or IBA over a shops. Similar experiments title service for the deef could be provided for a full year.

A.H. Another safe approach is

electronics engineer would probably know enough not to bother to make any such the receiver must be threefold. The separation circuitry, the amplifier and circuitry, the amplifier and costs money. Moreover, there is very limited space inside a television set for a good loudspeaker system and the powerful signals which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which ere used for the pictures create local interference inside the set which the company of his attribute in the company of the company of his attribute in the company of the company of the province of his publicity. Recently, how proving the province of his publicity. Recently, how by the set's own inadequate amplifier and loudspeaker. An interesting gadget, originally made by Celestion and called the Telefi, but now made by G and S Electrical of High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire and called the ED35 TV Sound Adaptor, provides for safe coupling of a hi-fi system to a level siston set. This is achieved by the use of a probe which steals some of the truy stray signals are then amplified and fed to a domestic hi-fi. system. The snag is that the stray signals from many television sets contain those background noises which are accentuated by hi-fi reproduction.

In the sum of the stray signals are then amplified and fed to a domestic hi-fi. system. The snag is that the stray signals from many television sets contain those background noises which are accentuated by hi-fi reproduction.

In the sum of the stray signals are then superimposed control is set of the stray signals from many television sets contain those background noises which are accentuated by hi-fi reproduction as a sum of the sum of

This creates a vicious circle. Without dealer demonstrations prospective customers have no way of instance the Biankety Blank knowing what they are missing, so dealers thank there the IBA has as yet transmitted to sub-titles on its Ora-

Changing our way of seeing things

Do cassettes herald end of the cinema?

Within the next year or so it will be possible to see the new Farrah Fawcett (Majors) film or the latest Francis Ford Coppola epic on video cassenes in your own home at the same time as they reach the cinemas. This has already been announced for the United States by some of the big Britain is eagerly ewaited (by some at least) and ex-pected within perhaps the

The end of the cinema? I hear you cry. Well perhaps. Aiready the video recorder has transformed the way some of us are seeing things. Film buffs with one of these every film that appears on television—perhaps about 16 a week. The three and a half tour tapes cost £10 or £12, so if you actually want to keep copies of all these films it would be an expen-sive business. Most people. I suppose, would keep a re-cording long enough to see the film once, or perhaps three or four times if it is a good one, then erase it. So with say, 10 tapes you would always have space for the next film. If Casablanca came on you would obviously not he able to erase that and would invest in just one more extra tape for a per-manent treasure.

Or you can buy pre-recorded cassettes. The list of video films available in action, adventure and children's programmes, with a smaller selection of cinema classics (from The African Queen to Whisky Galore) as well as a larger sub-section of the so-called adult movies of the Ain't Misbehavin', Amorous Adventures of a Superknight. As Naked as the Wind from the Sea kind, but also including such up market classics of the so-called adult movies of the Mind from the Sea kind, but also including such up market classics of the so-called adult movies of the ones in the classification of the ones of the producers are claiming to market films of the ones in the classification of th

Deputy Dawg (a 29-minute cartoon) and it will cost you much as £45 for Far From the Madding Crowd (why, one asks, should this be worth half as much again as Dolly?). There are, as yet, few foreign language films in the British lists, though you can get Losey's Mr Klein, Onibaba, or the Italian A Special Day.

The HMV video shop, a which predictably is headed by The Bitch (and includes The Stud), with The Sound of Music and The French



from the film Whisky Galore", which is now available on video

feature in the list, and there are also concerts by Elvis.
Presley, Boney M. Tina.
Turner and Barbra Streisand, as well as a sports feature. HMV intends to bring the chart up to date from time to HMV intends to bring the chart up to date from time to time and this could stimulate growth of video casses.

Amorous Adventures of a your recorder from a telescent of the cinema films superknight. As Naked as vision rental company, you revision of the cinema films the Wind from the Sea kind, may wish to buy your case agreement.

but also including such upsettes there and in any case Meanwhile Fox has just you will probably get a free amounced in the United M*A*S*H or Soldier Blue States that within two years when you rent. Fere anain, it will release its new films though the prices start at though the prices start at 155 a week with a minimum at about the same time as 117.50 this will buy you only deposit of six months' rental company in Eritsin to tal. I cannot see why people would wish to spend £30 or more, on average £29.95, for £40 on a video film when something like Hello Dolly you can record your own or Carnal Knowledge, and as but convenience: and laxiness are not to be underestimated. Before you spend a lot of

money on cassettes notice that in the United States RCA is planning its rival videodisc system for marketing next year. The cassette has a head start but RCA claims described the start but RC The HMV video shop, a would) that the videodisc is department in the record the "simplest, most reliable see and hear the wonderful store in Oxford Street, Lou-system on the market, at 70mm print of Apocalupace don, was opened eight about half the price of a Now or in the £1.20 hooken months ago and claims to videotape recorder." RCA's bave the biggest selection of company. Selectivision, is fort of our local flea-pit, they video cassettes in Britain. licensing large groups of little, unstered, nerrow. HMV has started to publish top films, including 20 triles acreen unsociable box in the its video top 20 in Time Out. from the Rank Organization which predictably is headed (Oliver Twist, The Lady by The Bitch (and includes Vanishes, Henry V) and 75. titles from (Shane, Grease,

mount is to license seven new feature films a year to RCA.

Radio Corporation announced that it will produce and market videodisc equipment using technology developed by RCA. Discs made on Zenith's players will be represents a big boost for the company in its battle with the rival MCA.

The 20th Century-Fox sub-sidiary, Magnetic Video Cor-poration, has acquired the rights, except in Britain, to 64 of Lord Grade's ITC Entertainment films, including Jesus of Nazareth. The Boys from Brazil and The Boys from Brazil and The Mappet Movie. Even Walt Disney Productions, the only big studio which has kept most of its cinema features away from television, has recently agreed to allow Fotomat Co poration to test-market the video cassette rental of 13 Disney films in four American cities (\$8 to \$14 for five days). If this experiment is Blue and M*A*S*H well up in the first 10. More surprisingly, Hamlet and Brief Encounter (both from Rank) figures far outdistance thoses: figures far outdistance those, will be the big growth area

new films. sales in the way the record are the actors. Their unions sales in the way the record Equity says that its mem-

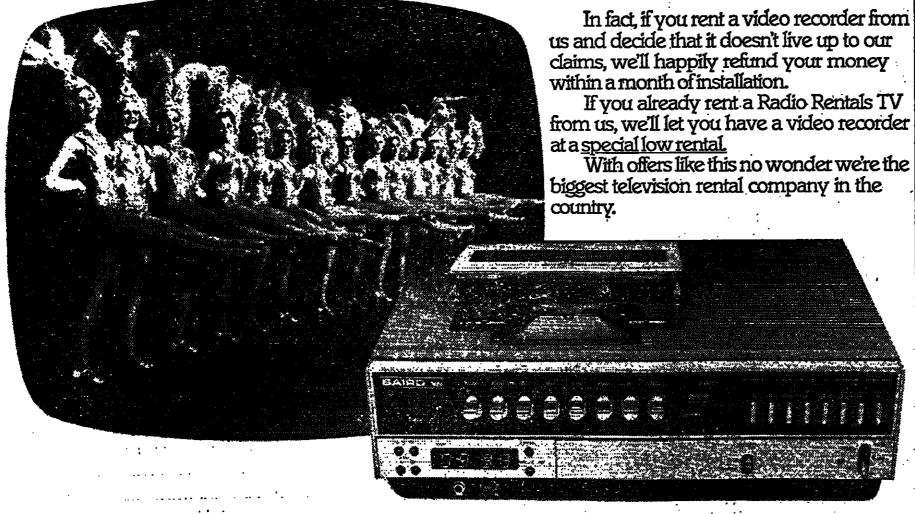
at about the same time as they reach the cinemas. The only company in Britain to have done this so far is Walker with The Stud, the appearance of which in both the film and cassette top tens suggests that the two markets can prosper side by side, indeed perhaps the cassette can an extra audience

which never goes to the

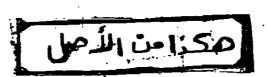
enjoy a night out, either in the £2.75 comfort of the but RCA claims (as it the £2.75 confort of the would) that the videodisc is ABC Shaftesbury Avenue to

Derek Winners





Radio Rentals Colour Because we're biggest you get a bigger choice



25,500 per

male, p. .

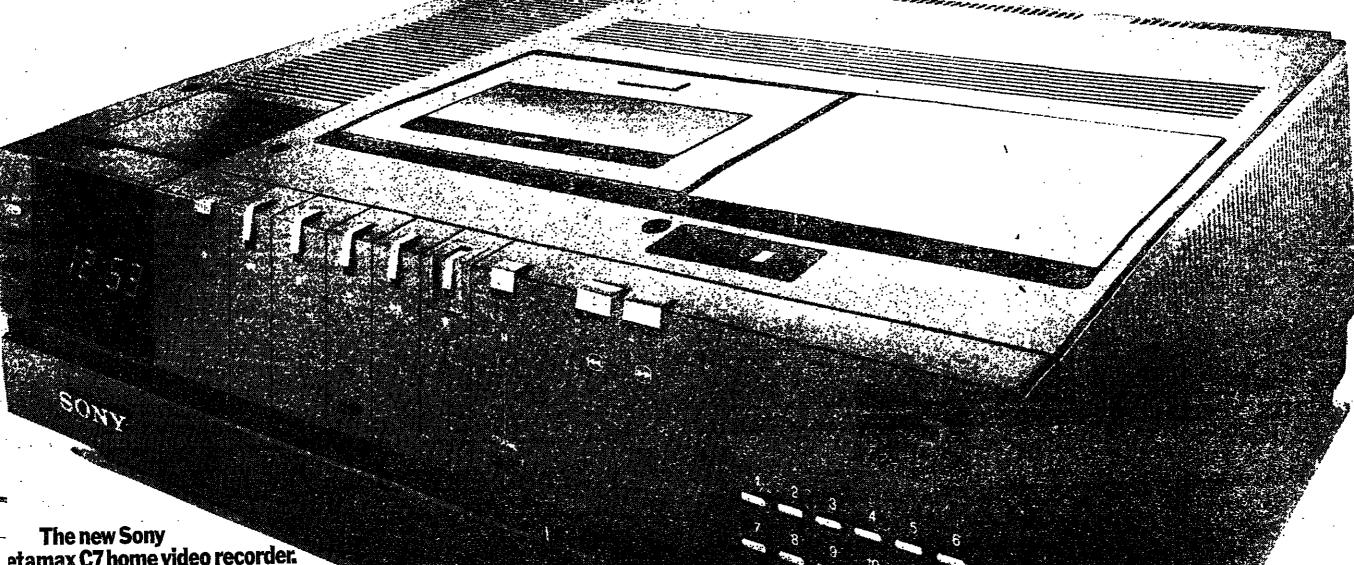
:ment

828 9055

at≥

300

TOW 13



etamax C7 home video recorder.

Until today, confusion has reigned the home video jungle.

Rival video recorders, with rival atures, have fought for your attention id your money.

Each small difference has been ampeted as a major breakthrough.

It's no surprise, then, if you've cided to give up the unequal struggle ıd sit quietly while everything sorts elf out.

Now you can see how wise you

ere to wait. Sony have introduced the wBetamax C7. Without beating out the bush, sthe most Ivanced

me

deo

recorder ever. It does more than any

other video recorder It does it better. It has, at last, made video simple o understand. And it will be a long time efore its position is seriously challenged.

As fast as a cheetah.

One problem has, until now, dogged home video recorders:

It has been a long and slow process to find a programme, or part of a programme, once it is on the tape. Because you can only run the tape fast without the picture.

It has, in fact, been a hit-and-miss affair. (You hit the button and miss the programme.)

Sony have now made it fast and simple by introducing Picture Search. This simple device lets you look at

the picture while you run the tape fast forwards or backwards. At many times normal speed. In other words, you can find the picture you want, because

you can see it. At the risk of seeming to grind our rivals' noses in the dust, let us remind you that you will no longer have to resort to dials, counters and the recesses of your memory. And that Picture Search is a Sony invention. Sorry, rivals.

The memory of an elephant You can set the Betamax C7 to

record a programme up to 14 days in advance, on all four channels. (When there are four channels.)

So while you're on holiday, it will switch itself on, record the programme you would have otherwise missed, then switch itself off again.

Needless to say, you can record on one channel while you're watching another.

<u>As versatile</u> as a chameleon.

Never before has it been possible to do so much with one TV picture.

You can watch it forwards and backwards. At triple speed. In slow motion. Frame by frame. (Either automatically or at your own speed.) And you can freeze it on one frame.

As lazy as a sloth.

This refers to you, not the Betamax C7. For it has remote control which lets you control all the main functions without leaving your armchair.

The controls on the machine itself are touch-sensitive and feather-light.

They're simplicity itself to operate. You can move from one function to another (fast forward to playback, for example) without touching the Stop control in between.

Even if you touch two controls at once, the machine won't jam.

As cunning as a fox.

Because the Betamax C7 uses more advanced technology, it has more clever features. Not gimmicks, but helpful ways of making the picture better and recording easier.

Automatic Programme Search automatically locates the beginning of each programme.

An alarm warns you that you have

reached the end of a tape when you. are recording.

The tape rewinds automatically when it ends.

And the Betamax C7's ejection mechanism takes greater care of your tapes.

As sleek as a panther.

Our picture shows the discreet and elegant lines of the Betamax C7.

It doesn't, though, show you that it is remarkably small and light.

By comparison, the average home video recorder has all the lithe grace of a rhinoceros.

Cut through the jungle. cut out the coupon.

If you send us the coupon, we'll send you a leaflet which answers all your questions about the C7.

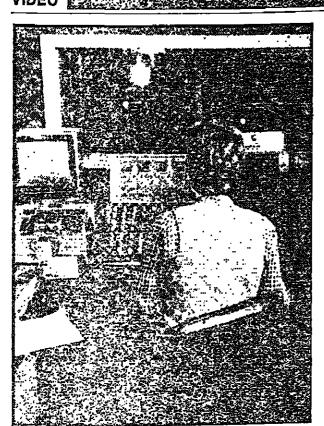
It can't, though, show you how much better our picture is than anyone else's. To see that, you'll have to go to your local Sony dealer and look at the Betamax C7. Then look at our rivals.

You'll laugh like a hyena.

SONY. All you need to know about home video:

.	Send to Sony (UK) Ltd., 134 Regent Street, London W1R 6DJ. Telephone: 01-439 3874
	NameAddress
	7/31/3 B etamax €7

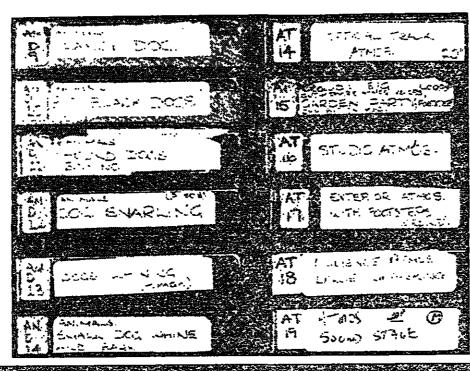
It is an immeltane cord BBC or IBA the acception of A majorial which is the subject of incorrection types of order

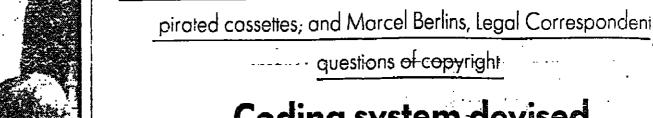


Scenes from the making of a video programme at Molinare Sound and Visual Studios. Above: the sound-dubbing studio where sound-track is matched to picture. Above right: editing on a four-channel commuterized Vital SqueeZoom digital effects device. This computerized equipment converts the picture into digital characters and can then convert them back in a variety of distorted or multiple forms. Right: 2,000 sound effects, both "spot" and "loop", are an integral part of the comprehensive sound effects library. liciow: executives gather to present their report.









Coding system devised

questions of copyright

Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter, discusses the international mar

In Hollywood they talk about Sidr Wars in the reverential terms reserved for the world's most profitable film. Say the word "video" and the awed tones are likely to change to anger. Star Wars has been issued on 70mm and 35mm film but never as a video Yet copies are available all over the world.

The film is reported to have earned its makers hundreds of millions of pounds but no one knows what the cassettes have made nor how much more the criginal film might have raised if the video pirates

The electronic successors to Captain Morgan are part of an illicit industry which could be worth more than 5500m, and their particular Spanish Main lies among the millions of video cassette owners who want new films for their libraries. But the industry does not live the mustry uses not the by copies alone; the porno-graphers have also been quick to see the value of the video cassette.

The pirate market grew because film producers have tended to look towards box office receipts as the mainstay of their profits and have either delayed or not issued video cassettes. Yet, as the pirates have realized, video cassette machines are becoming increasingly popular.

The basic material can be legitimate copy of a film issued for home use which is copied on to a tape, a print sent out to cinemas, to a tape, or a copy made from one television system into the from a legitimate video from one television system into the cassette. The equipment to another.

The equipment to another.

It adds up to a well-are the answer, and money as a few hundred pounds organized operation centred is not a problem.

Star Wars "-the film in the United States, Britain, which has made a fortune united Kingdom has become moment spoil

among American, British and French television sets, the print sent out to cinemas, pirates will sometimes go to In such regions social several pirates borrowed, and copied on the expense of a machine habits and laws mean few ing to introduc to a tape, or a copy made capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popula system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popula system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popula system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popula system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popula system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popula system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cinemas but a popular system into the capable of translating a film public cine

a big pirate cassette manu-facture and distribution Another centre partly because of the policing: b Aided by the vagaries of various copyright laws the pirates have profited.

The basic material can be able-in recent years the active, and Intelegitimate film industry has involved. sood master reels for dupliation at £100,000 each.

Since there are differences is an ideal stepping stone to solace from k
impong American, British and places such as the Middle privateers are

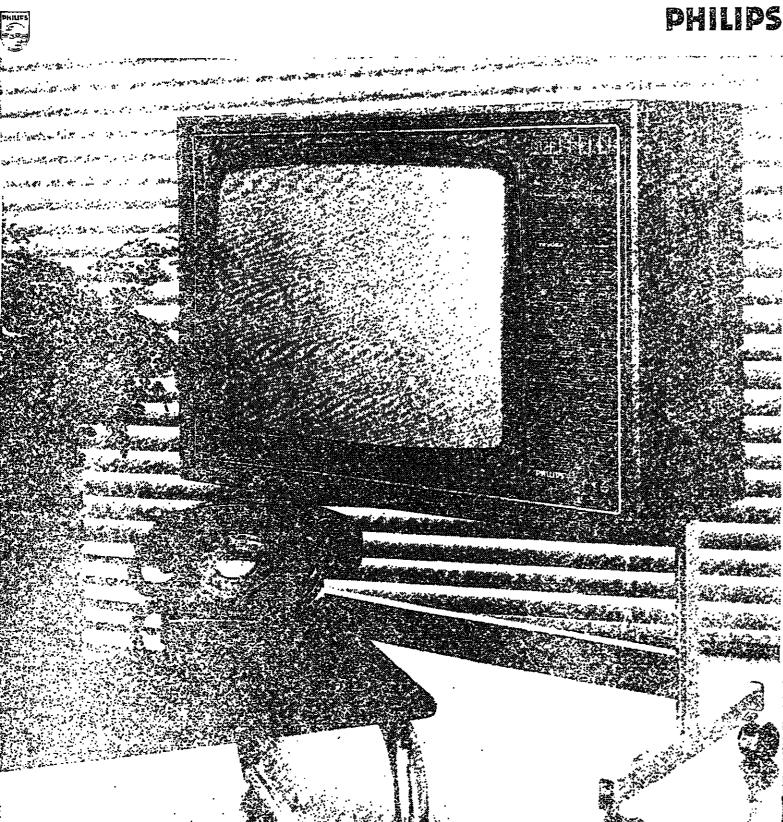
East. own problem
In such regions social several pirates l
habits and laws mean few ing to introduc

cesses but also released yet. weeks of a r film executives a pirate video

The pornogr the market is tension of the international magazines and United States t ing evidence th crime has been the potential, already reputed the pornograph thought that.

cates" are mor pirate business The immediat capitalizing on t cer itself, but likely to bring r pirates will the vent this happer already been do video cassettes canont be copie because there a: between Am British televisi coding system Another sol

Scotland Yard



ANY QUESTIONS?

The GPO's Prestel system allows access to an almost unlimited source of information.

And Philips 25" and 22" Viewdata sets are fully compatible with the latest developments in television technology.

With a telephone, they can be linked to Prestel to give information on subjects ranging from farming to air fares, share prices to sports reports, and a host of others.

Both models also receive Teletext and

the three T.V. channels in the usual way, and come complete with Full Remote Control.

They're just part of the Philips range of advanced domestic video products, which includes the V2000 eight hour video cassette system, teletext receivers and video games.

If you'd like to know more, write to P.O. Box3.Horley.Surrey.OrvisityourPhilipsVideo dealer.Whatever your questions, hell PHILIPS have the answers.

Philips Video. Simply years ahead.

VIEWDATATY FROM PHILIPS VIDEO

Brand-new ways of breaking the le

People who record their and financially accessible. have expressed the hope effect pays for favourite television pro- In many ways the video that a discussion document record. grammes on video are likely explosion is showing the will be issued later this year. The Wilhing to be breaking the copyright of the legal issues, of its tee accepted the impossible recording for the legal issues, of its tee accepted the impossible recording for laws. Legally speaking maklaws legally speaking maklaws legally speaking maklaws legally speaking maklaws legally speaking maklift is so predecessor, the sound-tape lity of assessing what, and purposes should
how many, recordings are not only to the
made by individuals in their also to an an
opyright material (and sible to check on copyright
most do) or of a film, infringements which take
requires the permission of the legal issues, of its
tee accepted the impossible recording for
how many, recording are not only to the
made by individuals in their also to an an
own homes. It concluded: fee, which wot
to the problems created by The recording
the copyright owner, who video cassettes. As with
may if he wishes, charge a
fee. This is so even where
wide-scale piracy takes place

reople with video cassette ingement of copyright, not recorders have any idea that once but again and again.

may if he wishes, charge a sound rapes, it is only when fee. This is so even where the recording is made for profit that, occasionally, the illegal use of recorders individual who has to go out can record a television programme to watch when he comes back.

In practice, of course, such permission is seldom the very fact that he has a wought. Indeed, it is doubt. Indeed, it is doubt. Indeed, it is coubt. Indeed, it is out that the as a mon-commercial there are reserved in imposing the burdenders in imposing the burdenders in introduced there are reserved in imposing the burdenders into indeed there are not introduced there are reserved in introduced the

In March, 1977, a governing copyright. The result is ment-appointed committee personal use. The money that the owners of the copy- under the chairmanship of raised by the levy is then decided on, how grammes and in films reported on all aspects of the representing the inshown on television are lost copyright law, including the ing an unquantifiable but use of audio and video huge amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the results of the various caterantee amount of money recording. Nothing has yet the decided on, how be at least two years before it the various caterantee. The levy is imposed on the provided with the company that the owners of the copy is then decided on, how be at least two years before it is the personal use. The money records by the levy is then decided on, how be at least two years before it is the copy in the copy is the decided on, how be at least two years before it is the copy in the copy in the copy is the decided on, how be at least two years before it is the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy in the copy is the copy in the copy in the copy in the copy in the c

video-in return for a blan-ket licence to make recordings, in single cooles, for personal use. The money raised by the levy is then through the use of videos at been done about the commanufacturer or importer of the long home, and this sum is likely mittee's recommendations the equipment who, in turn, to increase dramatically as although, recently, Depart-passes it on until, ultima-videos become more popular ment of Trade ministers tely, the individual buyer in

Varied techniques make for greater creativity

Element of snobbery among film folk

tells you how to make your own video tapes, which is good news for home moviemakers who are getting hored. It is good news, too, in its measure of how far video has come since the move against the message.

The element of intellection of video has come since the curry day. Step back 25 than that of the sponsored film makers. (Sight and sound hardly recognizes sponsored film later than retrospect, and the debate at the hest work, sponsored film later than retrospect, and the debate at the hest work, sponsored film later than retrospect, and the debate at the hest work, sponsored film later than retrospect, and the debate at the hest work, or eater (whatever house and outside practions as well as video in all its manifestations. We had no need of the audio visual phrase in that distant time when 16mm and 35mm were all.

Everyone concerned with communication must well-as the simple of the multiplication of techniques, and the wider check undue complacency.

The analogy with the managing director's holiday managing director's holiday. The questions answered by look managing director's holiday. The questions answered by look at the debate and outside practicular ethors and outside practicular forms and outside practicular forms and outside practicular forms and seemed to the debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of the bost of his to about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectiveness of early catastrophes. The debate now tends to be about cost-effectivenes

range of creative effort they It can still do nothing but talk of creativity. Sponsored and the creative of the techniques, and the wider check undue complacency. techniques, and the wider range of creative effort they make possible. Perhaps good to remind people in love with their new equipment does. Selection of the technique hest suited to a particular project requires a skill not as common as could be wished. Video continues the many discount film, film dichards may distribute the continues the possibilities of the bias of advertising the come in the context of agents that leads them to the opening paragraph, has a requirement.

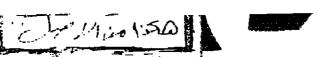
The danger for they film and effort they make possible the medium prostation of the soft sell, but the interpretation of the soft sell but the medium production of the soft sell for a creative form the course woman), but all three creative functions are the bias of advertising this basic truth. DIY video, a dull subject and a hard-agents that leads them to the opening paragraph, has it reads the medium paragraph, has a requirement at the medium paragraph.

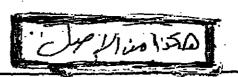
for can buy a book that rerested in the medium than enyone can do it has pro-report and acco

agents that leads them to the opening paragraph, has is readier than they should cally and there a use film in the marking of actually a lot to answer for be to accept an unimaginal sides followed commercials for television, in the context of video's live treatment. How can you survived and lear a ciden medium. One some creative reputation. For be creative when the mon carry plines, to become times hears the muttered although making your own who is paying the bill wants nowledged masters defence that video peuple video tapes can add to the every part of his factory craft.

The proper is the individual human described in detail, when people, being more in pleasures, the illusion that the message is the annual Eynon

There can be confusion in stands the contabi





Learning from unfair dismissal law, page 26

City doubts

over cuts

in public

spending

By Caroline Atkinson

Some scepticism is being

voiced in the City about the

Government's ability to cut

spending as outlined by the

Chancellor last week. However,

a broad welcome has been

given to the Budget by several

stock brokers. Most agree that

interest rates will come down,

they do not expect this to hap-per for some months.

The Chancellor framed his

Budger with more than half an eye on the City. He hoped that financial confidence would be

boosted by its measures, and by the inclusion of a medium

term plan for the growth in

So far the impact of the Budget on markets has been

bimited, and it is clear that the Government will have to wait some time before a turnround in the Gilts market and the peaking of interest rates.

Economists at Phillips and

Drew, stockbrokers, noted the

Budget would cut growth by an estimated 1 per cent this year and would add just over 1 per cent to prices. They expect the

the money supply.

as the Government hopes, but

Stock markets

FT Index 421.5

Sterling

\$2,1745

Index 72.6

Dollar Index 90.3

Gold

Money

3 mth sterling 1814-1814 3 mth Euro-S 194-1914 6 mth Euro-\$ 194-191 Friday's close

- INBRIER-

mployment tuation nay worsen pidly'

employment could worsen ily in the next three ths, according to the latest ey by Manpower, the work

bigger proportion of emers now intend to cut their force than expect to inse it, says the survey, pubd today.

is the first time for four s that the number of emers forecasting staff cuts exceeded those expecting tases, according to Maner, which has been monitor-employers' staffing plans 3 years and claims a better 80 per cent accuracy for recasts. The latest survey, 1,525 leading employers, conducted in the past five

v rail subsidy

itish Rail's high fares oor productivity but from relatively small amount of it gets from the taxpayer, pared with nine other Euro-countries, according to Sir r Parker, the BR chairman, was commenting on a nev rt entitled European Rails Performance Comparisons.

niop redundancies

nother 230 jobs are to go on Speke industrial estate, rpool, with the closure of Dunlop golfball plant. The loyees were given 90-day re-lancy notices at the week-

pping closure

ie Eastern Africa National ping Line, jointly owned Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda Zambia, is to be wound up, as agreed by ministers of four countries at a meeting airobi.

price cuts

ritish Levland is to reduce price of all its Marina els by 10 per cent from day. The cuts range from on the 1300 two-door on to £495 on the 1700HL

m factory order

airclough Building has won management contract for construction of the £11m Plastics factory at Brom-righ, Wirral, and will be sonsible for design, procure-it and project control.

plant contract

impey Construction has won 18.9m contract to build a paint plant for BL Cars at eley. The contract also inbuildings.

m gas building

ementation Construction, t of Trafalgar House group, won a £3m contract to build mises, and install electrical i mechanical services for the tish Gas Corporation at hop Auckland.

imputer exports

topolied Research of Cam-ige is planning to market a ap computer-aided design tem in north America and ran. The ARC system proues for designers.

e-breaker plan

Mr Ravi Tikkoo, the shipping gnere, plans to use huge ice-saking tankers to smash a tre through the frozen Northst Passage from Alaska to wfoundland. His plan aims cut the cost of moving oil engineering strike, slipped from 55.2m to £5.2m. m Alaska to America's east-THE POUND

expression of faith in silver from Mr Hunt

As silver markets open today, dealers, investors and regulatory officials will be anxiously awaiting the next move by Mr Nelson Bunker Hunt.

In the United States several official inquiries may be launched, while in Europe an announcement is awaited on announcement is awaited on the fate of Mr Hunt's plan for silver-backed bonds. The week is also likely to reveal a toll of bankruptcies and failed margin calls.

Mr Hunt, his brother Herbert, and several Arab investors, including Prince Abdullah, a member of the Saudi royal family, were at the centre of a dramatic slump in these prices. silver prices last week leading to calls for margin running into bundreds of millions of dollars.

Over the weekend Mr Hunt's main New York broker, Bache Halsey Stuart Shields, said that it had liquidated all the silver futures contracts held by the Hunts. The firm confirmed that bullion held as collateral for the Hunts' futures contracts.

The liquidation, which also included long lines of stock, was

to meet margin calls on the Hunts totalling at least \$100m. Trading in Bache stock is likely

Trading in Bache stock is likely to resume today.

But this comparatively orderly extrication of Bache and the Hunes from difficulties brought about by the price of silver falling by about 400p an ounce to below 600p during the week, is seen by some market sources as only the presude to sources as only the prelude to another bectic round of events.

Today or tomorrow Mr Hunt is expected to return to the United States from Saudi Arabia where it is believed he has been trying to reassure his Arab partners, with whom he controls more than 200 million ounces of silver, to stay in the He may also have sought

agreement on whether to pro-ceed with issuing bonds secured against the silver holdings and probably to be repaid in the metal.

meter.

If Mr Hunt does not go ahead
with the scheme the market
may interpret its abandonment
as a loss of faith by Mr Hunt in

NEB reply

Fairey bid

By Philip Robinson

expected on

The National Enterprise Board is expected to give an official reply this week to Ham-bros over the merchant bank's

£19.5m takeover bid for the Government-owned Fairey Hold-

Since the bid was launched five weeks ago, the NEB has given no public view of the offer, although its instructions to accountants Peat Marwick

Mitchell last month to prepare a report on alternative ways of

disposing of the engineering group are being taken in the City as a broad hint that the offer price is not high enough.

That report, detailing the long

term prospects of Fairey, could be completed this week. A draft

was understood to have been with the NEB last week.

Hambros' self-imposed dead-

line for the deal, which it has already extended by a week, ex-pires today.

A further extension is thought likely. Hambros has already said it will wait for a profits forecast from Fairey before making the next move, and that will not come out until the eccuments' report is com-

the accountants' report is com-

Meanwhile it is understood

the NEB is being heavily pressured to refloat Fairey itself. Hambros' idea is that it would

buy the company and then place the bulk of Fairey's capital with around a dozen investment in-

However, the Government, the Fairey board and the NEB

have always insisted that, when Fairey was returned to the pri-

vate sector, its employees should be given a share of the

equity.

The NEB is still talking to others, including industrial companies, which have expressed an

interest in buying whole or part

of the group.

Fairey is in the NEB books at £19.1m. The Government

at 119.1m. The cover harms bought the group from the re-ceiver two years ago for £20m after an open fight with prop-erty group Trafalgar House. Profits last year, hit by the

THE SECURITY OF THE SECURITY OF

1.77 150.00

9,55 3,93 2,16 49,50



Mr Nelson Bunker Hunt: vital

silver and the price could crash But if the scheme does go anead—and Mr Hunt's spokesman, Mr Salim Nassif, claimed over the weekend that many requests for the bonds had been received -the silver price might soar

Either way, smaller investors must be counting the cost of their involvement in a market dominated by individuals as rich as Mr Hunt and weighing up their chances of survival. As brokers and dealers look at their books over the next few days, several bankruptcies are possible.

This will be one of the main areas of inquiry for the Congressional government operations subcommittee which is to investigate last week's events. Both the Securities Exchange Commission and the Commodities Futures Trading Commission may also launch inquiries. Silver closed at \$12 an ounce in New York on Friday and 572p Yesterday Mr Ronald Aitken,

a partner Binder Hamlyn, a London firm of accountants, resigned to concentrate on his other interests. It is understood that Mr Aitken is a special adviser to Mr Hunt.

Markets look for New competition laws widen the net

By Derck Harris

A second nationalized industry is expected to be referred

by the Government to the Mon-opolies and Mergers Commis-sion at an early stage under the new competition legislation due for royal assent this week. Mr John Nott, Secretary of

State for Trade, already intends to refer British Rail commuter services in the South east to the commissions. The electricity in-dustry is also being considered for investigation because of anxieties about high prices for power and particularly the role played by charges to the Cen-tral Electricity Generating Board by the National Coal

Services offered to consumers y both the electricity and gas adustries are also being studind by the Government.

Mr Gordon Borrie, Director General of Fair Trading, intends to announce, probably at the end of May, up to four investigations of individual companies involving possible enti-

vestigations of intributal com-panies involving possible anti-competitive practices and Mr Note is anxious nor to overload the Monopolies Commission. It is regarded as vital to the

success of this new phase of competition policy that the com-mission produces thorough re-ports under the faster-acting procedure which will mean investigations being completed normally within six months.

The Department of Trade, where competition policy is the direct responsibility of Mrs Sally Oppenheim, Minister of State for Consumer Affairs, is looking at the operations of some other public sector bodies which will be brought into the competition net by the new legislation.

Investigation of efficiency standards of service and or possible monopoly power abuses will be allowed under the new rules.

The operations of the Milk Marketing Board have attracted attention in the department; the question has been raised why so little difference in prices exist between pre-packaged milk sold by supermarkets and the pint delivered to the doorstep even though ted to be the more expensive. Questions concerning the board's own dairying interests would probably also come in

Complaints about charges by some water authorities have also been looked at.
One of Mr Borrie's earliest investigations is likely to con-cern the refusal by some companies to supply goods to discount retailers. Evidence has already been taken from the Argos catalogue showroom chain and from Tesco Stores and the investigation is being

for attention.

leading manufacturer out of the many involved is likely to be selected for a publicly announced investiga-Trading (OFT). After the investigation Mr Borrie would publish a report and decide whether to refer the company to the Monopolies Commission for investigation of an anticompetitive practice.

The OFT is already awaiting

a report due shortly from the commission on discounts to retailers. One of the major questions is how far the larger discounts which the biggest retailers can secure from manufacturers may distort com-petition to an unacceptable degree.

A big problem here is that if discounts were trimmed so that smaller retailers could more easily compete price levels at major multiples and other outmajor multiples and other out-lets would rise, wiping out the advantage to the consumer. Mr Richard Weir, director of the Retail Consortium, yester-day questioned whether either the commission or Mr Borrie would be able to resolve such questions.

questions.
"Probably, this is not going

to be a practical and useful piece of legislation. It enables the Government to be extremely savage with a particular company but does not enable it to make any kind of general pre-scription so far as companies doing the same kind of thing is concerned."

pricing was a bigger problem than refusal to supply, but that rather than broadly written legislation giving no real guide-lines the Government would be "We shall have to wait and see, but the new legislation could turn out to be a damp

souib." The

strengthened competition sec-tion is studying between 30 and 40 possible investigations. Among them is the car spares supply market where there are the questions of high profit margins and the restriction by car makers on the sale of some spares to their own dealers and selected outlets.

Changes in the competition Bill during its long passage through Parliament also bring new sectors into the competition net for possible action by Mr Borrie.

Mr Borrie.

One concerns boliday caravan operators. The director general is likely soon to take over negotiations started by the Department of Trade for a code

of conduct for the operation of holiday caravan sites.

Local authority purchasing is now also in the net, although traditionel tendering practices upnder which local authorities keep lists of approved con-tractors will not be regarded as anti-competitive provided the Department of Environment guidelines are followed.

insolvent

Buenos Aires, March 30

From Our Own Correspondent

Argentina's largest private bank, the Banco de Intercambio Regional (BIR), has been put

into liquidation by the central bank. The BIR has 100 branches

in Argentina and two in the United States and has 300,000

Deposits in foreign currencies

are not so guaranteed and for

this reason there has been strong American pressure for

a rescue operation. However, the senior directors of the BIR

are not popular with the Argentine financial establish-

ment, which refused to prop up

what is considered an insolvent

Government to overshoot on its spending plans both in the coming financial year and in the medium term. They, and James Capel and Co.. believe that the hoped-for savings of £700m from a cash limit squeeze in 1980-81 may not materialize in full.

Phillips and Drew have predicted that much of the money which appears, in the medium term financial strategy, to be available for tax cuts, will in later years actually go on public spending. The cuts an-nounced last week depend heavily on nationalized industries improving their financial position.

a fares

al a 2006 a 100 au 01-6

ment

828 B

ats

900

A communique from the cen-General disappointment was tral bank gave the reason for the liquidation as BIR's "insolexpressed with the lack of any measures to ease industry's vent situation caused by serious financial squeeze. Some brokers thought that the Government mistakes in its lending policy". Early this year a central bank should have cut the employers' nominee had been placed on its National Insurance surcharge. board and it transpired that bad debts exceeded the bank's capi-

The City expected the Chan-cellor's borrowing target for 1980-81 to be of the order of tal by 90 per cent in contravention to the country's banking £8,500m, but there has been same disagreement among The central bank guarantees market men as to whether the Government will find this target easy to achieve. deposits in Argentine pesos with their interest up to 90 per cent of their value and it is expected that depositors will recover this proportion within

Wood Mackenzie believe it will be met with lower interest mum lending rate by the end of this year. However, James Capel are much gloomier about the Government's ability to keep its borrowing down.

There may be continued upward pressure on interest rates throughout the four years strategy, according to Phillips and Drew. Targets for borrow-The BIR had been a barely significant provincial bank until 1976 when it embarked on an 1976 when it embarked on a 1976 when it embarked on an supply targets if interest rates aggressive expansion policy stay high.

widened to collect evidence from other retailers. Argentina's Waterways move for private link largest bank

performance aims for the board. At present the board is re-

quired to break even, taking one year with another, over a

In the new financial year the BWB has been set a cash limit of £30m and will receive a grant of £26m. A considerable part of

its funding is being used on the major improvements being carried out on the Sheffield & South Yorkshire Navigation system to accommodate larger

Industrial Editor

Details of a major new joint venture with a private group are expected to be announced next month by the British Waterways Board. Discussions have been taking

place for several months between the two sides on develop-ing the commercial role of the waterways. Considerable potential seen for an expansion of the

waterways board's role in carry-ing freight, cutting energy costs and reducing the board's demands for Government grants. Sir Frank Price, who was re-appointed chairman of the BWB

last week for a further three-year term, said yestesday: "In the years ahead we shall be earning more money now that we are being allowed time to exercise our commercial judg-ment. One way of achieving this concentrate on his goal is by joining with private enterprise in compatible developments along the waterways. I hope to make an important announcement on



for joint ventures.

this in the near future".

But the board will be involved in further discussions with Whitehall during the next few months over the development of a national transport policy which is a feature of the Transport Act 1978. The Government will then

local authorities to another organization, such as the Nat-

ional House Building Council.

The Government was also asked to reconsider its pro-

posals by the Construction Surveyors Institute, which said

at the weekend that their effect would be to raise costs, rather

than increase local authority

vessels and improve prospects for the board's freight business in the region.

But officials have already sounded a warning in White-hall that the board could be severely squeezed by the new cash limit. Detailed surveys are being conducted along the 2,000 miles of waterways for which the BWB is responsible to

establish the amount of arrears of maintenance which has to be carried out in order to meet the board's statutory obliga-tions. The cost will be considerable and could bring it very close to its present limits.

prospect for Italy By Peter Norman

Brussels

After a year in which the Italian economy grew by nearly 5 per cent, the Organization for Economic Cooperation Development (OECD), given a warning that 1980 will see rising unemployment and accelerating inflation with a possible decline in economic activity in the second half.

activity in the second hair.

In its annual report on the
Italian economy, published today, the OECD says that the
country's economic recovery is likely to be interrupted this year for the third time in six

Grim OECD

While the forecast for the

whole of this year is for a 1.7 per cent real increase in g.d.p. per cent real increase in g.o.p. after last years 4.9 per cent rise. The OECD expects a decline of 0.3 per cent in the second half of 1980 when unemployment is expected to exceed 8 per cent.

Hill Samuel manoeuvres eased car hire takeover

By Philip Robinson Merchant bank Hill Samuel gave privileged information to main Godfrey Davis institu-tional shareholders because it feared a competitor to the now successful hidders, Europear, would block the takeover.

Mr Trevor Sweet, Hill Samuel adviser to Godfrey Davis, said last night: "We knew that we could lay ourselves open to criticism by siving major shareholders." giving major shareholders information, but we did it in

holders.

"We had strong reason to believe that, had we no got the backing of the majority of the shareholders before the official announcement last Thursday, someone would have walked into the stock market and bought a 25 per cent stake to block the bid. There were a number of people interested number of people interested and the Takeover Panel was It is understood that Herts,

the best interests of all share-

Avis and Volkswagen offshoot interRent were interested in

buying Britain's biggest car hire business. uropear, the Contientaln2aaeai

Europear, the Continent's largest car hire company, insisted that its offer should have more than 50 per cent acceptances agreed in advance. Last Thursday, Hill Samuel announced agreement from shareholders with a 71 per cent stake.
Hill Samuel had contacted

Rothschild Investment Trust, holders of a 27 per cent block; and other institutions to sek support for the Europear bid. Europear is paying £22m for assets of around 19m and pre-tax profits of Godfrey Davis for the year to March 1980 of around £2.2m.

The offer price compares with a stock market capitalization of £22.4m before the shares were suspended at 148p. The shares were requoted on Friday at 158p. Under the terms of the deal. Godfrey Davis shareholders will get 115p 'a share for the sale of the car hire business.

Latest Administration recruit confident energy policy will succeed

Giant oil import bill taxes America's experts

America's oil import bill will be at least \$85,000m this year, according to Mr William Miller, Secretary of the Treasury. It is this daunting sum that has developed at long last in the United States a feeling that action is needed now to reduce energy dependence on foreign suppliers.
Mr John Sawhill, Deputy

Secretary of Energy, claims that rises. the United States has taken a Mr number of steps on the road to a meaningful energy strategy. He points to the phasing out of petrol price controls, the imposition of an increased petrol tax, the launching of a \$10,000m programme to convert more power stations from oil to coal. Increases in government-sponsored research and development and passage of the windfall pro-fits bill last week.

This latter measure will ensure that the revenues of higher petrol prices, resulting from the lifting of price controls, will go to the Treasury, not the oil companies. The new law will raise an estimated \$227,000m in the next ten years, with some of this being ploughed back into

the energy sector.

Mr Sawhill was in Paris last week, meeting with officials from other industrial countries. He says America's actions have won strong acclaim, but strasses that this does not appreciably alter the shared Allied view of an immense energy challenge

to Mr Sawhill, that world sup-plies of oil are in a delicate balance with demand, that the potential of a disruption in supplies is great, that more meaningful communications with the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries wanted to do more to reduce dependence on Opec than for-mer President Ford could accept and so he quit Washing-ton for New York in 1975. is needed, and that assurances are required to guard against a repetition of the 1979 oil price

Mr Sawhill is confident of joint action by the industrial nations, either at ministerial meetings in Paris in the early summer, or at the economic summit conference in Venice in late June. He sees a strengthening of domestic actions in individual countries to secure targets for reduced imports, and expects moves to strengthen coordination on building reserve stocks and improving the means of predicting demand and supply. He also sees initiatives

in joint research Mr Sawhill, 43, has only just joined the Carter Administration, having been president of New York City University. He is a useful addition to an administration that is desperately short of energy experts. Mr Charles Duncan, Secretary

of Energy, was appointed from the defence department a few months ago when Mr Carter fired his predecessor, Dr James Schlesinger

of inflation. He opposes some moves to restrict car imports, believing the imports are helping to reduce petrol consumption, and he is optimis tic, despite the Three Mile Island crisis, about America's nuclear future.

"We are going to need nuclear power and our pro-gramme is going to move fur-ward", he declares flatly. He predicts that United States nuclear energy output will rise Mr Sawhill was a senior exe from the equivalent of 1,300 cutive at the Commercial Credit million barrels of oil to the that now exists.

Company before becoming equivalent of 3,000 million by
There is a feeling, according Director of Natural Resources, 1985, and that the same growth



Mr John Sawhill, a useful Administration.

will be seen in the rest of the

Mr Sawhill sounds optimistic, but still more has to be done. It certainly does not help if the White House decides to reduce its budget by, for example, cut-ting funds to mass transit. President Carter will probably announce just such cuts today.

Frank Vogi

Richard Ellis World Wide Offices

1 MOUNT STREET BERKELEY SQUARE MAYFAIR LONDON W1

Prime Banking Hall Accommodation Air Conditioning · Car Parking Lease to be granted by arrangement

> Richard Ellis Chartered Surveyors 6-10 Braton Street, London WIN 8DU Telephone; 01-406 0929

Bank buys buys 2.07 Norway Kr 11.55 Portugal Esc 112.50 South Africa Rd 1.98 Spain Pta 157.00 Sweden Kr 9.95 2.00 29.35 68.00 2.55 12.86 8.32 9.53 4.13 86.00 10.85 1.10 1890.00 542.00 stralia \$ 30.85 71.50 2.62 13.41 8.72 9.93 4.35 90.00 11.30 1.14 striz Sch gium Fr 22da S 157.00 9.95 4.15 2.22 Switzerland Fr US \$ mmark Kr iland Mikk Yugoslavia Dar 52.50 ecce Dr ly Litz 1980.00 pan Yn 567.00 therlands Gld 4.74

Charges for building inspections 'nightmarish', contractors say One suggestion is that the responsibility for building control be transferred from

By John Huxley
Government plans to introduce charges for building
inspections and the approval of plans have been strongly criticized by private housing contractors. They say that the "nightmarish scheme" will create long delays and cause disputes between housebuilders and local authorities.

and local authorities.

Despite present policy to reduce bureaucracy and public expenditure, the plans will also lead to a significant increase in local authority staffs, Mr Ronald King, president of the Housebuilders Federation, said. He explained that some 30 authorities have already said that administration of the new scheme will involve them in

state who would not otherwise be required.

The list of local authorities to which we have spoken is not to recognize that he ought to have eased it complete, and the information withdraw this order and that Lack of suital we have obtained has frequently there is an alternative method is also cited a involved great difficulty. Local of saving public expenditure". future output.

refusing to speak to house-builders during the dispute in-volving members of the National and Local Government Officers Association." Association."

Proposals to charge fees were introduced by Mr Michael Heselvine. Secretary of State for the Environment, largely to reduce the cost of local authority manpower and services to the ratepayer. They

have been greated with anger by housebuilders, who argue that their effect will be the opposite. An order laid before Parlia-ment earlier this month is due

ment earlier this month as the to come into operation tomorrow. However, it may be negatived until 40 Parliamentary days have elapsed.

Mr King said, "Even at this late stage I hope that Mr Heseltine will have the courage or recognize that he ought to

Meanwhile, the latest state of made inquiry by the House Builders Federation shows that there has been a slight weakening in demand for private housing. Altogether 55 per cent of companies reported reduced demand, against 36 per cent three months ago.

revenue.

Morrgage shortages remain

the most important constraint on the market, although these have eased in recent weeks. Lack of suitable building land is also cited as an obstacle to

eight years ago. He then switched to the Federal Energy

Administration, first as deputy

chief, then as chief, but he

He has returned to govern-

ment, he says, when the pros-pects of accomplishing some-

"People realize now that we have a problem, they expect

prices to go up and they are much more realistic", he says. "I think Congress is much more

willing to legislate. I think

there is greater recognition that

we have to change our life-

On domestic issues, he asserts

that adding 10 cents to petrol

taxes is courageous, given the

thing useful are far higher.

Pressure to legislate against

Lessons from the law on unfair dismissal

The law of unfair dismissal has tribunals in 1978. The total fears of many in management are exaggerated. In the 11,828 cases heard only 27 per cent of about 38,000. That means that years. Despite that, a number of employers and managers have still not come to terms with it-particularly those in

One of the main arguments against the law is that it is virtually impossible to dismiss an employee without paying to do so. Belief in this argument in turn produces a reluctance to take on labour; and so, the argument runs, the law only adds to the unemployment problem. Hence the recent call to exempt small firms from the unfair dismissal provisions.

The facts, however, suggest that legislation is not putting insurmountable obstacles in the way of management.

As to the figures, in Septem ber, 1979, the Department of Employment published in its Gazette the statistics of unfair dismissal claims coming before figures again show that the

Should company directors be

required to hold professional

qualifications? In a sense all

directors already fulfil the definition of professionals in

that they exercise a mixture

of knowledge, skill and judg-

ment on behalf of others for payment, and take personal responsibility for the con-

sequences. Yet, demonstrably, if it is

accepted that the performance

of company boards is the most

important single factor in pri-vate sector economic per-

formance, not all directors have been doing their job

properly.
The Institute of Directors

(having got over its own internal problems) is making a

start to rectify matters, first

by clearly identifying the role of a director and second, by

establishing standards against which performance can be

Sales to outside customers

Share of profits less losses of

Interest payable less received

Profit attributable to Shareholders

Depreciation charged in arriving at

Earnings per ordinary share

order book of over £300 million.

more satisfactory performance,

per share (last year 3.8511p).

BERNARD SCOTT

the surplus on trading

Surplus on Trading

associated companies

Profit before Taxation

Profit after taxation

Minority interests

less than half of 1 per cent of those leaving employment make unfair dismissal claims. So only a very small proportion of the workforce is concerned.

The number of cases disposed of in 1978 was 34.180. Of those 65.4 per cent never came before a tribunal for a decision. Those. cases were either withdrawn or settled by the parties, mostly through the intervention of a conciliation officer from the Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (Acas). Even where a case is settled,

the employer does not necessarily have to pay a large sum of money. In more than 73 per cent of such cases, applicants received less than £300 and just over one fifth of applicants got less than £100.

When one looks at the cases

Mr Walter Goldsmith (right), director general of the Institute of Directors at the annual

convention in the Albert Hall, London, last week with (right to left) : Sir Hector Laing,

chairman of United Biscuits, Lord Erroll, president of IoD and Mr John Nott, Secre-

Qualifications for the director

sets new criteria for fellowship

for the institute, from next

into two categories fellows

aud associates. Suitable appli-

cants will be encouraged to join as associate members; specialists and professionals,

who may not be directors of

companies, will continue to be welcomed. While final details

still have to be worked out, the

new significance in the business world", in the words of Mr Goldsmith, and to make it "a pinuacle of professional

Fellowship of the institute

will be based on experience in business leadership. Present thinking is that it will take

into account such measures as

Half-year

31.1.80

16.34

3.19

19.53

7.21

12,32

5.67

6.65

1.04

5.61

5.90p

15.04

1. All research and development expenditure incurred during the period amounting to £25 million (last

year £19.5 million) has been charged in arriving at the above profits.

Taxation includes advance corporation tax on the interim dividends of £1.06 million (last year

Turnover for the six months was £567 million, which was only £57 million more than the corresponding period last year. The Lucas share of the sales of Associated Companies, all of which are overseas, amounted to a further £60 million, giving a total turnover of £627 million (last year £571 million). Direct exports from the UK continue to grow and at £101 million were £15 million higher.

Profit before tax for the six months at £12.32 million was very disappointing and compared with £24.09

million last year. The reduction in profit all arose in the UK where a loss of £1.8 million was made. Our

competitive pressure on UK export prices due to the high wage settlements in the UK. Despite this, our

companies have been successful in obtaining new contracts which include the large contract to supply fuel injection equipment to the US. Our aircraft equipment company is now performing better and has an

There are now some indications of a recovery from the very difficult conditions which we have experienced in the UK in the first half of the year but stable industrial relations here will be essential to achieve a

The interim dividend for the year ending 31 July 1980 will be paid on 15 May 1980 at the rate of 2.8p per

ordinary share. This rate compares with 2.5674p per ordinary share paid last year. The interim dividend on the redeemable preference shares will be 3.9p

the UK was reduced by a number of other industrial disputes in the UK motor industry. There is

European and Overseas Companies produced better results – even after a translation reduction of \$\frac{13\text{2}}{13\text{2}}\$ million arising from the stronger sterling rate. The UK result was seriously affected by the Engineering Unions' strikes which, as stated at the Annual General Meeting, cost \$20 million in profits and demand in the UK was reduced by the Engineering that the UK was reduced by the UK was reduced

द्भ. The cost of the interim dividends will be £2.47 million (last year £2.41 million).

£million

intention is to endow

fellowship category with

business achievement".

A forward plan announced academic and professional by Mr Walter Goldsmith, the qualifications; specific know-

The Group's unaudited results for the half-year to 31 January 1980 are:

IPAC

New members will be split

director general, at the IoD's ledge and expertise; and the annual convention last week responsibility which a director

applicants were successful. So, in 1978, only 3,277 people were fair dismissal and most of them to achieving that. received very modest sums. More than half got less than £400, while the average overall

was £375. Even among small firms the figures suggest that few are running into trouble. In 1978 the then government stated that a standard the Acas codes of in a year about one in 100 firms practice. Even in cases of gross likely to be faced with an applionly one in 1,000 is likely to

where is it that employers are falling down on those that they lose? Let us examine what tribunals consider to be fair action actually heard by tribunals the by an employer in dealing with

responsibility which a director

fellow board members.

carries in conjunction with his

The path is a tricky one for the institute and will involve

a great deal of judgment and some tact. Yet Mr Goldsmith is determined to make com-

pany directors more pro-fessional. One of his arguments

(a powerful one in the light of threats from the EEC Com-

mision to activate even in modified form, its fifth direc-

tive on company law) is that

unless directors take steps to regulate their own affairs, and

to educate public opinion about

their proper role, statutory decisions could do it for them.

The institute has a member-ship of about 30,000. It hopes

its new strategy will encourage

more to join, even if they do have to run the gauntlet of

Patricia Tisdall

Year

31,7.79

Emillion

1,071.66

74.41

6.23

80.64

9.90

70.74

17.85

52,89

51.03

54.30p

26.05

membership regulation.

31.1.79

510.14

26.87

3.06

29.93

5.84

24.09

5.81

18.28

17.75

18.89p

13.21

£million

First, employers should provide fair grievance, disciplinary and appeal procedures and make sure employees are aware of them. Even small firms awarded compensation for un- should be able to go some way

Secondly, those procedures must be applied fairly. This, of course, is where the problems arise. In cases of misconduct (which are the most common), warnings are generally necessary. Tribunals tend to take as of fewer than 200 employees is misconduct an employer should not dismiss an opportunity to employees an opportunity to explain his behaviour.

Cases relating to the ability have to pay compensation.

Cases relating to the ability
So if the incidence of claims of an employee to do his job is not as high as many believe, are also common. Here, the tribunals have stated that employees should not only be told that they are not coming up to scratch, but should be given a improve—as they chance to

absence because of sickness. It has been emphasized that an employer must maintain contact with the employee before coming to any decision about dismissal. If an employee's standard of work or health improves, then there should be no need to dismiss him.

Throughout the whole range of cases the emphasis, as in all fields of industrial relations, is laid on communication. At each stage the employee must be told just where he stands in relation to the possibility of losing his job.

On the whole, it seems that employers are abiding by those principles. That must be to everyone's benefit.

And, as for those who complain about the so-called prob-lems created by the legislation, perhaps they ought to look at their own industrial relations.

John Bryant

Getting the best result from state industry

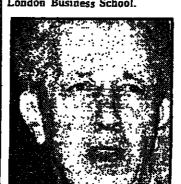
Ministers and civil servants in- But the job of managing a volved in the legislative plans to "privatize" the nationalized industries, have already made substantial progress in implementing the Government's manifesto commitments.

The state industries have always been a political football used as a tool of macroeconomic policy under some governments and the subject of endless debate and argument. Under the last Labour govern-ment, public ownership was extended, despite a vigorous campaign by the Opposition against the nationalization of the shipbuilding and aircraft

Now, three years later, the frontiers of state ownership are being rolled back again. It is a difficult and tiresome prospect not least for the management of newly established state corporations. What will happen to the grand corporate plans approved by this Government for ship-building, for example? Un-certainty will breed inefficiency.

It has been ever thus in the state sector. But is what the present Government doing in relation to the public sector necessarily the most desirable and most advantageous means to achieve its aims and promote managerial efficiency in the huge corporations which make up the bulk of the nationalized sector?

Sir Keith Joseph, the Industry Secretary, his advisers, and Cabinet colleagues might be well advised to comb carefully through a speech given to Nationalised Industries Chairmens' Group last week on the subject of management in the nationalized industries the nationalized industries by Professor John Heath of the London Business School.



Sir Keith Joseph: a speech worth adding to his reading list.

He established that there were many striking similarities between a private sector holding company and its sub-sidiaries, and the group of nationalized industries under the control ultimately of the Government. Equally there are big differences

Professor Heath concluded that planning and financial departments are likely to be (for equivalent enterprises) in the public sector, and that there is likely to be softer control over managerial performance between government and a public sector enterprise than between a private sector holding company and its subsidiaries.

It was also clear that the managerial control at lower levels of management in state industries was also likely to be softer than in the private sector.

management) than in private industry Professor Heath considered that loyalty to the state organization, especially among

public enterprise is likely to be more difficult (at all levels of

senior managers, is likely to be greater than in a private sector equivalent although for different reasons, (more defensive rather than opportunist). Power in the state corporation tends to be more highly con-centrated and centralized, which is likely to lead to particular problems in service businesses. In the public sector, he said, there was likely to be a greater emphasis on "trouble shooting" as a means of

shooring" as a means of responding to crisis and less emphasis on finding solutions. In the professor's view, pay and employment conditions of board members in the state sector are likely to be less satisfactory than in the private sector. Moreover, the appointments system may not always provide the right people for the

The means by which government measures the effectiveness of the state industries, most notably the use of financial targets, also came under scruting by the professor. He recounted that in the early part of the last decade financial target management was under-mined by "ruthless" government control over prices. Today the targets are being com-promised by strict adherence to financing limits and the control over reserves for approved investment.
In an ideal world, he sug-

gested, there is a need for a clarification of the role of financial targets, how they are to be used and for what

Professor Heath came down against the concept of the Government retaining 51 per cent control of a state industry. He suggested that a minority holding of shares would appear to be more preferable since it would also make it slightly more difficult for a future gov-ernment to assume control. It would also introduce the private sector discipline of an aware-ness of the potential threat of takeover.

There was also a need, he continued, for an improvement in the level of business understanding in Whitehall and in Parliament which would lead, in time, to a reduction in the demands made by Whitehall upon the public sector. One way of shifting the

balance between trust and control said Professor Heath would be to deliberately create a situation in which governments had to trust public enterprises more than they do at present. Not only would such the Government's policy of reducing the size of the Civil Service but it would be supported by the new role accorded to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission in being able to investigate the costs and efficiency—of the nationalized industries.

industries. When he took over at the Department of Industry, Sir Keith Joseph distributed a reading list to his officials. After studying Professor Heath's speech he might perhaps add it

Peter Hill

CHECKLIST

Budget: Stock relief-busi- avoid all income tax is reduced nesses may temporarily defer a proportion of the extra profit arising from a drop in stock values, between the beginning and end of the year, to the following year.

Company cars—scale figures used to measure the benefit of the company car has been in-creased by 20 per cent across the board, with effect from 1981-2. Definition of "substantial" business milage is reduced from 25,000 to 18,000 miles a

Small industrial buildings-100 per cent intial allowances for the next three years on capital expenditure for construction of industrial buildings providing working space of 2,500 sq ft or

Employee shareholdings value of shares which can be granted to each employee is ncreased from £500 to £1,000 a year. The period for which they must be held to qualify for some to two years; the period for which they must be held to

from ten to seven years.

GUS Merchandise Corporation v the Commissioners for Customs and Excise: goods given without charge by a company as an inducement to new agents for placing a first order were held to be liable to VAT calculated on their open market value in accordance with Section 10 (3) of the Finance Act, 1972.

Prestcold Ltd v Irvine : a private appeal tribunal held that a woman passed over for promotion because of her sex was not entitled to an order for compensation for loss of wages under Section 65 (1) (b) of the Sex Discrimination Act, 1975, and to a recommendation under Section 65 (1) (c) that the employer pay her the difference between her existing salary and what she would have earned had she been promoted. The intention of the legislation was that loss of wages should must be held to qualify for some be taken care of by an order tax relief is reduced from five under (b), and that (c) referred to other action to obviate the effect of the discrimination.

presented by clerical proce and the International Organizadures, but the magnitude is tion for Standardization to pro-A striking comparison is pro-

traffic: horse-drawn traffic had all the dangers of power-driven traffic, but it was the increase interpreted by any computer the 1977-The purpose behind these tipes.

The gap in the magnitude of the dangers by the power and speed of the latter which made it essential to introduce the many safety, regulations. Similarly the power speed of computers raise the magnitude of the existing privacy dangers to a point where regulation may well be

vided by the dangers of road

quite different.

Sir, Rory Johnston's article communication service (PSS) is highly desirable (March 26) understates the impact of computing power on ad hoc interconnexton of com-the duest to privacy. It is true puters for passing messages, easing computer; that the nature of the threat work is under way in the tions. It is particular the durant to privacy. It is true puters for passing messages easing computer that the nature of the threat Work is under way in the tions. It is particular is largely unchanged from that British Standards Institution tant to make decisions. tion for Standardization in vide fertinical compatibility communication that between computers, and other by the time that the committees in those bodies are would come into a committees in those bodies are than on the basis? resenting data so that it can be cation capability at

cation for mundane purposes such as sending myoices and of computing tech highly desirable outposes such usage, the gap is il as notifying the availability of enormous, with a blood for transfusion or kidneys resulting increase in for transplants; but as an in tude of the risk to evitable side effect the communication of personal data for desirable.

Further, much is happening be facilitated.

now to remove many of the obstacles to communication between computers. The Post chairs one of the committees, I

computer privacy dangers From Mr Raymond O'Connor Office is introducing a type of believe that privacintroduction of an assessment of the 1977-8 Lindon

> The gap between be short in years, Yours faithfully, RAYMOND O'CONK 104 Charmouth Read St Albans, Herts AL1 4SQ.

Company profits distorted by inflat

extremely dangerous.

assumes that an individual and a company suffer equally from inflation. This is not the case inflation at anything over 10 per cent is a mechanism for the destruction of the health of companies.

If we want long we need prosperous companies we must prosperous companies we must prosperous companies we must prosperous companies the destruction of the health of companies.

Short term, individuals are poorer. It is a question of not eating the seed corn.

even at its earlier level : if the company borrows, and inflation forces interest rates up, cash flow is adversely affected. On the other side, competitive pressures and consumer reluctance make it impossible in most cases for companies to pass on the inflated costs of loans, materials and labour. Clearing a current cost profit of £30. I banks and oil companies have, cannot believe that anyone with exceptionally, some chances of any experience of business banks and oil companies have, exceptionally, some chances of recouping increased costs. This would make this claim. The same tion; but when the cash flows required to finance the inflated company will be able to make.

From Mr D. C. Damant costs are deducted from Sir, The argument put forward incomes even these industries by R. T. Taylor (March 26) is are far less well off than hiscosts are deducted from larger profits in the incomes even these industries entirely problematicare far less well off than his loan interest has in

> that the seriousness of the position is not recognized in many quarters. For example a number of your recent-correspondents have argued that a company which borrows £100 and buys an asset for £100, which is subsequently due to inflation worth £130, has made

to inflation profit under pressure.

Messrs Merrett would, I think, arg assume so (contrary But the more funda lysis would be that figure for "profit figure for "profit ings" in a sharply age which can paral earnings " as o / ; non-inflationary age cause there is no se nothing that is clea under infl: troversy as to what

Yours faithfully, D. C. DAMANT. .Clive Investments London EC3V 3LU.

Drilling for gushers in the garden

From Mr W. M. Wild

gushers at the bottom of the garden?" by Nicholas Hirst (March 25) states only one rig the below 5,000 feet. It takes declarman, livery of a new rig in July (March 25) states only one rig the below 5,000 feet. It takes declarman, Foraky Limite (March 25) states only one rig the below 12,000 below 12,000 Drilling Limites in the United Kingdom is cap-able of drilling below 5,000 feet, a single investment ex-ceeding £2m. It owns a total of five rigs of capacity in excess While I cannot speak for of 5,000 feet.

other companies, this group has Yours faithfully Foraky Limited & Drilling Limited, Colwick, Nottingham, NG4 2B March 26.

Control of the money supply

From Professor I. F. Pearce Sir, The apparent need to issue a consultative document on control of the money supply may well be a reflection of the poverty of the twentieth century economic thought in this area. It is not necessary to control the supply of money at all pro-And if it is not proper money there is very little hope of controlling its improper supply, by

any means, however ingenious. Money, to be money at all, must serve as a store of value. The only satisfactory way to ensure this is to require the producer of money to pay, for the privilege, a price in real terms equal to the purchasing power of the money created.

Our present "money" made up of notes and bank deposits which may be indefinitely multiplied by adding zeros to the number of pounds entered on the relevant document. The purchasing power so, created is clearly much greater than the cost of its production. Limitless profits can be inside equal to the sum of money anniby a money-creating bank (or hilated multiplied by the price professor of Economi forger) with very little effort. It is natural therefore to expect provision should prohibit the Southampton, SO9 5N

until the value of money equals trom changing the rists cost of production, amely all controls on zero. Control of the money stock would seem to be Casen-sary. A profit car tial. But is it possible? The first step has to be, as always, to set up a monopoly producer. At the same time

even the monopolist from enjoying the full benefits open to him. The monopolist must be controlled and after that the controller of the monopolist collusion. In due course the controller of the controller has to be controlled and so ad infinitum. In the end the infinitum. In the end the money gets printed anyway as history book will confirm.

The solution is really quite simple. Let the producer of money pay a tax equal to the amount of money printed multiplied by a price index which we wish to keep at unit level. At any time the money printer should be entitled to recover a subsidy on money annihilated. The subsidy should again be

equal to the sum of money anni-hilated multiplied by the price

sary. A profit car from printing mone; price index is belo level. Similarly, a be made from a above the base. We the money supply ar attention to more matters. Inflation is possible. As a final thous

upon the success of rency as a store of v to the profitability o hence the level of determined by the r fixed entirely by the of producing money. principle of proper understood it is not (: think of a dozen way ducing it. Yours faithfully,

Optimism in the Vale of Avo

Chippenham has a population of 21,000 and nearby Caine
11,000. Under the local government reorganization, Chippenham has become the seat of
the North Wittshire District Council, an area with a total population of over 61,000.

population of over 61,000.

Chippenham has several wellestablished industries, is a
recognized shopping centre for
villages for miles around and
has a phriving agricultural marker. Calne is dominated,
architecturally as well as
economically, by its huge
FMC bacon factory which has
recently made nearly half its recently made nearly half its labour force redundant.
Both Chippenham and Caine

are in the green and pleasant valley of the Avon and both straudie the A4, until recently the Bath Road, linking London with Bath and Bristol. The baron industry came to Cale bacon industry came to Calne because of that highway, for along it were driven hordes of Irish pigs, landed at Bristol and made to walk to market in London.

C and T Harris, the former owners of the FMC bacon plant, were Care butchers. They used to take their pick of the passing droves and so established a reputation for Wiltshire bacon. The two towns, have over the

past decade diversified their industrial interests. Chippenham has concentrated their plans on four industrial estates.

At present, however, demand for industrial sites continues to outstrip the supply. The county structural plans for the district covisages a population growth from 21,000 to 26,500 in the next 10 years, but the district council thinks it will rise nearer 28,500. To bouse the increased population planning permission has already been given for 1,100 houses yet to be built.

Chippenhan's chief industry is the giant Westinghouse concern, which last year became a member of the Hawker-Siddeley Group. Its complex of factories and subsidiary enterprises covers more than 50 acres and employs some 4,400 people.

The organization was born in
Chippenham in the last decade

of the mineteenth century and has been growing ever since.

Industry regions

From the beginning its primary products have been signals and brakes for incomotives, but now at has eight autonomous busi-ness units at Chippenham, producing such diverse items as mining equipment, sophisticated electronic systems, equipment using high-power silicon devices, units for relecommunications and a wide range of industrial and domestic appli-

Sales last year amounted to nearly £70m with pre-tax profits at over £6m. Of its products some 30 to 40 per tent went for export to customers or subsidiaries in 65 countries. countries.

Chippenham is the centre of a growth area. The M4 motorway is just over two miles to the north, giving quick and casy access to London and Bristol.

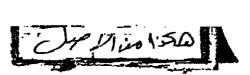
Inter-city trains stoned penham. The village tend to be a dormitor industrial Bath, only or so away, as well as The unemployment

about 4 per cent, is withe national and average. Provided the of more industrial lar solved, the future for ham should be bright: Calne is planning about 700 new houses if the town council has within the next 10 yes At least 30 factor

een established on ne trial estates in the town of them having more employees. When on the redundancy not some 400 of the 900 er the jobless position as disastrous as it mi: been. A temporary Jo was set up, and th hopes that many of the will find work locally As at Chippenham it development land is sea county structure plan v some 25 to 35 acres de industrial expansion. (

der is constructing sn tory units for leasing. Both towns are mate dustrial development house-building program social, educational and tional facilities are goo penham, already an e shopping centre, is play

extend these facilities. 5 office development as aveilable, though litt occurred so far. Raiph Wa





BY THE FINANCIAL EDITOR

Wall Street feels the pressure

past month has been a painful one for national bond and equity markets. The d-for decline in interest rates as recestook a hold has now dissolved into a blooded interest rate war as other counseek to counter exchange rate weakness the strengthening dollar, all of which an uncomfortable similarity to the jar-my-neighbour policies which so belled the world economy in the 1930s. all Street has borne the brunt of the chill

is from the Carter package a fortnight But all world stockmarkets have stumover the past few weeks after showing rising strength in the first couple of vestors have had to recognize that still er interest rates will be needed to

eze inflation out, and the earlier psyogy which looked to equities as a onably good inflation-hedge has proved e misplaced, particularly with the cole in bond markets leaving equities lookrelatively over-valued.

ter reaching a 15-month high in uary, Wall Street last week slumped to ear low. Trading has been erratic with nical rallies quickly petering out ough as yet volume has not been so as to suggest the big institutions are

ne underlying worry continues to be just n the interest rate is going to stop. For of last week there were few signs that rise in rates was in fact choking off it demand with the federal funds rate,

V JONES industrial average



valent to the United Kingdom inter-bank et, nudging 25 per cent and Friday ig yet another rise, a quarter of a point 14 per cent, in the prime rate.

id there is still a suspicion that, despite ations from the latest economic statisthat the economy is at last moving into sion, the Administration's present tough e may slip the closer the Presidential ion looms, and a round of tax cuts mes politically attractive. Or worse that e first signs of recession the authorities take fright and prime the economy too

st how unsettled Wall Street investors become was further illustrated by last i's high jinks in the silver market where s of heavy margin cals on silver speculawould spill over into margin calls in the ty market exacerbating the already tantial liquidations being forced on stors by the high cost of margin debt, substantial calls following the setback

nare prices over the last month. ie conventional wisdom on Wall Street nat the Dow reaches its nadir some ths after the recession has started and t-term interest rates have peaked. All signs are that that point has not yet

idon markets

cessionary tlook

ondon, for the short-term at any rate, gloomy world prospect and our own e-made recession, make the outlook for market distinctly uncertain. This lies nd the recent falls and the process may further to go.

ie demand for money from the corporate or is still running strong at a time when its are, for many companies, set to ble. Many companies are trying to mainor even lift their dividends against all ; for diverse reasons but also because of them will want to be able to call funds from institutions. This suggests when the market does eventually turn rights issues will be important.

Interest rates have been held down by Government intervention. Long gilts are still yielding negative returns to their holders and the possibility of one more upward twist cannot be entirely ruled out. But even now the reverse yield gap between equities as measured by the FT-Actuaries 500 share index and 2½ per cent Consols, is 6.5 per cent, large enough not to tempt many institutions into the market.

With short-term rates showing a reverse gap on shares of over 10 per cent for either sterling or dollars the temptation to stay away from shares is strong. This is the sort of reasoning which has already provoked the recent falls in share prices and it could push them down further before any recovery.

One encouraging sign for industry is that commodity prices, including gold and silver, are now falling. But for financial markets the initial reaction to that might be rather negative as Thursday's tumble in silver

The frothy speculation in obscure Australian stocks, commodities of various types and gold, carries its own dangers. Many positions have still not been unwound and when they are it would not be surprising if some of the speculators went bankrupt.

Gambling shares

Not what they were

Lifting Ladbroke shares 7p to 129p on Friday, the Stock Market seems to have been more impressed by the clear signal that the group has thrown in its hand on the casino front than the £4.4m raised by the sale of five provincial clubs.

Although Ladbroke fights on for the return of its three London casino licences it is evidently now beginning to face up to a future without cash flow from casinos.

Given that non-casino profits could add up to over £25m, the group still have a sound base from which to attempt to rebuild its shattered image. Non-casino earnings could provide an undemanding p/e ratio of just over 5 and twice covered yield of over 13 per cent, although even this prospect is unlikely to incite back the institutions who feel betrayed by the current management.

For Coral, however, the problems are much worse if its London casino licences go in May. Non-casino profits this year could represent a p/e of around 10 at 77p though these alone would not cover a maintained

Expansion, particularly through Pontins has left the remaining management badly stretched, morale is at a low ebb and the loss of future cash flow will make it hard for the group to get to grips with a growing debt mountain, which stood at around £50m

Unlike Ladbroke investment in Coral looks increasingly like a speculation on a full takeover as even a £40m hotels sale would not completely resolve the group's

ing gaming profits hardly sound the death knell for casinos, falling far short of the child Commission last year.

Although if applied last year the new system would have reduced overall casino profitability by about 23 per cent the sliding scale method of imposition would have meant that by far the heaviest burden fell on the high-rolling casinos of Ladbroke, which are now closed, and Coral, which are in icopardy.

The new tax will not skim a great deal more from profits of "bread and butter" provincial operations of group's like Reo Stakis and Pleasurama. Meanwhile, it will remove the existing anomolous situation in which the less glamorous clubs, like Grand Metropolitan's Golden Nugget and Sportsman Clubs, faced a tax burden out of all proportion to their share of the capital's overall " take ".

At the same time the prospect of a tax rising to 20 per cent on gross gaming yield above £2.5m has not stopped numerous operators, including Grand Metropolitan jostling for possible vacant licences at the May hearings.

Nor, strangely has the increasing evidence that the international gambling set is falling out of love with London as a casino centre.

Michael Meacher مكتا منالا منالا المحالية

Import controls need not provoke retaliation

controls in Britain's present averaging over 4 per cent a predicament are all too often year, and this in turn would stated as though they were entail restricting the growth of self-evident. Mr John Nott, manufactured imports to about stated as though they were self-evident. Mr John Nott, Secretary of State for Trade, again recently referred to them as such. But are they? The commonest objection is that an import control stra-regy would lead to retaliation

so that nobody would be better off and the overall level of world trade would fall. How-ever, this is based on a funda-mental misconception. Controlling the growth of imports combined with fiscal expansion of the domestic

economy is not a begger-my-neighbour policy. Provided three conditions are met, the total volume of other countries' trade will not be diminished at all. These conditions are that

there is no retaliation, that the country employing import controls does not do so to reduce its deficit (or increase its surplus) beyond what would otherwise have been the case, and that the composition of its imports is not changed to favour countries with a trade

But will there not be retalia-But will there not be retalia-tion? The key point here is that provided import controls are not used to generate a balance of payments surplus, total imports need be no lower than under a policy of defla-tion of internal demand, which is the alternative to import controls. There is no reason, therefore, why other countries sould be any worse off.

As an illustration, suppose the aim was to bring unem-

ployment below one million by 1985. This would require a

8 per cent a year. It is true that rhis means reducing manufac-tured imports by 25 per cent in 1985 below what otherwise they might have been, given a high 4 per cent armual growth

An 8 per cent imports growth a year is certainly much more than is likely to be achieved in 1980 and succeed-ing years when the alternative policy of deflation will policy of deflation will produce stagnation or even a fallback of 2-3 per cent in national output.

Growth

Moreover, this regime of im-port growth control (no cut-backs) would be confined to imports of finished and semimanufactures. imished manufactures. It would not apply to food, fuels, or new materials, so it would in effect discriminate in favour of developing countries which are the primary source of these imports, and the more so since domestic expansion would increase the market for these commodifies these commodities. Even if other

would have no incentive to retaliate, is there not an EEC problem? The proper answer here is that interparional agreements are made for the benefit of their signatories. and not the other way round. If the rules are fundamentally harmful to some signaturies, they can and should be amended or those signaturies.

radically altered its own rules on one of the central ideas of the Community, that of a free trade in food between member states, so the EEC rules on industrial trade should be similarly changed—or at least a derogation be provided—where the interests of members are fundamentally damaged. But if not, the issue is this: if there

is no other way now to secure reasonable economic growth for Britain—and there is not— Britain faces a simple choice, between taking that route or adhering dogmatically to an international treaty which precludes the only path left for economic recovery. It is surely scarcely a choice so

much as a one-way option. Irrespective of the effect on foreigners, will not import con-trols restrict consumer choice and put up prices? This objec-tion is based on the assumption that the level of consumer spending is given and that the total volume of imports is

This assumption, however, is false for it misses the crucial point that the alternative strategy envisaged here involves, not simply a check on import growth, but fiscal expansion of the United Kingdom economy. This means adding substantially to the level of consumer spending in conjunction with there being no reduction (but rather a definite increase) in

certainly not the environment for stimulating efficiency.

to argue that restriction of foreign competition would have made those industries perform even worse.

Again, would not import con-trols have an inflationary effect? It is true of course that the internal price of im-ports will be raised if higher tariffs are used, but it is equally true that the revenue can be returned to the consum-er in general tax relief, so as to leave overall prices and costs broadly unchanged. Also, the expansion of demand within the British economy made possible by import controls will also provide non-inflationary benefits to profits, public spending borrowing requirement (PSBR) and productivity, thus enabling additional tax reductions to be made.

Substitutes

Even if these damaging economic effects were avoided, would not such a strategy lead, not to an overall growth in output, but simply to a considerable switching of sales from exports to the protected home market? It is true that the rather a definite increase the level of imports.

But would not regulation of imports "feather-bed" inefficiency? This ignores all the historical evidence that the capital. But the projection that the remarks systematic factor generations would therefore grow at the expense of the export industries depends on the

Moreover, so far from strengthening some industries, foreign competition has often stunted or even destroyed them, and it seems paradoxical them, are the restriction of the restriction tions that have been made to this proposed economic stra-tegy do not bear examination, the very least claim that can be made for these proposals is that they deserve much more serious attention than they have yet received from the political and business leader-

ship of the country. In particular, opponents or sceptics need to apply themselves to three questions. Is there any other means now available to achieve an expansion of aggregate demand sufficient to reduce unemployment except by reversing the process of deindustrialization? Can any demand management policy secure this with out the contribution made by import regulation, because of the need to prevent a sharply deteriorating trade balance and to obtain a steady market growth for domestic pro-

And is there any real indus-trial policy alternative in born the public and private sectors but to complement demand management policies by encouraging increased invest-ment to expand capacity suffi-ciently when demand inciently when demend in-creases?

If the answer to all three questions is no, then the import growth control plus domestic expansion strategy urgently needs to move now to the centre of national debate. The author is MP for Oldham West and a former Parliamen-tary Under-Secretary at the

Inshore fishing fleet casts around for state support

The Government's decision to between three and 10 men place £3m at the disposal of whose pay is their share of the the fishing industry and the profits from the catch. In attention it has drawn to the effect, each boat in the inshore decline of the deep-sea trawier fleet is an independently fleet, has been greeted with owned and run business. mixed feelings by another sec-tor of the industry—the in-shore fishermen, Long lines of rusting distant water vessels Organization, points out that it are an emotive picture which is only the inshore fleet—since gives rise to fears among the introduction of the 200-smaller vessel owners that they mile EEC exclusive economic are in danger of being over-looked when applications for a share in government largesse are being considered.

The latest grant is for the fishing industry as a whole and inchore vessel owners are determined to stake their claim for a fair share of aid. Broadly speaking, Britain's inshore fleet is made up of vessels less than 80ft long. These deficients purposes claim for a fair share of aid. Broadly speaking, Britain's inshore fleet is made up of vesroblems.

Meanwhile the Budget measures for taxing gaming profits hardly sound the death
mell for casinos, falling far short of the
light-fold increases advocated by the Rothsregularly employing 19,4-7/ people with another 5,719 employed part-time. It may be reckoned that more than 100,000 shore-based jobs regularly depend on the sea-going workforce.

latest statistics show The that in 1978 vessels over 8/1/tstrength of these figures alone the inshore people feel that their voice should be heard.

It is only in the past four years that the smaller vessel owners have banded together to present a cohesive view of their position. The make-up of the inshore fleet has never been conducive to coordinated the position. The make-up of the company—and this is they will then be free to use the inshore fleet has never been conducive to coordinated the position. The make-up of the company—and this is they will then be free to use the inshore vessels.

Mr. Gowen is rather more proposed.

While distant water trawlers are usually owned by compaines and neve crews who are paid wages and often a share of profits, smaller vessels are sure at a time when this is the either wholly or partly owned by a skipper with a crew of the sides: "If the Government

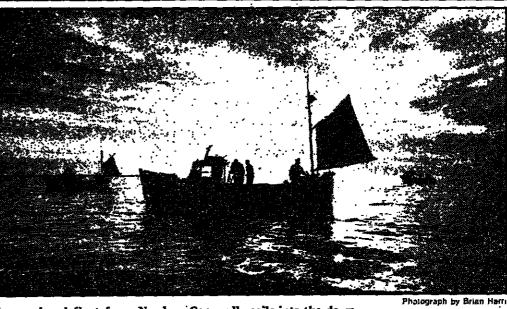
Mr Michael Gowen, chief executive of Scarborough and Bridlington Fish Producers' zones—which will be able to exploit the carching opportuni-ties available to the United

It is also the inshore fleet, he says, which is being most severely affected by unfair, subsidized competition from both EEC and third country been seeking to scrap their deep sea trawlers and invest in inshore vessels.

Mr Gowen's organization is a member of the Grimsby-based National Federation of Fish-ermen's Organizations, which is headed by Mr Andrew Paifrethat in 1978 vessels over o'nt—
the deep sea trawlers—landed
153,227 tons of fish worth
£67,300,000. The inshore fleet
landed 280,085 tons of fish
worth £110,500,000. On the
tream a deep sea fishing pretream of these firms alone

that in 1978 vessels over o'nt—
neaded by Mr Andrew Fairteman. Mr Palfreman hastens to the fish worth
inshore side of the business
denies that it is important to
retain a deep sea fishing pretream of despress sence. A number of deep-sea companies have already in-vested in inshore vessels, he

> Mr Gowen is rather more pointed: "The consequent enlargement of the inshore fleet could only serve to put fishing stocks in instrore



The mackerel fleet from Newlyn, Cornwall, sails into the dawn.

to give temporary assistance to the fishing industry then it is surely logical to give it to those parts of the fleet which will be able to exploit available resources to that, when we have weathered this storm there will be a strong, healthy and efficient industry". Mr Palfreman makes the

point that of the government's 23m grant, 21m is to be spent on exploratory voyages for new species of fish. The assumption is that this will go to deep sea companies to search distant waters. In fact, he says, there is nothing to stop inshore ves-

sels also applying for explora-tory voyage finance. The remaining £2m is for fish producers' organizations to be used principally for price sup-port, harboar dues, dock charges, to support temporary lay-ups and for improvements marketing and handling Britain's inshore fleet is cri-

tical of its EEC partners' inability to arrive at a satisfactory common fisheries policy. The inshore men are asking for a guarantee of adequate fishing opportunities throughout the year; to fish without restric-

tions and restraints; the right The to as much exclusive waters pro-as possible within the 12-mile be limit; and adequate prices for

at=

"That implies satisfactory protection from the growing danger of European markets being swamped by outside countries like Iceland, Canada and Norway", says Mr Palfre-man. He says that recent difficulties in the industry have arisen from low market prices

Ronald Kershaw

THE UNITED STATES DEBENTURE **CORPORATION LIMITED**

Extracts from the Directors' Report.

Year Ended 31st January, 1980

Main Features	1980	1979	% Change
Gross Revenue	£6,571,247	£5,041,848	+30.3
Per Ordinary 25o Stock Unit:-			
Earnings - Basic	5.81p	4.23p	+37,3
Earnings - Fully diluted	5.77p	4.19p	+37.7
Dividend	*5.58p	4.05p	+37.8
Net Assets	£86,634,829	£68,308,219	-1.9
Net Asset Value per Ordinary 25p Stock Unit:-			
Basic	118.9p	. 121.6p	-2.2
Fully diluted	118.70	121.10	-2.0
Fully diluted*Includes a special non-recurring interim dividend of 0.80p			

Dividend and Revenue. After tax revenue available to Ordinary Stockholders grew by 38.6% to a record level of £3.970 millions (1979 £2.863 millions) and included an amount of £0.688 millions representing distributions received from certain United Kingdom shareholdings as a result of the lifting of dividend restraint with effect from 1st August 1979. The Board decided that stockholders should receive the benefit of this special income as soon as practicable, and accordingly a special net interim dividend was paid on 12th December 1979 of 0.8p per ordinary stock unit. It must be stressed that this special dividend is not to be regarded as part of the normal dividend for the year and will not be paid for the current year.

Resulting from the increase in the normal part of the after tax revenue the Board are now pleased to

recommend that the total net dividend per ordinary stock unit be increased by 18% to 4.78p, a level of payment which it should be possible at least to maintain for the current year.

The increase in the after tax revenue would have been greater but for the consistent strength of Sterling throughout the year. Whilst nationally flattering, this strength had a detrimental effect on the receipt of overseas income. Evidence of this is that our American income in dollars actually rose by 10.1%, but when converted into strong Sterling, it fell 1.5%. Canadian income was similarly affected.

It is satisfying to note that the gross dividend over the last ten years has risen by 204.2% compared with a rise of 167.9% in the notional dividend on the Financial Times All Share index over the same period. However, this rise also compares with an advance in inflation of 220.2% as measured by the retail price index. Investments. The 2.3% decrease in the value of Investments from £89.420 millions to £87.350 millions should be seen against the removal of the Investment Currency Premium on 24th October 1979. To place this in proper perspective, it should be realised that on 31st January 1979 this premium stood at 46½ and accounted for 11.5% of total investments with a value of £10.288 millions. The valuation of the company's investments has therefore suffered a severe blow from the premium's removal. However, we have always considered that the premium was a very real impediment to overscas investment, and from hereon its removal will facilitate the management of American and Canadian investments and will act as an incentive for increased investment in

The performance of our investments in the United Kingdom, United States of America and Canada as measured against the appropriate national indices was as follows. The market value of the United Kingdom investments increased by 8.5% compared with the 12.6% rise in the Financial Times All Share index and the 3.1% fall in the Financial Times Industrial Share index. The market value of the American investments decreased by 21.7% compared with the 31.6% fall in the Standard and Poor's Composite index as adjusted for the movement in the exchange rate and the investment currency premium. The market value of the Canadian investments fell by 19.6% compared with the 7.4% fall in the Toronto Composite index as adjusted for the movement in the exchange rate and the investment currency premium.

Summary, Our three areas of investment, United Kingdom, United States of America and Canada will all

continue to be affected by the common evils of severe inflation, high interest rates and expensive energy. Furthermore, they will suffer from the approaching racession in world trade and will be affected by any deterioration in informational news, especially in relation to the further infiltration of communism in Middle Eastern countries. However, the performance of all three countries' stock-markets would appear to be under pinned by an apparent universal shortage in the supply of high quality shares.

As interest rates recede it will no longer be so attractive for investing institutions to maintain high levels of liquidity and the commitment of some of these funds to the purchases of shares will act as a further

impetus to stock-market performances. In these times of financial corporate strain it will be more important. than ever to concentrate our investments in quality stocks with a high earnings cover for the dividend.

Prospects for dividend rises appear to be better in the United States of America and Canada than they are in the United Kingdom.

Despite the many uncertainties to which we have referred in this report it would seem prudent for the company to maintain a fully invested position at this time. Policy. In recent years the investment trust movement has encountered publicity which has not always been complimentary. Therefore we make no apology for restating our policy which remains unchanged from last year. Our objectives continue to be to provide stockholders with a steadily increasing income whilst obtaining an acceptable rate of appreciation in the company's investments. It is intended that these objectives should be achieved through the medium of equity investments in the United Kingdom, United States of America and Canada. It is not the present intention of the company to invest, in a significant way, in other areas. We wish to be known as an investment trust which provides a relatively high income and has a pronounced bias towards investments in the energy sector. This is the character of the company and we like to feel that these policies are in accordance with the long term requirements of our shareholders, both private and institutional.

We believe that one of the most important factors for the raison d'être of the investment trust movement is to provide investors with the opportunity to participate in the growth of overseas stock markets through the medium of investment trust managements which have been involved in those markets for many years. As you know, we like to think that our particular overseas expertise lies in America and Canada.

The Annual General Meeting will be hold on 21st May, 1980 in London.

usiness Diary profile: Dr Austin Pearce, British Aerospace chairman

as a "scrembler" when it got on well with them." es to playing his hobby, golf others are wood and il-working). But his prosion to the chair at British spece, which he takes over orrow, has been thought our

e comes to the nationalized emakers from the chairship of Esso, which comy he joined at its Fawley pery in 1945 after being ted in one of his wartime researching the developt of incendiary bombs and

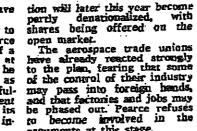
t Esso the ethos was to be inually looking for new lenges if the job you were and lasted for five years. earce—he is know as his colleagues had been irmen and chief executive Esso Petroleum since 1972 so was considering his when the Government red him BAe. ady decided that the time come when I had to get dy to make a move he

Thinking about where ited to go, I decided that I not want to become a noncutive, but I also reasoned t there are not too many ps at my level, and that se who are do nor necesly want to move over. When I was offered BAe. said yes after a certain ount of thought. I had been the organizing committee ich set it up for one vear, i a part-time member of the and for the past three veers. t although apart from this tave had nothing to de with ation. I have got to knew

custin Pearce describes him- the people in BAe, and have Although he was not ready to discuss actual figures. Pearce is taking a drop in salary of a half in swapping his chair at Esso for that at BAe. But he has his Feen paneon which as has his Esso pension, which, as he says with a touch of ruefulness. "is how the Government manages to get some of its people for the nationalized industries".

Pearce, 59, is taking over at

BAe at a crucial moment, for under legislation the organiza-



arguments at this stage.
"This is a political decision. I san strictly neutral on the whole thing," he said. "My



His biggest bit of model-making so far?: Dr Austin Pearce, the incoming chairman of British Aerospace and Airbus.

the important thing is to make that organization work. It is a lines proves permanent, to be great organization, very sound, great organization, very sound, although like all other businesses, it is being hit by inflation and the problem of where the world economy is going to

He intends to introduce no radical changes into the way BAe does its business. "I do not believe that that is the sort

of thing that works.

British Aerospace is being passed over by Lord Beswick, the former Labour politician, who retired officially on March 22 since when Pearce has been part time chairman. Beswick put the whole thing together from the constituents of British Aircraft Corporation,

Hawker Siddeley Aviation, and Scottish Aviation, and leaves it with a full order book, factories going full blast, and a search going on for more capacity and manpower to fulfil expanding contracts connected with the European airbus.

But Beswick also left his suc-cessor with a few problems, notably the offoring through of the denationalization plan and the smoothing down of the wor-kers, who feel they are being treated as political shuttlecocks, and the future of the 146 air-

liner project.
This is a 70-100-seater which was started, then stopped, then started again and which, although metal is being cut at factories up and down the country, still lacks an initial buyer. Its main disability has become the fact that it is powered by four jet engines at the still buyer. time when fuel costs are rocketing through the roof. It

interest is that here is an organization with a lot of people tasks to keep a close monitor and their lives involved, and on the 146's progress and if its lack of glamour among the air Satisfying his urge to find out

how things work which was fos-tered during his long career with Esso, and also perhaps his interest in things made in metal and wood, Pearce can be expected to be found on the BAe shop floors soon. As chairman he is unlikely

to be remote. A Devonian, with a Devon accent still discernible, he is a friendly person, and worked his way up to the chair at Esso right through the ranks. In his first job at the Fawley refinery he was a tech-nical assistant, becoming process superintendent in 1950 and assistant manager three years He was born at Plymouth and

went to Devonport High School, then Birmingham University and a first-class honour in oil engineering In 1963, when working for Esso International in New York, he did an advanced management programme at the Harvard Business School. Appointment to the board of Esso Petroleum came later that same year.

Tin Pearce is entering an industry where most of the workers have been there all their adult lives, and where there is a dour suspicion of non-aviation people, "sticking their noses in". But the BAc engineers will recognize one of their sort, and Tin Pearce has the background and the per-sonality to fly safely through any turbulence.

Arthur Reed

US insurance exchange will be first serious rival to Lloyd's

From Anthony Hilton, New York, March 30

The New York Insurance Exchange, which many in the industry think will develop into the first serious rival to Lloyd's of London in the international insurance market, opens for business tomorrow, housed in a vast, specially converted a few minutes walk

from Wall Street. Currently about 52bn (about £1bn) a year in insurance pre-miums flows across the Atlantic to Lloyd's, insuring risks too big, too unusual or just too complicated for native American companies to handle.

It means that America accounts for half Lloyd's total income. And the fact that in one of Lloyd's most disastrous trading periods ever, several million of those have flowed straight hundred back again to meet claims on losses from computer leases to hurricanes seems paradoxically to have whetted the American appetite for the forthcoming battle all the more. "This is the best possible

time to take on Lloyd's," says Mr Albert Lewis, superinten-dent of the New York State Department of Insurance. Department of Insurance.
"There is a big chunk of insurance business this country has never really gone after, and it is high time we did" adds Mr of IBM, now Chairman of the new exchange.

But given the potential volformance the surprise if anyfor the Americans to mount this challenge.

It is almost 10 years since the idea of a central market place for insurance was first proposed the National Association of Insurance Brokers, and it has taken almost that long just to push through the changes in New York state law needed to permit the exchange to be set

The brokers originally had in mind an organization which would combine the best features of Lloyd's and the New York Stock Exchange, but the concept has been so changed by politicians and the insurance industry since, that many of the original promoters would scarcely recognize what has been created.

At least in the beginning it will be tiny compared to Lloyd's. Approximately \$50m of capital has been earmarked by the 15 founding syndicates, roughly \$3.5m each. But Mr Learson predicts that the number of syndicates and therefore amount of capital available to underwrite risks will double inside 12 months. Some 40 firms of brokers have also joined.

say the new market has been hamstrung by legal restrictions. ume of business and Lloyd's the prime purpose of which is normally profitable trading perthing is that it has taken so long from extra competition, rather than assist the launch of the

> new venture. Their main complaint is that brokers are not allowed to take risks directly to the market. Instead they first have to offer the business to those insurance companies which are members of a newly created body called the Free Trade Zone.

> This is a trading area in which the insurance companies can operate free from the restrictions of New York state law in underwriting corporate business with an annual premium in excess of \$100,000 as well as difficult to place risks.

Only if the business is rejected by several companies in the zone can it be brought to On the other hand the kind

of business they are likely to reject and which will therefore find its way to the floor is precisely the kind which hitherto has gone to Lloyd's. In the early days at least the main function of the ex-

change will be to provide reinsurance on business written by free trade companies, and

Further evidence of just how damaging the engineering strike was last year will be seen this week with the latest clutch of engineering companies to re-

figures from Booker McCounell and Glynwed today, BICC and GKN on Wednesday and Babcock International on Thursday. Other major companies reorting are Ocean Transport & Trading and Combined English Stores today and insurance brokers Willis Faber on Wed-

With most peoples hopes and fears with regard to the Budget satisfied and with only four working days this week economic indicators are thin on the ground again,

The only real information worth noting arrives on Wednesday with the capital issues and redemptions for March from the Bank of England followed by the United Kingdom official reserves for March from the Treasury.
Full-year figures from Booker
McConnell, the engineering to

foods group, should show a recovery from the interim ser-back. But analysts warn investors not to hope for too much. Despite the continuing recovery of the foods side during the second half, the engineering strike has cost the group a lot. Estimates of the losses are pitched between £2m losses are pitched between 12m and 13m, which has meant analysts downgrading their estimates from about £27m or £28m to £25m. This compares with a figure of £24.5m last

However, this is unlikely to

market will lose ground before

Also optimistic in the medium

term is Montagu Loebl Stanley.

They are wary about an im-mediate substantial rise in gilt

prices but concluded that "pub-

lic expenditure cuts, the aboli-

tion of the 25 per cent tax band,

and PRT changes are substantial deflationary elements in an already recessionary economy

and fundamentalists and mone

tarists may soon be subjected to

a buying temptation beyond en-

Brokers' views

market is less encouraging, Montagu Loebl Stanley foresees

the equity market continuing to decline after a short technical

rally and expects the FTA All

Share Index falling to 220. In oils Shell is reckoned cheap

Govett prices will not advance before 1981, think the banks are attrac-

tive at current price levels and

favour Barclays and Midlands. The brewers, who also came in

for attention in the Budget, are

durance

Haunting effects of engineers' str

currently 3.6 times covered. Estimates range from a gross dividend of between 12p and 20p compared with 11.6p last

Prospects for the group remain tough The continued recovery of the foods side will depend on consumer spending, which as the recession deepers appears to be in some doubt.

The engineering division has recently won some important contracts from Libya and Iraq, but the continuation of the steel strike is likely to leave its mark before long.

Full-year profits from Ocean Transport & Trading, also out today, should show a good recovery over last year's disappointing figure of £10m.

This week

Estimates range between £17m and £18m. Part of the increase will have been brought about by the group's change of policy over depreciation of one of its bulk liquid ges vessels currently laid up.

But despite the improvement the dividend is likely to show little change over last year's figure of 12.4p.

Trade on the group's Nigerian trade routes has also picked up and with higher freight rates, especially among

its recent acquisition, continue to progress and should make further headway.

The depressing conditions in the British insurance markets are likely to be reflected in the preliminary statement from Willis Faber. Observers are predicting a downturn of just £1m to about £18m, which is not as bad as had earlier been

thought. An increase in investment income is expected and the brokerage side is thought to have done reasonably well. Against this, however, must be set the extra costs involved with the installation of its new sophisticated accounting system and the general strength of sterling overseas. Tough competition in the marine and aviation market will also have taken a roll.

Last year profits from its stake in Morgan Grenfell were about £2m. A further increase expected this time round. A gross dividend of about 18p gross is expected compared with 16.6p for the correspond-

ing period Prospects look slightly more promising with a general im-provement in aviation rates, although the marine side remains

Finally on Wednesday come full-year figures from Guest Keen & Nettlefolds. Once again the engineering strike and the strength of sterling will have:

affect the dividend, which is the bulk carriers, the recovery influenced profits. Estimates should be maintained. The non- are for £90m to £100m, com-shipping operations, including pared with £87m last time. The gross dividend should see an increase of about 3p to

28.5p. TODAY.-Interims: - Attock Petroleum, Bryant Hidgs, Emess Lighting, Greencoat Newman-Tonks and Props, Saga Holidays Finals:—BBA Group, Booker McConnell Combined English Stores, Dinkie Heel, Eleco Hidgs, Federated Land and Building. Freemans (London, SW9), Glynwed House Property Co of London Low and Bonar, McFarlane Grp. Ocean Transport and Trading Reed Executive, Rockware Grp. Stanley Miller. TOMORROW. — Interims: —

Righland Electronics Gry, Ingall Inds. Finals :- American Tsg. H. Brammer, Cape Inds, Desourcer Bros, Savoy Hotels, Silkolene Lubricants, South-ampton, Isle of Wight and South of England Royal Steam Packet Titaghur Jute Factory, Unicorn Inds, Wace Group, Warts Blake Bearne.

WEDNESDAY: - Interiors : -A Arenson (Hidgs), Burns Anderson, MTD (Mengula) (amended), Porciand Hidgs, Yarrow, Finals:—Berkeley Hambro Property, Bestwood, BICC, Biddle Hidgs, Black and Edgerson, Carrow, Berkeley, Carrow, Berkeley, Carrow, Bridge, Black and Edgerson, Carrow, Bridge, Carrow, Carrow ingson, Bridon, Carron Co., Crosby House Grp, Goest Keen and Nettlefolds, Hanger In-vests, Harris Queensway Grp (amended), Hiltons Footwear, I and J. Hyman, Jove Invest



Sir Barrie Heath,

Tst. Kleinwort Be dale, F. J. C. Lill Assurance, Royal Solicitors Law Society, Sun Allian don Insurance, Market Tst, Wilk burton Willis Fahe THURSDAY.-Inter Beckman (amended (Sterling) Fund. and Son, R. P. Ma well Foundry and Finals :- Babcock I and Cloud Hill I Bruntons Brick, Magnolia ded), M. and G. Gri Morgan Crucible, W.

Supermarkets 1 E. Upton and Sons

Mich

TWA
Travelers Co
TRW inc
UAL, inc
Union Cathe
Union Off C
Union Off C
Union Off

THOMAS WITTER

AND COMPANY, LIMITED

Manufacturers of Smooth-surfaced Floor Coverings, Broadloom Corpels, Bituminised Roofing Felts, Asbestos Felts, Packaging Board, etc.

DIVIDEND INCREASED

The 82nd Annual General Meeting of Thomas Witter and Company, Limited was held on 28th March at Chorley. The following are extracts from the circulated statement of the

The year under review was not without difficulties, the sport strike and other industrial disputes resulting in a transport strike and outer loss of production and sales.

Group pre-tax profits for the year ended 30th November 1979 amounted to £1,632,077 against £1,873,375 last year. Turnover at £28,308,000 compares with last year at £28,483,000. The Board recommend the payment of an increased final dividend of 3.33375p per share, making a total for the year of 4.03375p which, with its associated tax credit, is equivalent to a gross dividend of 23.05°, compared with 20.96°, last year.

Profits retained amount to £477,303 (£543,114 last year). The 1979 results include a non-recurring loss incurred by our Irish subsidiary Irish Floor Coverings Limited, through the closure of its carpet manufacturing plant. The Irish Company's other activities namely the manufacture of Bitumen Roofing Felts, ctc. in Dublin, continue to make good progress. In Australia the recession still continues. Our South African subsidiary has, however, shown an improvement over last year. subsidiary has, however, shown an improvement over last year.

The rising costs of raw materials coupled with the strength of sterling has adversely affected export margins.

Developments introduced and foreseen, both in equipment and new raw materials, are directed towards improving pro-ductivity and the widening of our product range, which we hope will prove to be of considerable future value.

We started the current year with optimism and consider the absence of external developments beyond our control, last year's level of trading should be exceeded.

First National Securities

Base rate

First National Securities Ltd., Charlton House, Kenton Road, Harrow,

Middlesex HA3 ºHD: Telephone: 01-204 3373.

To the Holders of the above-described Bonds:

Bond Number

ment in the usual manner

March 31, 1980

called for redemption as aforesaid.

First National

Optimism surrounds the gilts market

Snap judgments on Sir cult path. But the continuing Geoffrey Howe's second Budget credit squeeze and accelerating from the City stockbroking inflation may mean that the gilt community have been characterized by a fair degree of a major rally begins. And when unanimity. Differences of the bull market somes, says opinion are mainly variations Hoare, Govett, progress may be

on the same theme.

The greatest optimism surrounds the gilt-edged market. The Chancellor's re-affirmation of a tight monetary policy, further reductions in public spending and a progressive slimming of the public sector borrowing requirement made sure of that. The only question is when the bull market will

Start.

Laing & Cruickshank forecasts minimum lending rate standing at 17 per cent in June and 14 per cent by December and reckons that investors in "can now look further whead with more confidence". More explicity Laing & Cruickshank say, "We believe both long and short gilt yields will stand at 13 per cent at the year end."

Carr Schag in its Budget supplement puts forward the case for "a super-bull market in gilts". The ingredients are all there,

says Carr Sebag, but nevertheless warns that "Nirvana is still relative to BP and the elec-tronics sector provides some a long, hard road away".

Given the poor balance of Given the poor balance of good opportunities. GEC Racal payments outlook and inflation STC and Plessey are recomforecasts, interest rates are mended among large companies likely to remain high. But the and Diploma and Dubilier of the

Chancellor just gets the benefit smaller ones. 'Some indigestion may follow the early extrausion of the 14 per cent 1996 rap", says the firm, "but we recommend strategic (and technical) buying

into any such technical weak-Hoare, Govett in their extensive review of the Budget measures feel that gilts' prices

may initially edge ahead because of relief that the Gov-eroment is sticking to its diffi-

generally out of favour because of pressure on spending and over-capacity. Reductions are advised in Bass, although Guinness may buck the trend. Peter Wilson-Smith

Bullion dealer is optimistic

precious prices helped push profits of merchant bankers and bullion dealers Charterbouse Japhet, part of the Charterhouse Group o record levels last year Earnings after tax and a transfer to inner reserves were £1.3m against £949,000 last time which covered a 15-month

period. Chairman and chief executive, Mr Malcolm Wells tells shareholders in his annual report that the deteriorating orld political and economi conditions caused a substantial increase in demand for precious metals which produced a record income last year.

Charterhouse Japhet says is is a London market leader in trading gold coins—Krugerr-rands, Maple Leafs and rands, Maple Leafs and Sovereigns—and is also a major bullion dealer.

Mr Wells said: "Our busi-

ness in the purchase and sale of precious metals has been outstanding."
Of the current year—when

the group celebrates its cen-tenery—Mr Wells says that he views the future with confid-

Plessey disposes of another offshoot

making Portuguese offshoot, Plessey Automatica Electrica, to partly-owned government firm Centrel Electronica, for an undisclosed sum.

Ibstock Johnsen: Profits of brick-makers Ibstock Johnsen fell 8 per cent for the year to December to £4.68m. They were slightly above those forecast at the time of the October £5m rights issue, when a large slice was not taken up by shareholders.

Wall Street

New York March 30

History will record that the Dow Jones Index, the barometer of the New York Stock Exchange fell 7.5 points to 777.65 last week. But the bald statistic gives no clue to the slides, panic selling, and equally bold re-covery which made last week the most eventful in the market for months.

The Wall Street and Canadian stock prices given in the table relate to Friday's close. Later publication is caused by the change to British Summer Time. This will continue until Eastern Daylight Time begins in the United States. Time begins in the United States.

American investors are only now coming to realise that soaring interest rates and persistent inflation are bad for business, and therefore bad for shares. On Monday the market sagged badly, falling almost 20 points, and though it attempted rallies in the next few days, the under-

lying trend was still down. But Thursday was the day the dealers will remember. News leaked out that the Texas oil millionaires, the Hunt Brothers, who between them have bought huge amounts of silver over the past five years were in financial difficulties.

Further they were being forced to sell shares to raise cash to restore their finances. Plessey, the United Kingdom electronics and telecommunications group, has sold its loss fear that the Hunt's difficulties could cause the collapse of one of the leading New York brokers, Bache Halsey Stuart and Shields.

The market had already fallen a long way through its technical support level of 780 on Monday, and in the panic surrounding the Hunt rumours it plunged 25 points to 736, its lowest level for five years. But half an hour before the close rumours that

Ford | Self | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 2 and Oil ile Richfield Aveo Aven Products Bankers Tst NY Bank of America Bank of NY dix hichem Steel log se (ascade ington ind Ington Num BS alumbia Gas ambustion Eng an a lih Edison Crane Crocker Int Crown Zeller Dart Ind ATO COTP

ATO COTP

ATO COTP

FOR ATO COTP

on the day of only 2.14 points. covered a further 1 The rally continued on Friday close at 777.65.

Securities Limited announces that

Commonwealth of Australia

Twenty Year 51/2 % Bonds due May 1, 1985

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Bonds of the above described

Issue, Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as Sinking Fund Agent, has drawn by lot for redemption on May 1, 1930, at 100% of the principal amount thereof through operation of the Sinking Fund, \$323,000 principal amount of said Bonds as follows:

QUISTANDING COUPON BONDS OF \$1,890 BEARING THE DISTINCTIVE NUMBERS ENDING IN ANY OF THE POLLOWING TWO DIGITS:

04 24 52 99

COUPON BONDS BEARING THE FOLLOWING NUMBERS: 513 517 517 5113 5113 6113 6913 10313 10813 12013 13713 13913 16813 17813 20613 23113 24813 613 2513 3913 6013 6813 9113 10513 11413 12513 13813 14613 17113 19813 22613 23213 24613

ALSO THE FOLLOWING REGISTERED BOND

Priccipal Amount

\$21,000

at the main offices of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Antwerp, Brussels, Dusseldorf, Frankfurt (Main), Munich, London or Paris, or the Reserve Bank of Australia in London, or

Anisterdam Rotterdam Bank N.V. in The Netherlands or Banque Generale du Luxembourg S.A. in

Luxembourg. Payments at the offices referred to in (b) above will be made by check drawn on a bank

in New York City, or by a transfer to a United States dollar account maintained with a bank in

Coupons due November 1, 1980, and subsequent maturing coupons should be attached to coupon honds being redeemed; coupons maturing on May 1, 1980, should be detached and presented for pay-

From and after such redemption date no interest shall accuse upon or in respect of any such Bonds

NOTICE

The following Bond previously called for redemption has not as yet been presented for payment:

The Bends bearing the numbers above specified will be redeemed and paid on and after May I. 1960, at the principal amount thereof, upon presentation and surrender of such Bords at the option of the holder either (a) at the Corporate Trust Office of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 30 West Broadway, New York, N. Y., or (h) subject to applicable laws and regulations,

Amount Selected for Redemption.

\$2,006

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

Business appointments with effect from Wall Paper Manufacturers 1st April 1980 its base rate for lending will be 19%. elects new chairman

Mr M. C. Thomas has resigned as chairman and chief executive of The Wall Paper Manufacturers, He The Wall Paper Manufacturers, He will remain a director of Reed International until July 30. Mr G. S. G. Witherington has been appointed chairman of WPM in addition to his existing responsibilities as deputy chairman of Reed and chief executive of the building and home improvement products acea. Mr M. Glenn has been made managing director of WPM.

Mr Edward Cox has become chairman of Alenco, the engineering components subsidiary of The Charterhouse Group.

Mr Michael Wildy has been appointed vice-chairman of the board of Booker McConnell. Mr Anthony Haynes has been made vice-chairman of the executive committee of the board.

Mr Ronald Owen, who is relin-

Mr Ronald Owen, who is relinguishing the chairmanship of Prudential Corporation after the annual meeting on May 29 but will remain a director. The directors intend to elect Lord Carr of Hadley, now a deputy chairman, to succeed Mr Owen. Mr Geoffrey Haslam will become a deputy chairman and Lord Carr and Mr Haslam will also be respectively chairman and a deputy chairman of The Prudential Assurance Co.

Mr A. Ross Belch has been made a director of Associated British Engineering. sand.

a director of Associated British Engineering.

Mr Barry On has been appointed group chairman of Stewart & Granger Associates.

Dr I. M. Ridley, until recently managing director of the Hong Kong Mass Transit Railway Corporation, has been appointed joint managing director of Halcrow Fox & Associates; Mr J. O. Tresidder will continue as joint managing director. Dr Ridley is also to act as consultant to Sir William Halcrow & Partners. crow & Pariners.
Mr Geoffrey Dodsworth is to join

Oceanic from May 1 as joint chief executive with Mr Paul Slater. Mr Dodsworth will be appointed presi-dent and chief executive officer of Oceanic Financial Services and deputy chairman of Oceanic Finance Corporation, the holding

company.

The board of the newly formed Lewis & Peat (Trading) is: Mr D. L. Burt (chairman), Mr R. D. Cowin, Mr D. L. Cowley, Mr R. D. Kissin, Mr T. Lawson, Mr W. H. Phillips, Mr R. C. Watts and Mr J. F. J. Wheeler. Mr Percy Glazer, managing director of Lewis & Peat (Rubber) who is retiring, will be succeeded by Mr D. L. Cowley and Mr L. C. Picking as joint managing directors.

directors.

Mr D. S. Paravicini has been appointed secretary of The De La Rue Company in succession to Mr P. H. Balmer who rejoins Thomas De La Rue & Co as a divisional director.
Mr David Bruce, senior partmer of Deloitte Haskins & Sells in Glasgow, has become president of the Institute of Chartered Accoun-

Mr Kenneth R. Kemp, group chairman and former finance director of Smith & Nephew Associated Companies, has for the time being taken up duties of group finance director. tants in Scotland.

Thales of Miletus, the ancient Greek mathematician, was accused by the city's merchants of doing nothing to justify his existence.

Why, they asked, do you just sit around drawing diagrams in the sand and putting ideas in the heads of youth when you should be out adding to city's prosperity as we do?

The learned man said looked fundamentals, much a nothing. But when the harvest did the merchants of Miletus. ended, and the merchants came to supply their customers with olive oil, there was none to be had. Thales had quietly bought oil in advance and cornered the market. History relates that for the rest of his life he was left in peace to doodle in the

Whether those who have recently been trying to corner silver will be left to doodle in Texas is another matter. At the end of last week the position looked precarious, de-spite the loud sighs of official

relief from Washington. For whatever the arguments for and against market manipulation on this scale, it seems

S Africa move could boost gold shares

In the fuss about our own Budget, the South African one was easily overlooked on the same day. But one proposal by the Finance Minister, Senator Owen Horwood, could con-siderably increase gold mine dividends.

The measure is the abolition of the loan levy, a compulsory loan from profits to the exchequer. If the levy is removed, cash which had to be lent to the Government for seven years will instead be immediately available for dis-

tribution. Stockbrokers Rowe & Pitman bave estimated that if all the cash that would have been levied is distributed as dividends, average payments will increase by 13 per cent.

Some, of course, will go up by more. St Helena's dividend could rise from 566 cents to 652 cents (15.2 per cent), and that old favourity Klost would

that old favourite, Kloof would pay 418 cents against 363 (15.1 per cent).

Silver merchants, too have a lesson to learn that Mr Nelson Bunker Hunt although there will be short more than mine pro

and his colleagues have over-looked fundamentals, much as Silver is a notoriously vola-tile commodity. This volatility stems from real forces, and is a very good reason why hopes that the metal will be "re-monetarized" are vain. It is

Mining

also a volatility which Mr Hunt will have to accommodate if he is not to end his five-year foray into the market with a sizable

The most recent demonstra-tion of silver's unreliability comes from Samuel Montagu in and was the biggest producer, its recent Annual Bullion But aggregate consumption is Reveiw. The bankers say that thought to have been 4,715 tons

the continuation of government pressures aimed at containing inflation, suggest that if a more define price tendency is established in 1980 it could well be towards lower levels".

About 560 tons with the form India. of white Their argument is based on a suspicion that has been held for several years in the market that the elasticity of supply is greater and more unpredictable than is often thought.

high cost of carrying stocks and

flexible than gold. Mine output of silver last year (outside the Soviet: Union) is calculated at 8,225 tons, an increase of about 1.5 per cent over 1978. Mexico contributed 1.680 tons and was the biggest producer.

Certainly silver is far more

Impala has edge on Rustenburg

Last week's soaring profit figures from Rustenburg Platinum—up to R110.4m for the six months to the end of February grammes per ton against Impala's 5.7.

The older company, formed in 1931 from five companies, in 1931 from five companies, of 6.4 grammes per ton against Impala's 5.7. ing questions about how the company compares with arch rival Impala. It can be assumed that planiount mines will enjoy good profits for some time.

On the whole, Impels is a more modern operation. It now produces about 870,000 ounces a year, while Rustenburg's output is 1.3 million ounces. But if one bears in mind that Impala's mining lease was applied for in 1968, and that production has grown from the start-up target of 100,000 ounces in 1970, the chances are that Impala will continue to increase its market share at the expense of RustenBut more efficient plant, and

contiguous deposits at Impala offset this disadvantage so that costs are reckoned to be around \$240 an ounce for both mines. If one compares possible full year results, Impala seems to have the edge at current share

Operating profit at Rusten-burg could be R310m, while that of Impala may be R215m. These would give earnings per share of R1.22 and R2.08 res-pectively. Dividends would be 45 cents and 34 cents.

At the moment Impala is trading somewhat below the ratio which is suggested by their normal relative earnings.

term sharp price movements coveries from scrap, because of the specularive portant if erratic sou forces in the market; "the supply, amounted to supply, amounted to Oddly, given the r per ounce from \$6... ary to \$52.20 in Det \$50 in January, suppl About 560 tons wifrom India, of which per cent were offic silver hoard is still be about 75,000 ton it dangling from pe Melted coins add 467 tons, while sales

ernment stocks were Investment stocks ha to be reduced by 8 meet demand Two factors make of silver particular One is that much is vately as jewelry, cious objects, and the rush to Hatto showed earlier in the rimentality has its much of this melted down on the

banknote
Second, most mine
Second from ot mainly lead, zinc as Pure silver mines a ratively rare and are small. Output of a therefore fluctuate wo of entirely different

Silver is thus ret governments with gi cion. The great Euros was caused by New ver. When the marke last week, many inv blessed with Mr Hunt must have been stret I suspect bankruptcie

Thales was content
oil to the merchant
prices. He had made
Mr Hunt has no such prevent a worse cras cut his losses he mu the market. The lesse

Micha

Cominco Cons Bathm Palconbridg Gulf Oil Hawker Sid Hudson Bay Hudson Pay Ex div. a Asked, e Ex distribution. h Bid, h Market closed. n New Issue. j. 1. Traded. y Unomoted. obligations caused an astomsh-ing turnround and the index was safe too and in, bounced back to show a net loss heavy trading, the

Hunt could in fact meet his

Ints

25,007

666,62

• fares

of particular of the control of the

:ment |

828 509

500

Freight

Dry cargo opular n tanker rading

The strength of time-partering which has been very forminent in the dry cargo sarker of late, looks likely to scome more popular in tanker ading. The depression which currently hitting the latter ator has led to an increasing umber of inquiries from charrers, mostly for periods of up 12-18 months

However, the reaction to the arket's performance has been dir with some charterers, be-use of ever-rising bunker ssts, preferring to book tonage for a number of consec-tive voyages rather than go ir a three, six months, or inger charter.

One major oil company inter-One major on company inter-sted in period-fixing is Texaco-hich is reported to be seek-ig a ulcc for 12 months' ading. A few tankers were ken last week on a similar asis, including an 86,000 moner at just under \$6, and a 1,000 tonner at \$8.

No signs emerged in last eek's trading of any real oprovement for the immediate thure. The Gulf, suffering om the vast surplus of availole tonnage, experienced a elatively small volume of fixig particularly in the vice and ice range.

Shell booked a vicc to Japan worldscale 39 on slow steamig and worldscale 43 on full eam, and a German charterer aid worldscale 29 for a similar zed vessel to Europe. took a 320,000 ton

cc to the Far East at worldale 28.5 with an option to the nited Kingdom/Continent at orldscale 27.5. With un-onomic rates the order of the ly, a number of owners are eping their vessels in a semi-id-up condition with a reduced ew on board.

There has been some move-ent of vices into the Medirranean area where they are repting part cargoes of up to ound 100,000 tons at rates wer than those acceptable to edium-sized tonnage. Although tes in this area remained firm st week, this trend is causing uncertainty about the

David Robinson

Bank Base Rates

AEN Bank 17%
Berclays Bank ... 17%
BCCI Bank ... 17%
Consolidated Crdts 17% C. Hoare & Co *17% Lloyds Bank London Mercantile Midland Bank Nat Westminster ...

Rossminster 7 day deposit on sums of £10,000 and under 15%, up to £25,000 15%, w. over £25,030 15%.

A warning that the 1974 prices slide could happen again

Under the heading.
"Nothing exceeds like excess", Rayner-Harwill, in their latest commodity review, say: "Tin excepted, all the LME stock-piles moved up egain this week and even tin, at 3,250 tonnes, is almost double its low of april 1972

early 1978.
"Nor will it have escaped the notice of hard-bitten losers everywhere that producer stocks have also risen. It means that consumption is fall-

ing.

If and when this trend

will will gathers momentum, it will push up stocks very quickly and prices down in the same fashion. The last time we saw it, about this time in 1974, LME copper stocks were only 23,000 tonnes on the LME

and with hardly a pause they ran up to 650,000 tonnes.

"The price did not take it very well; it slid from £1,400 to £590 in six straight months. Those who think it cannot become one of the paper who think it cannot become one is should remember. happen again should remember these metals are no respecters

of inflation.

"The prospect of a United States copper strike this summer may take the edge off an early fall, but let the buyer beware; the fundamentals are not bullish."

Lead and zinc. In a research

report, the American Central Intelligence Agency has said that the Soviet Union, the world's largest zinc producer, and second only to the United States in lead production, may become a net importer of lead and zinc in the 1980's after being a net expected. being a net exporter for years.
The report says that rising domestic demand is running up against mine depletion. declining ore quality and lag-ging development of new min-ing, concentrating and smelting

capacity.

Development of new mines and expansion of existing facilities over the next few years

cially for lead, Over the longer seven banks. The new com-term, the Soviet Union will be pany, Kuala Lumpur Clearing hard pressed to develop suffi- House, will act as the clearing

The most promising deposits are in Siberia where developmental costs are extremely high, says the report Pictures later this year.

The shareholding in the proposed Kuaia Lumpur Commodity Exchange, due to begin trading palm oil futures later this year.

The shareholding in the proposed Kuaia Lumpur Commodity Exchange, due to begin trading palm oil futures later this year. capital costs and labour shortages in the 1980s will hamper Soviet attempts to attain

The Soviet economy, already hampered by rising capital costs and labour shortages, will find it difficult to provide the lead and zinc industry with the workers and investment goods production levels.

Commodities

The CIA has estimated Soviet output in 1978 at 875,000 tons per year of zinc and 760,000 tons of lead. Soviet exports of lead averaged 90,000 to 100,000 tons per year during 1965.78. About 90 per cent of Soviet exports go to other com-

munist countries.

Soviet imports of lead have ranged from 25,000 to 80,000 tons per year since 1965. In the 1970s annual imports averaged about 54,000 tons in the late 1960s. To satisfy its imports a series of the late 1960s. To satisfy its imports and imports a series of the late 1960s. increased import needs in the pared with 5.86 million tonnes 1970s the Soviets turned to in 1978-79, but there was western suppliers.

KL clearing house. An agree-ment for the formation of the Kuala Lumpur clearing house has been signed by officials of should be barely adequate to the International Commodities satisfy Soviet demand, cspe- Clearing House (ICCH) and

cient new capacity to prevent house for the proposed Kuala shortages of lead and zinc. Lumpur Commodity Exchange.

high, says the report. Rising clearing house will be held 30 per cent by the ICCH and 70 per cent by the banks. Bank Bumiputra Malaysian and Malayan Banking will each Soviet attempts to attain necessary production goals.

Soviet demand for lead, will hold 20 per cent and United Continue to grow at a steady pace in the years ahead while a sinc consumption will rise for galvanizing, manufacturing of Gie-casting alloys and other Citibank will hold 6 per cent

> Authorised capital is ringgit (Malaysian dollars) but issued capital is yet to be decided. The ICCH will provide a managing director for the clearing house for its first three years of operation under

service ogreement. Mr James Sinclair, the ICCH managing director in Sydney, has said that it was at present anticipated that the clearing house could be operational by about mid-1980 but he believed that the creation of the exchange and its membership. and all related matters, could make a mid-year start for the market difficult to attain. Indian sugar. Mr D. Puri president of the Indian Sugar Mills Association, has said in New Delhi that in the 1980-81 season, starting next October, India's sugar production could

In 1979-80 output would be about 4 million tonnes comenough available at sugar factories to maintain domestic consumption at 400,000 tomoes

rise to seven million tonnes if

there is a good summer mon-

Wallace Jackson Commodities Editor

Fears over dollar interest rates

The international dollar bond rates for large dollar deposits tarket suffered another setback rose by a half point over the ast week, partly because of week to respectively 19.59 and market suffered another setback last week, partly because of fears that short-term interest rates for dollar deposits in Lon-don will rise above 20 per cent, writes AP-Dow Jones.

"We are expecting short and long term rates to move up in the coming weeks", the syndica-tion officer at a United States investment bank in London

"It's now a cliche to talk about a 20 per cent United States prime rate, but in my view it will go bigher", a senior executive at a leading Swiss bank said. In keeping with this concern

about interest rates, prices of fixed-rate dollar bonds were marked down between 0.75 and

19.56 per cent offered on Friday. On March 17, the first business day following the announcement of President Carter's anti-inflation package, these rates briefly touched 20 per cent, the highest level so far.

Euromarkets

However, many market parricipants are expecting this level to be breached as the Federal Reserve's 6 per cent to per cent limit on credit expansion starts to bite.

marked down between u... and Bond specialists contenu market less tables and different a further rise in dollar interest rates would not only depress dollar bond prices but also those dollar bond prices but also those ker, three-month and six-month denominated in other currencies explained.

such as Deutsche marks and Swiss francs. This is because local European currency interest rates would have to rise to remain competitive with the dollar, analysts say.

Despite the upward presure on dollar interest rates, the first straight dollar note issue of the year appeared to be well received though professional opinion differed on this score. The \$125m offering of 3.5-

year Swedish government notes was priced at 99.5, bearing 15.25 per cent annually to yield 15.45 per cent at maturity. In the aftermarket, the issue was quoted at 99.20-99.4.

Under the arrangements, the Swedish debt office can issue another \$375m of the same notes by year-end in minimum lots of \$10m. This will be done on a negotiated basis at a price that fits conditions when the notes are issued, syndicate sources

Eurobond prices (yields and premiums)

US 5 STRAIGHTS STRAIGHTS ST. 15.83 Sweden 9, 1984 Specific Polynomers, 1981 St. 14.19 Exper Development Beatrice
J. C.
Emofina
Pepsico
Norwayl
Pominio
1984
Warner

propose 14 1983 84 13.65 14.60 15.60	Denmark 81, 1984 SNUF 81, 1984 Finland 91, 1986 EDF 94, 1986	84' 14.79 77' 14.63 81 14.49 80' 14.20 81' 14.39 82' 14.03 80' 14.51	Lloyds 13', 1983 National Westminstor Bank 14 15-16 1994 Kingdom of Sweden 14 7-16 1991 Williams and Glyna 18'a 1991	98% 98% 97% 98%	15. 15. 14. 18.
	CNT 9" 1996 Carner Hawley Hale 9" 1986 GMAC 9" 1986 Heneficial 9" 1987 Unileyer 9" 1987	81' 14.14 81' 14.47 81' 13.90 74' 14.31		831 a 98 837 a	23. 17. 12.
o. Limited Telephone 01-621 1212 T Market	Dutch State Mines 8'- 1988 Manitoba, Prov 9', 1989 ITT 9'- 1989	79° 13.76 74° 14.05 78° 13.85 77° 14.02 79° 13.90 80° 13.53	Bools 6% 1993 Canon Camera 6% 1994 Charler 8% 1994 Eastman Rodak 4% 1988 Ford 4% 1988 Gulf and Western 5 1988 Honda Motor 5% 1989	945 671 631 701 851	13.739.657
Chige on Gross Yid week Div(p) & P/E	Alcus Australia 10 1989 GTE 92 1989 Statoil 92 1989 Comairo 102 1991 Barciays O/S Finance 82	818 13.65 794 13.78 794 13.66 794 13.88	Inperial 62 1997 INA 6 1997 Ilo Yokado 52 1993 Lear Petroleum 8 1989 Misubishi Hoavy 63	84 72 82	0. 80. 80.
-2 6.7 10.3 *3.8 -3 3.8 13.1 *2.0 +10 13.8 5.4 *7.5 -3 15.3 19.1 +4 5.0 5.1 10.8 +3 7.9 7.5 6.5 13 12.8 12.8 *46	Barckeys O/S Finance 3: 1993 (Seca 9 1993 (Mudson Bay 10 1994 (Dow Chemical 9s 1994 (New Brunswick E.P. Coolum 9: 1994 (New Foundland Prov 9s 1994 (Dome Petroleum 10 1994 (Michellum 10 1994 (Quebec Hydro 10 1999)	711, 13.01 711, 13.91 76', 13.91 75', 13.59 74 14.10 78', 13.52 78', 13.46 78', 13.70	I P Morgan 4 1967 Matsushiz 6 1990 Owens Corning Fibreslass 9's 1987 Revion 4 1987 Revion 4 1987 RCA 5 1988	138 78 143's 65'e 95'e 95'e 111's 65's 86'e	cities 40.98 ciesties

Weekly list of fixed interest stocks

62

54

54 **-**

777

54 *

35

Alb & Wilson T. Deb 85-90
All Phy Hidgs 9% In 1927 All Brew 6. Deb 87. 2007 7 Lh 35-98 4. Ass 81s 7 Deb 90-95 Ass 81s 7 Deb 90-95 Brown Coc 6 78-85 Deb 86-98-90-95 Black 98-2003 Deb 7 Lh 167-93 Deb 81 98-2003 Boc int 54 Deb 81-81

Circle 7 Dob '88-

9 Deb '92-97 6 Ln '78-65 75 '88-93 8 Deb '88-93 m Tob 7 Ln '83-

Do B and Deb 189-94
Courtsuide 6 In 2004

Do 8 and Deb 189-94
Courtsuide 6 194-96
Cour

Oktillers 1 In 85-63
Dunlop Cr. Deb 185-90
End 7 IA 187-92
End 18 IA 187-92
End 18 IA 187-92
End 18 IA 187-92
End 18 IA 187-92
DO 72 188-93
Gen Act 78 187-93
Gen Act 78 187-93
Gen Mar 78 187-94
Gen Mar 78 187-94
Gen Mar 78 188-98

103 05-7 29-94
7 Deb 29-94
7 Deb 29-94
7 Ln 86-91
7 Ln 88-93
7 Ln 88-93
6 Deb 88-90
12 R 98-90

The Over-the-Counter Capitalisatio Airsprung Group Airsprung Group
Armitage & Rhodes
Bardon Hill
County Cars Pref
Deborah Ord
Frank Horsell
Frederick Parker
George Blair
Jackson Group
James Burrough
Robert Jenkins 100 106 70 114 260 216 141 76 47 96 184 148 165 52 72 313 143 143 120 26 44 121 *4.1 10.0 *8.3 *5.6 *2.8 10.0 6.4 *3.0 Robert Jenkins
Torday Limited
Twinlock Ord
Twinlock 12% ULS +1 +4 +2 Unilock Holdings Walter Alexander W. S. Yeates 4,294

*Accounts prepared under provision of SSAP15.

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co

27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB

This advertisement is issued in compliance with the regulations of the Council of The Stock Exchange. It does not constitute an invitation to any person to subscribe for or purchase any share capital of the Company.

Louis C. Edwards & Sons (Manchester) Limited

(Registered in England No. 358043)

Issue of 1,069,715 8 per cent. convertible redeemable cumulative preference shares of £1 each credited as fully paid pursuant to the offer for the share capital of Morgan

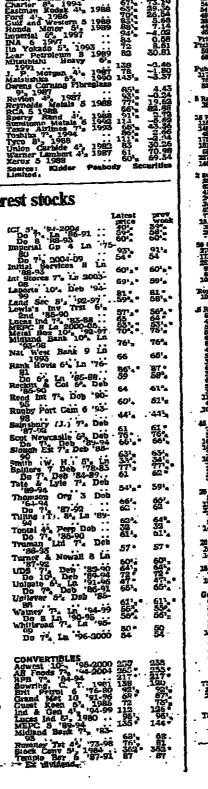
The Council of The Stock Exchange has admitted the abovementioned securities to the Official List and dealings are expected to begin today.

Particulars of the rights attaching to these securities are available in the Extel Statistical Service and copies of such particulars may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday (Saturdays excepted) up to and including 14th April, 1980.

Samuel Montagu & Co. Limited, 114 Old Broad Street, London EC2P 2HY

Panmure Gordon & Co., 9 Moorfields Highwalk, London EC2Y 9DS

31st March, 1980



Prev Ch'Et Wend on Offer Work Trust ## Real Color Visit | Date | C -0.2 Money Fad -0.2 Do (A) Actuarial Plans -0.3 Gill Edged -0.3 Do A Rel Annuly (23) -1.7 International 134.7 *1.4 Man 'B' Sond 137.1 *22.3 137.7 *0.2 Money 'B Sond 132.0 137.0 135.4 *0.4 Man Pen Are 136.0 135.0 136.4 *0.2 Do Indial 130.3 136.3 136.7 *0.4 GH E Pen Are 24.4 *20.5 106.6 *0.5 Do Indial 130.7 130.2 127.3 *0.3 Money Pen Are 210.1 *27.4 135.0 *0.1 Do Indial 130.3 136.1 135.0 *0.1 Do Indial 130.3 136.1 mpir Yay, Wembiry, HAS OND.

13 -0.33 Equity Units 2 19.50

47 -0.40 Prop Units 2 11.50

47 -0.40 Prop Units 2 11.50

11 -0.50 Prop Bar Exec 1 1.77 17.32

38 -0.00 Bar Bar Exec 1 14.57 17.32

38 -0.00 Bar Bar Exec 1 14.57 17.32

38 -0.00 Bar Bar Exec 1 14.57 17.32

38 -0.00 Prop Prop 15.1 135.6

11.2 -1.7 2nd Equity 102.5 20.5

11.2 -1.7 2nd Equity 102.5 20.5

11.2 -1.7 2nd Equity 102.5 20.5

11.3 -1.4 2nd Exec 1 11.57 12.4

11.4 -1.5 2nd American 20.5 18.5

11.5 -1.1 2nd Exec 1 11.57 12.4

12.5 -1.1 2nd Exec 1 11.57 12.4

12.6 -4.2 2nd Exec 1 11.57 12.4

12.7 -0.1 Do Annally

2.6 2.7 -0.1 Do Annally

2.6 2.7 -0.1 Do Annally

2.6 2.8 2nd Exec 1 11.57 12.4

2.7 -0.1 Do Annally

2.6 2.8 2nd Exec 1 11.57 12.4

2.8 2nd Exec 1 12.57 12.4

2.8 2nd Exec 1 12.57 12.4

2.8 2nd Exec 1 36.0 GE Special 83.0

26.0 -7.0 Man Fund (23) 13.1 222.0

Crewn Life Re., Waiting, GU22 12.W 4662 5630

109.2 -1.5 Dun Incame 100.W 4662 5630

109.2 -1.5 Dun Incame 100.W 4662 5630

109.2 -1.5 Dun Incame 100.W 416.1 1.0

115.4 -1.5 Mangd Incr. 368.2 115.8 11.9

115.5 -1.2 Mangd Incr. 368.2 115.8 11.9

115.5 -1.2 Mangd Incr. 368.2 115.8 11.9

115.6 -1.2 Mangd Incr. 368.2 115.8 11.9

115.7 -2.5 Face in Acc. 112.0 113.8 11.9

125.1 -2.5 Face in Acc. 112.0 113.8 11.9

125.1 -2.5 Equity Acc. 111.5 117.3 11.9

125.1 -2.5 Equity Acc. 111.5 117.3 11.9

125.1 -3.6 Equity Acc. 102.1 113.8 11.9

125.2 -3.6 Equity Acc. 102.1 113.7 1.9

125.3 -3.6 Equity Acc. 102.1 115.7 1.9

125.4 -3.2 Maney Acc. 103.2 113.5 1.9

125.5 -3.2 Interi Acc. 102.0 137.3 11.9

125.7 -3.7 Equity Incr. 102.0 137.3 1 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | -0.25 fm Bond
sag Alliance Linked Life Instart
likance Rive. Bursham. Sussess
-2.3 Equity Finnd 157.
-2.15 Fm Finnd 144.
-1.2 Forporty Fund 144.
-1.2 Fm Finnd 164.
-2.2 Deposit Fund 164.
-2.2 Deposit Fund 164.
-2.3 Exposit Fund 164.
-2.5 Exposit Fund 164.
-2.5 Exposit Fund 164.
-2.5 Exposit Fund 164.
-2.5 Exposit Fund 165.
-3.5 Life of Land & UK's Lichwood 5. 40.7 42.9 172.7 129.2 ## Honombury Source ** VCC | V 2743 -9.5 De Equity 1793 -0.2 De Flued int 1832 - De Casti 1421 +0.1 De Casti 98.6 -3.8 De let | Clames | Management | 121. ECEN | 180. 01-588 6010 | Capital Fod (22) | 80.0 | 85.3 | 8.25 | Income Fnd (22) | 4.4 | Th.2 | 8.65 | Nth Almer Fnd | 88.3 | 85.0 | 2.76 | Hodge Lite Astur-114/116 St Mary St. Cardiff. 93.3 -18 Hodge Bands 99.3 -13 Taksover Arbuthnet Securities (CI) Ltd.
PO Ecg 284, St. Heller, Jersey. 0534 760.7
111.0 ... Bastern Int (2) 104.0 111.0 3.38 h. 031-556 9101 Mag: Ltd. 01-623 8963 17.4 19.3 7.18 20.3 21.6 5.43 bury Cream ECR 118.0

-1.3 GT Larcum 118.0

-1.3 GT Larcum 118.0

-1.4 Four Yards Fad. 44.5

-1.1.5 Pour Yards Fad. 44.5

-1.1.5 Pour Fad. 18.1

-1.3 Do Japan Geff 6.1

-1.3 Do Wards Geff 7.1

-1.4 Bury Fad. 18.2

-2.4 Commodity 9.3

-1.5 Extra Income 2.9

-1.5 Right Income 2.9

-1.1 Right Income 2.6

-1.4 Right Income 2.6

-1.4 Right Income 2.6

-1.5 Right Income 2.6

-1.6 Right Income 2.6

-1.7 Right I

Unit Trust Prices-change on the week FT Index change on week 4215-84 (1.9%)

2512 vil Begrande St. 1
2512 vil Begrande St. 1
2512 vil Begrande St. 1
2512 vil Begrande St. 2
2517 vil Begrande St. 2
2517 vil Begrande St. 2
2519 vil Begrande St. 3
2519 v

Insurance Bonds and Pr Abbry Life Assurance Ct I 35.5 - 1.3 Equity Spind (c) 37.2 35.5 - 1.3 Equity Spind (c) 37.2 35.1 - 1.3 Equity Spind (c) 37.2 36.8 + 1.0 Pap Fand (37) 18.1 24.6 + 0.2 Do Accum (77) 58.4 110.7 - 0.3 Edect Pand (3) 10.4 125.2 + 0.1 Engine Program (27) 125.4 125.2 + 0.1 Engine Program (27) 125.4 125.3 + 0.1 Engine Program (27) 125.4 125.3 + 0.1 Engine Program (27) 125.5 125.4 + 0.5 Engine Program (27) 125.5 125.4 + 0.5 Do Manapér 28.5 125.4 + 0.5 Do Manapér 28.5 125.4 + 0.1 Prop Series 4 12.5 125.6 + 0.1 Conv Series 4 12.5 125.6 + 0.1 Engine Program (27) 125.6 125.7 + 0.1 Engi

Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, March 24. Dealings End, April 11. § Contango Day, April 14. Settlement Day, April 21. f Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days (Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted) Price Ch'ge Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence & COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL 46.4 4.0 .. Brit Saphon ind 55
Brit Tar Prod 45
Brit Tar Prod 45
Brit Tar Prod 45
Brit Tar Prod 45
Brockhouse Ltd 46
Brocks Gris 50
Broke Bud 51
Brooke Bud 51
Brooke Bud 51
Brown 4 Taws 122
Brown 4 Taws 122
Briwn 4 Taws 122
Briwn 5 Tay 16
Briwn 5 Tay 16
Briwn 1 Hidge 50
Bullough Ltd 16
Bulmer 4 Lumb 42
Bunzi Pulp 101
Burer 5 Lumb 42
Burzi Pulp 101
Burrer 1 Halson 40
Burrer 1 Halson 4 Higgs & Hill
Hill & Smith
Hill & Smith
Hill C. Bristol
Hillards
Hoechst
Hoffnung S.
Holka Grp
Holla Bros
Holk Llavd
Home Charm
Hoover
Do A
Hopkinsons
Horson Travel
Hse of Fraser
Hoveringham
Do RV
Howard & Wind
Do A
Howard & Wind
Howard Mach
Howard Mach
Howard Mach
Howard Mach
Howard Mach
Howard Mach
Howard Sey
Huntledonts Bay
Hunt Moscrop
Huntleigh Grp
Hutch Whamp Gen Accident
GRE
Hambro Life
lieath C. P.
Hung Robinson
Howden A.
Legal & Gen
London & Man
Lohn Ville
Hidgs
Muran C.
Peari
Prove Life
Prodential
Refuge
Royal
Sedg. Forbes
Stenhouse
Sienhouse
Sienhouse
Sin Allfance
Sun Allfance
Sun Life
Trade Indem'ty
Wills Faber C F Petroles Inming Pet KCA Int Lesmo Do 105 In 164 Ln Premter Cons Runger till Russel Dutch Shell Trans Tricentrol Ultramar Do 70 Cnv Weeks Petrol Ag Mt
Ag Mt
Ag Mt
Ag Mt
Belfast
Crnydon
Glasgow
Liverpl
Met Water
N 1
N 1 Elec
Swark 0374 90-82 57 74% 91-93 584; 64% 85-90 338; 64% 76-61 86 94% 76-61 86 94% 30-82 852; 134% 1981 96 07 B 34-03 234; 64% 81-83 774; 64% 81-83 774; 64% 83-86 694; 10.058 14 993 13.378 15.070 11.576 15.215 6.950 18.231 7.843 16.236 10.810 16.212 14.047 16.919 11 975 13.636 9.485 15.989 8.338 16.331 10.033 14.645 4.6 10.1 3.8 5.4 3.5 11.4 21.3 7.9 9.15.3 7.5 10.1 6.6 7.5 10.1 6.6 12.5 5.6 12.2 12.4 1.7 12.6 16.1 8.1 16.1 4.0 8.6 6.7 8.4 3.3 5.0 5.4 1.7 17.8 11.1 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.6 3.7 2.7 1.8 1.1 2.7 1.8 1.1 2.8 3.6 6.5 5.2 4.5 6.6 15.2 4.5 4.8 8.7 1.3 10.8 7.0 1.4 1.8 13.1 a Reckilt & Column 154
a Redkilt stan 154
a Redkilt stan 154
b Redkilt stan 154
a Reckilt & Column 154
b Reckilt & Column 154
a Reckilt & Column 154
b Reckilt & Column 154
a Reckilt & Column 155
a Reckilt & Column 156
a Reckilt & 20.3m 100.5m 100.5m 111.7m 12.8m 100.5m 111.7m 12.8m 100.5m 111.7m 12.8m 100.5m 111.7m 12.8m 100.5m 251.5mm 1541.0mm 34.5mm 34.5mm 36.5mm 56.4mm 56.4mm 56.4mm 126.5mm 466.5mm 324.5mm 324.5mm 324.5mm 324.5mm 324.5mm 7.6.9 6.9 6.7 6.9 6.2 8 6.2 8 6.2 8 6.2 8 6.2 8 6.2 8 6.3 8 6.2 8 6.3 8 6.4 8 6.4 8 6.4 8 6 6 6 4 6 6 1.1 1.2 128 59¹/₄ 440 69¹/₄ 59¹/₂ 130¹/₄ 334 272 510 553 345 Price Ch'ge Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence & P.E. PROPERTY

10.5m Alited Idn
68.5m Alited Idn
68.5m Alited Idn
12.5m Apex Props
7.537.000 Aquis Secs
15.5m Beaumont Prup
31.6m Berkeley Hmbro
158.5m Blitton Percy
574.000
158.5m Briston Estate
72.4m Tap & Countre
58.0m Briston Estate
72.4m Tap & Countre
58.000 Corn Bschange
12.9m Country & New T
16.5m Lang Country
13.2m Law Land
13.8m Lang Country
13.5m Law Land
13.8m Lang Securities
13.5m Law Land
13.8m Lang Securities
13.5m McKay Sec
12.5m McKay Sec
12.77.000 Mariborough
15.6m North British
17.71.000 Region Prop
20.5m Prop Blics
27.5m Prop Blics
27.5m Prop Blics
28.5m Prop Bl Capitalization £ Company Secured of the secure of the content -114 59.6 6.6 3.9
-224 -114 66.2 4.9 7.0
-23 41.7 4.8 16.4
-24 41.7 4.8 16.4
-24 30.8 0.8 39.1
-254 30.8 0.8 39.1
-254 26.9 25.27.2
-100 41.2 3.9 35.7
-12 53.0 6.3 ...
-15
-20 47 78 9.1 4.5
-24 ...
-24 ...
-25 ...
-27 ...
-28 ...
-29 ...
-20 47 78 9.1 4.5
-20 47 78 9.1 4.5
-21 ...
-21 ...
-21 ...
-21 ...
-21 ...
-21 ...
-21 ...
-22 ...
-23 ...
-24 ...
-25 ...
-27 ...
-28 ...
-29 ...
-20 47 78 9.1 4.5
-20 ...
-20 47 78 9.1 4.5
-20 47 78 9.1 4.5 INVESTMENT TRUSTS I-LAberdeen Trust
Alliance Inv. 18
Alliance Trust
Amer Trust
Brunder Amer Trust
Brunder Amer Trust
Brunder
Capital & Natl
Dan B Inv
Cardinal Did Inv
Car 1600 me 3.802.000 me 17.81 me 2.113.000 me 17.82 ICT. IDC Grp
IMI IDSTOCK Johns'n IND Chem Ind Imperial Grp
Impolingal Ind
Important H. Indian Services Int Palmi
Im Thomson
Int Thomson
Int Thomson
Jarke
Ja و بالملوق والم بإلوالويون بهالم المستواطية بالماء بهال بالمناطية الماء الماء المناطق والمناطقية المناطقية المناطقة المناطقية المناطقية المناطقية ا بفريا بالمؤملات بالمهم المرابات المراب المرابات المرابات المعاميات المامين المعامل الم 2.374.000
2.374.000
2.374.000
2.374.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.474.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.000
2.476.0000
2.476.0000
2.476.0000
2.476.0000
2.476.0000
2 CH Industrials
Cadbury Sch
Cafford R by A
Campart Int
Campart Int ### RUBBER

6.31.300 Anglo-Indonesia 129

54.00 Barlow Hider 115

14 fm Castiefield 492

269.90 Cons Plant 66

1.222.900 Doranakande 161

2.31.90 Guthris Corp 91

251.10 Harrison Metas 169

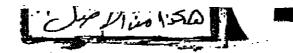
157.190 Haghis & Low 113

2.812.000 Honekon: 5.5

4.655.000 Killianisi 250

62.100 Lon Sunatra 250

14.500 Majedie 92 TEA Assam Frontier 118
Assam Frontier 118
Assam Inv 118
Camellia Inv 570
McLeed Russel 163
Moran 294
Warren Plant 149 -7 -70 -5 ... Migora Con Bly 15th Colored Ble 2 48 E Surr Wir 2 57 2 20 Gt Nihn Tele 77 Inn Cont Gas 122 Newsorth 121 Sanderind Wir 130 30.5m 1.832,A00 1.674,000 5.920,000 575 tas 1.976,000 2.517,000 26.0 2.8 15 14 0 32 6 450 11 9 350 11 7 142 20.2 2 25.7 36 12 8 05 6.2 9 9.6 7.4 360 11 7 -1₂ 99.0m 23.1m 5.162.900 6.711.000 16.0m 2.092.000 1.411.000 1.731.000 44.1m 672.000 1.150.0m 115.9m MFI Furn 15
MK Electric 152
ML Hidgs. 237
MY Dari 3892
McCorquodale 101
McCleery L'Amie 11
Mackey B. 35
McCechnic Brost02
Mackunnon (Scot) 28
Macpherson D. 94
Magnet A Sthas 166 2.75 5.0 8.8 17.1 11.3 3.8 8.6 3.6 11.4 4.0 10.4 4.1 10.7 10.6 4.3 2.6 14.4 1.6 0.7 6.5 5.2 14.8 4.1 9.9 9.7 4.0 6.0 6.4 4.4 10.0 6.0 11.4



44444

29 136 2.5 149 18 20.8 17.1 8.3 7.8 15.6 11.9 5.4 16.25 5.3 7.4 22 12 6.9 24 5.3 13.4

e Es dividend, a Es all, h Forecast dividend, c Correl price, e interim payment passed. I Price at suspension Dividend and yield exclude a special payment h Bid company. h Pre-merger figures: a Forecast carning, p capital distribution. I Ex rights, a Ex scrip or share spit fax free. F Price adjusted for late dealings.

980,000 1,079,000 1,659,000 113.7 m 68.7 m 100,3 m 16.3 m 8,694,000 4,994,000

Donald Sutherland and Elliott

11.35 News headlines.

amateur genealogists.

th Hogg, economics editor of The Economist, puts Mrs tcher's case in World in Action (see below)

he postponement of the Brussels summit meeting of EEC ers makes tonight's World in Action Special (ITV, 8.00) er less topical than it might have been, but it should be no interesting for all that. Mrs Thatcher's Billion is a astruction of what happened at the Dublin summit when our le Minister demanded a refund from the Common Market. and Television commissioned a journalist in each of the EEC tries to find out from top government sources exactly what said in those stormy meetings. Their reports were matched and the result, according to the World in Action 1, is "a more complete account of the Dublin arguments than d be obtained in any other way". To lend authenticity, the government made available the very rooms of Dublin Castle by the EFC leaders and the introducts add a touch of the by the EEC leaders, and the journalists add a touch of the Yarwoods by portraying the leaders. Mrs Thatcher is yed "by Sarah Hogg, of The Economist. As Herr Schmidt of Germany said in Dublin: "If you want to have a crisis, a crisis, you can have it here and now

leanwhile, Panorama (BBC 1, 8.10) would have been looking te background to the crisis and asking what Mrs Thatcher's uces were of winning in Brussels. However, that will now be d for later. Instead, Tom Mangold offers a report on the sery of the South African H-bomb, which caused such a flurry September and has still not been explained. The story begins eptember 22, when an American satellite, slightly off course, rded two flashes of light 70,000 miles below it on the Earth signalled what it " saw " to a US airforce base. A few hours President Carter was told that there might have been ret nuclear explosion in the South Atlantic, and the suspicion in to grow that South Africa had detonated an H-bomb. The h Africans denied it and the Americans could not prove it. larter ordered a special investigation, but after six months ing further has been heard.

wo notable productions on Radio 4. The first, at 11.05 am, arish Lights, a recreation by Raymond Fitzsimmons of ries Dickens's final reading tour. Roy Dotrice plays Dickens, sing from lectern to lectern across Britain and America and ening his death. The second high spot is The Monday Play 5 pm). The Famous Voyage, in which Francis Dillon has wn on Elizabethan sources to dramatize the story of Francis ke's journey round the world 400 years ago. John Hallam ears in his first radio role as Drake. Incidentally, if you missen Saturday, you might bend an ear to The Long, Lonely vage of U-395 (Radio 4, 3.15 pm).

AT THE SYMBOLS MEAN: |STEREO; BLACK AND WHITE; REPEAT.

Broadcasting Guide

Edited by David Sinclair

TELEVISION

BBC 1

6.40 am Open University: 6.40 Food Retailing: 7.05 ABC in Kansas City: 4: 7.30 Control in the Community. Closedown at 7.55.

animated egg (r).

10.00 Jackanory: Maurice Denham begins readings from Brigid Chard's story Ferret Summer, which tells what hanners when which tells what happens when young Damel goes to stay with his aunt and uncle in the country (r). 10.15 Tarzan, Lord of the Jungle : Cartoon. Come back Johnny Weiss muller, all is forgiven (r).

film about a little boy's efforts to keep a dog in a block of flats where pets are not permitted (r). There's no mistaking school holiday time, is there? Closedown at

12.45 pm News. 1.00 Pebble Mill at One: Donna Hartley, 400 metres hopeful, is the guest in The Medal Chasers. 1.45 Over the Moon, presented by Sam Dale (r). Close down at 2.00. 3.15 Songs of Praise from Palmers Green (repeat of Sunday's pro-

3.55 Play School: Presenters this week are Sarah Long and Ben Bazell. Today's story is Granny Harris's Visitors, by E. J. Farrington.

6.40 am Open University: Air Traffic Control; 7.05 Sundials;

7.30 Maths-Numerical Methods.

11.00 Play School: Same as BBC 1 at 3.55. Close down at 11.25,

2.15 pm Let's Go...and join a club. List in the series which offers help and advice to mentally handicapped people. Close down at

9.30 am Charles Dickens Show: Film showing aspects of the life and excerpts from the works of

10.20 The Search for the Persian Royal Road: Expedition tracing the aucient Persians in modern Iran and looking at the work of archaeologists there.

11.05 Fantasy Island: Ricardo Montalhan as the boss of the island

12,90 We'll Tell You a Story:

12,10 pm Rainbow : Market Day. More about living in the country-

1.00 News with Peter Sissons.
1.20 Thames News with Robin

ers (repeat from Sunday).

6.30 Electric Money.

THAMES

Dickens.

BBC 2

4.20 Cheggers Plays Pop: New series of fast fun and games plus hit music hosted by Keith Chegwin, Today's guests are The Dooleys, The Buggles and Shakin'

pieces by a bomb. They have to join forces to survive. I remember seeing this movie on an airliner crossing the Atlantic and I laughed like a drain. I wonder if it will seem so funny in my living room?

5.05 Blue Peter: The Great Everest Mystery. New evidence about the fate of George Mallory and Andrew Irvine, who set out to climb Everest in 1924... and vanished.

5.25 Paddington: Animated versions of Michael Bond's bear stories (r).

5.40 News with Kenneth Kendall.

5.55 Nationwide. 6.45 A Question of Sport : Among the guests are Kenny Dalglish and Malcolm Pyrah. 7.15 Blake's Seven: Terminal, Terry Nation, creator of this sci-fi 12.05 am Weather, news. series, ends the present run with a

script that brings back Blake him-self. Don't know whether that's a good thing or not. BBC 1 VARIATIONS: Wales: 1.45 pm PHI Pair 5.55 Wales Today 6.63 Hed-rity 12.05 am News and weather. Grove: Sculland: 12.40 pm The Scottish News. 5.55 Renormal Scottish News and weather. Close. Northern reland: 2.53 pm News 5.55 Scenn reland: 2.53 pm News 5.55 Scenn Around Six 12.05 am News and weather Close England: 5.55 pm flogrand Magazines. 12.10 am Close. 8.10 Panorama : Was It the Bomb ? Examining the great South African H-bomb mystery of last autumn (see Personal Choice). 9.00 News with Kenneth Kendall.

9.25 S.P.Y.S. : 1974 film in which

7.20 News with subtitles for the hard of bearing. 7.30 Outside a City Wall: A series of programmes leading up to Easter, reflecting on the Stations of the Cross. Part 1. The First

Station: Jesus is condemned to death. Writer, Monica Furlong; narrator, Ronald Eyre; reader, Martin Jarvis. 7.40 Rock Goes to College : Missis-

the standard of this excellent series. This week comes the ques-tion of whether there are things a minister should not be told. Naturally Jim Hacker and Sir Humphrey disagree. sippi warbler Steve Forbert takes his guitar and harmonica to Lan-caster University. 10.20 Russian—Language and People : Part 12. Ballet, opera and 8.15 Marti Caine: As well as doing her own thing (and I thought the joke last week about the collapsing

4.50 Open University: Drawing Conclusions; S.15 The Building of Florence Cathedral; 5.40 Grammar Rules; 6.05 M101/8 Inequalities; plano was pretty stale), the singer-comedienne introduces The Shadows and Labi Siffre. Second programme in the Series looks at colours and weaves, for those interested, there is an exhibition at the British Crafts Centre, Covent Garden, until April 12. 9.00 Not the Nine O'Clock News: Return of the so-called satirical programme. I know some teen-agers who won't stir from the telc-

villain again, this time sabotaging competitors' cars in the Monte Carlo Rally. Not one of the great ones, but then it is Monday after-

5.15 Money-Go-Round : Joan Shen-

there is a need for an independent body to investigate complaints against solicitors.

Today's programme is all about ton and Tony Bastable report on the campaign to put official forms into plain English and ask whether

5.45 News.

playwright Andrea Dunbar (repeat of last Wednesday's programme). 12.05 am Close down: Derek Jacobi reads For I will consider my Cat Jeoffry, by Christopher Smart (r). 2.60 Monte Carlo or Bust: 1969 movie follow-up to Those Magnif-icent Men in Their Flying Machines has Terry-Thomas as the 7.30 Coronation Street: Lock-out for Ena, so somebody is going to suffer. Meanwhile, Pauline String-

11.30 Arena: Profiles of writer-actress Victoria Wood and teenage

know some teenagers who won't

str from the television at all, Still in my day a lot of grow-ups didn't like That Was The Week That Was, Perhaps I'm old before

9.25 Yes Minister: No sagging in

my time.

10.45 Newsnight.

ing new characters. 8.00 World in Action Special : Mrs Thatcher's Billion (see Personal Choice).

er takes over as factory supervisor. Somehow I always start off resent-

4.15 Clapperboard: Chris Kelly delves into film history with a look at the work of British pioneer William Friese-Greene. 9.00 Fox: It's All Them Psychia-Whatever You Call It Books He Reads. The title says it all as far as I'm concerned. But for those with more stamina, Kenny's victory turns to tragedy when his opponent fails to regain consciousness. Frankly, I don't care much. that makes its guests' wildest dreams come true.

11.55 The Bubblies: Spain is Different. Children's story about singing oak tree.

12.60 The Bubblies: Spain is Different. Children's story about singing oak tree. 10.00 News.

10.30 The Glass House: This 1972 jail drama was given an "X" rating when it was first shown in the cinema. Alan Alda proves that his talents are not only comic in the story of a young college pro-fessor sent to prison for manslaughter. Also starting Vic Morrow and Clu Gulager.

6.00 Thames News with Andrew Gardner and Ritz Carter. Houston.

1.30 About Britain: A Hundred Pipers. Michael Lucas tours the Mull of Galway, in the South-west of Scotland.

Gardner and Ritz Carter.

6.35 Crossroads: Chris visits his Every night this week John Barton asks a distinguished guest to choose a personality from the Carter.

1.2.15 am Encounter at Easter: Every night this week John Barton asks a distinguished guest to choose a personality from the Carter.

1.30 About Britain: A Hundred Pipers. Michael Lucas tours the Moll of Galway, in the South-west of Scotland.

MOTOR CARS

CHAUFFEUR DRIVEN

Truly Magnificent BLACK DAIMLER

6.00 am News Briefing. 6.10 Farming Week. 6,30 Today.

.00-800 News. 7.30. 8.30 Headlines. 8.35 The Week on 4. Gould attempted to repeat the run-away success of M*A*S*H. They didn't quite make it. The story is of two CIA agents in Paris un-aware of each other's presence until they are both almost blown to 10.05 Mone 10.30 Doily 8.45 BBC Sound Archives. 9.05 Start the Week.

10.00 News. 10.05 Money Box. 10.30 Daily Service. 10.45 Canterbury Pilgrimage.†

11.05 Garish Lights.t 11.50 Poetry Pleasc.f 12.00 News. 12.02 om You and Yours.

12,27 Brain of Britain 1980.+

1.00 The World at One. 1.40 The Archers. 2.00 News. 2.02 Woman's Hour. 3.00 News. 3.02 Listen With Mother.

3.15 Play: The Long, Lonely Voyage of the U-395. 11.37 Family History: Gordon Honeycombe on the trail of his ancestors and with some hints for 4.45 Story: The Snow Trap. 5.00 PM. 5.55 Weather. 6.40 News.

6.30 Frank Mule : History .; 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Science Now.
7.45 Play: The Famous Voyage, by
Francis Dillon.

Francis Dillon.?
9.15 Goldring in South Africa.
9.30 Kaleidoscope.
10.06 The World Tonight.
10.30 The News Quiz.?
11.00 A Book at Bedtime.
11.15 Financial World Tonight. 12.00 News. 12.15-12.23 am Weather.

VHF
6.50 am Regional news, weather.
7.50 Regional news, weather.
5.50 Regional news, weather.
11.00 Study on 4: World Powers in

the 20th Century. 11.30-12.10 am Open University: losophies for Sala.

6.20-7.00 pm Open University: Iso-tropy of Space; Uses and Abuses of Definition.

Radio 2 5.00 am News, weather. 5.03 Ray Moore.† 7.32 Terry Wogan.†

11.25 lazz in Britain.+

11.55-12.00 News.

10.03 Jimmy Young.† 12.03 pm David Hamilton.† 2.03 Ed Stewart.† 4.03 Much More Music. † 5.00 News, 5.07 Wagyoners' Walk, 5.20 Much More Music.† 6.03 Juhn Dunn.† 8.02 Folk on 2.† 9.02 Humphrey Lyttelton.†

9.55 Sports Desk. 10.02 Movie Quiz. 10.30 Star Sound. 11.02 Brian Matthew, 2.02-5.00 am You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio I

(K218).†

11.45 Interval reading.

11.55 BBCSSO, pt 2: Ravel (Daphis): 1.00 pm News.

1.05 Viola, piano (live from St John's): Schumann, Britten.

KACHO I

5.00 am As Radio 2. 7.00 Dave Lee
Travis. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.31
Peter Powell. 2.00 pm Andy Peebles. 4.31 Kid Jensen. 7.00
Stayin' Alive. 8.00 Mike Recd. 9.53 Newsbeat. 10.00 John Peel.†
12.00-5.00 am As Radio 2.

Ints

\$5,500 (

11

6.00

2 fares

ment:

828 90;

ats

UΕ

500 ng Pa

VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2: 5.00 am With Radio 2. 10.00 pm With Radio 1. 12.90-5.00 am With Radio

World Service

BBC World Service can be received in Western Europe on medium wave (6.8 kHz. 463m) at the following times Mastern Europe on medium wave (4.28 kMz, 463m) at the failowing times (6.47 kMz, 463m) at the failowing times (6.48 kMz, 463m) at the fail of the

WAVELENGTHS: Radio 1 medium wave 275m/1089kHz or 285m/1053kHz. Radio 2 med wave 330m/909kHz or 433m/693kHz and 88-91 VHF. Radio 3 med wave 247m/1215kHz and 90-92.5 VHF. Radio 4 long wave 1500m/200kHz and 92-95 VHF. Greater London area only; med wave 720kHz/417m. LBC 261m, 97.3 VI/F. Capital 194m, 95.8 VHF. World Service: med wave 648kHz (463m). BBC Radio London 206m, 94.9 VHF.

RADIO

7.05 Records: Johann Strauss, d'Indy, Moszkowski, Arensky i

5.05 Records : Handel, Telemann, Rameau, Vivaldi.†

9.05 Week's Composer: Hinde-mith.†

10.00 Ensemble (Athena): Booth-

11.00 BBC Scottish SO, Rattle, pt 1: Koechlin (bandar-Log), Mozart (K218).†

3.05 Strings (Vienna Soloists):

3.50 New Records : Mozart, Liszt, Mondelssohn.†

5.00 (mw and mono only from

7.00 BBC Northern SO/Barshai, pt

8.20 BBCNSO, pt 2 : Brahmns (Vin

9.10 The Vision of Piers the Ploughman (10).

9.45 Quarret, piano (Gabrieli/Gold-stone) : Bridge, Britten.†

10.30 Musica Reservata : Chaptres

Education for Servitude; Flaubert and History; Thought and Reality.

6.20) Music for early evening t

1 : Tippett, Haydn (Sym 104)-†

8.00 The Great Prayer (1).

6.55 am (mw only) Weather.

Radio 3

7.00 News.

8.00 News.

9.00 News.

John's) : Brahms.†

4.55 News.

2.05 Matinee Musicale.

oven Ravel +

REGIONAL TV

Ulster As Thames except Starts 9.25 am Rum Kum. 9.45 Wild. Wild World of Ani-mats. 10.16 World of Lizards. 11.05 Alriaht Now. 11.30 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm Report West. 2.00 Here Today. 2.30 Film: Wildow, 5.15 Cartoon, 5.20 Crossroads, 6.00 Report West. 10.35 Soap. 11.05 Film: Sorterers | Borus Karloff. Soan. 11.05 FURE: Sorterers (Bora Karloff).

HTV CYMRU/WALES: As General Structure except: 12.00 Trehotian. 1.20 pm Penswdau Newyddion y Dydd. 1.25.

Report Wales. 4.45 SER. 6.00 Y Dydd. 8.20 Report Wales. 10.00 Newa foilowed by Report Wales. 10.00 Newa foilowed by Report Wales.

As Thames except: 8.30 am Secame Street. 10.30 Master Builders. 11.00 Carloons, 11.19 Airight Now. 11.35 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm Nows. 2.00 Film; The Big. Job. 5.15 University Challenge. 8.00 Lonkariumi. 8.20 About the Garden. 10.30 Twist in the Tato. 11.30 Westside Medical. 12.30 am Nows.

RENTALS

Grampian As Thames ozcent: Starts 9.25 am First Ining. 9.30 Young Ramssv. 10.25 Knossos. 11.05 Airishi Now. 11.30 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm News. 2.00 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm News. 2.00 the Wayes. (John Mills). 5.15 University Challenge. 5.00 North Tonight. 10.30 County Focus. 10.55 Reflections. 11.00 Fim: Street Killing. 12.20 am News.

As Thames except: Starts 8.30 am Spiderman. 9.55 Mickey Mouse's 80th Now. Birthday Party. 11.05 Airight Now. 11.30 Valking Westward. 1.25 cm. News. 2.00 cm. 1.25 cm. News. 2.00 cm. 2.30 cm. 1.00 Plim: Panic on the 5.22, 12.25 am Hymn For Holy West.

As Thames except: Sparts 10-15 am Ballen's Bird. 10.40 Friends of Man. 11.05 Airlight Now. 11.30 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm Lunchtime. 2.00 Money-Go-Round. 2.30 Film: Boy and the Plastic Rubble. John Travollal. S.15 Cartoon S.20 Cros-roads. 6.00 Good Evential State of Section S.20 Cros-roads. 5.00 Good Evential State of Section S.20 Cros-roads. 5.00 Good Evential State of Section S.20 Cros-roads. 5.00 Good Evential State of Sections. 10.30 Roads. 12.00 Bcc-time.

Southern As Thames except: Starts 9.35 am Kum Kum 10.00 Roll Harris Show. 10.25 It's Good to be Alive, 1.20 pm News. 2.00 Money-Go-Round, 2.30 Love Boat. 5.15 Dick Tracty, 5.20 Crossroads. 6.00 Day by Day. 10.30 News. 10.38 Music In Camera, 11.20 kar. 12.20 am Ford the followed by Drawing to an followed by Drawing the followed by Drawing t

Tyne Tees As Theces except; Starts 8.20 am Good Word, 9.30 Mystery Island, 8.40 Film: Winslow Boy. * 11.30 Walking West-ward, 1.20 pm News, Lookaround, 2.00 Money-Go-round, 2.30 Film: Passionate Friends. * 5.15 Mork and Mindy. 6.00 Nows, 6.02 Crossronds. 6.25 Northern Life. 10.30 News, 10.35 Sarah T. Portrait of an Alcoholic, 12.25 am Epilogue.

Westward As Thames except: Starts 9.25 am Lost Islands. 9.50 Dynomut. 10.15 Chooper Squad. 11.05 Airpin Now. 11.30 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm News. 2.00 Money-Go-Round. 2.30 Film: Traffic Ibecques Tall. 4.12 Gus Honeyburi's Birthdays. 5.15 University Challenge. 6.00 Westward Diary. 10.32 News. 10.36 Luke's Kingdom. 11.35 Entertainers: Jube Felix. 12.00 Faith for Life.

Scottish As Thames except: 9.30 am At Your Inger Tips. 9.40 Film: Exile : Dounlas Falrbahks Jr.: 11.10 Africal Now. 11.35 Walking Westward. 1.20 pm. 11.20 pm. 11.2 Yorkshire

As Thames racept 9.30 am World 10.20 Lost Islands 10.45 I multi 11.10 Tarzan 1.20 pm 9.200 Money-Go-Round 2.30 somothing for a Lonel's Mari. University Challengo 6.00 Cale 10.30 Country Calendar, 11.00 i 10.30 Country Calendar, 11.00 i

As Thumes except: Starts 9.40 am Coral world, 10.30 Alloat, 11.10 Lucan, 1.20 pm News, 2.00 Money-Go-Rounc, 2.30 Pini: Geordie iBill Travers, Allsair Sim., 5.15 The Television Programme, 6.00 ATV Today, 10.30 Left, Right and Centre, 11.00 News, 11.05 Lube's Kingdom, 12.05 am Something Different.

Granada As Thames except: 9.30 am Sesame Sireel. 10.25 Dynomuti. 10.45 Tarzah. 11.35 Sur ival. 1.20 pm Granada Reports. 2.00 Money-Go-Round 2.30 Film: Bachelor of Hearts. 5.10 This Your Right. 5.15 Crossroads. 6.00 Granada Reports, 6.30 Selwyn. 10.30 Nus. and Bolts. 11.00 Film: Young Dullmer.

Channel

RENTALS

Keith Cardale Groves

People with a position to maintain in the world keep informed with

The Times Special Reports

de interior, Black Eve Rolls-Royce Corniche £6,000 plus **Appointments** are featured every Thursday For details or to book your advertisement ring 01-278 9161 or Manchester 061-834 1234

OI·794 II6I

RENTALS MALVERNS

houses in many good

DEATHS

DEATHS

BAIRD,—On March 27th 1980, peacefulls, John Wishari, aged 19, of 23 Ravenshalt, Weal Claif Road, Bournerouth, Buchan, Hepster Burner, MRS EDITH M. BUSHAN-HEPBURN,—MRS EDITH M. BUSHAN-HEPBURN,—Or Claim, Jord St. Andrews, and lately of Castle House, Growman, Abergaveny, Gwent, deed on 27th March, 1980, aged H9 years, Service 2.30 p.in Hos Trinity Church, St. Andrews, Inuraday, 1984, and Arril, and Sirewards to Western Cemetery, St. Andrews, G. CAWTHOCKER—On March 2016, Investing the Called Carlotter, Phones on International Private, phones on International Cardinations of Canadian and Neil, Grandian private, phones on International Cardinations of Canadian Cardinations of Canadian Cardinations of Canadian and Neil, Grandian of Canadian Research. On March 1904, 190

Provers, but denotions if desired to Cancer Research. On March 100MNSON (new Heat, On March 20th 1960 Eath Leadys aged 73 Years of the Bungslow, Efford Heath, Ecclestical States on the Bungslow, Efford Heath, Ecclestical States on the House of Heath Charch, Burland 196th, and House of Heath House of Heath

Cecleshall. Telephone Eccleshall R869.—RRIAN. Suddenly on March 26, aged 51, of "Tring Road, Northchurch Berkhampstod, belaved husband of Marthone Berkhampstod, belaved husband of Marthone Berkhampstod, belaved Genter Funds (Control Berkhampstod) on Filler Council Benevotion Filler (Council Benevotion Filler) Soring Cardens, Lordon Till Soring Cardens, Lordon Till

Sir Michael Williams, Funeral Inflants
BADDOCKS.—On March 27th, Richard of Steamber, Sometset to his 71s year, Fitth son of the late 3tr Henry and Lady Madfields, believed husband of Margarit and a much loved brother, uncle and friend, Junyral 2nd April, 12 noon at Stogunder Church, Jamily Howers unit, donations of desired to Radio Therapy Unit, Irisol, c. o. II. Hawkes & Sons, MAROADALE—On March 29th, Peg, heloted wife of John Margaridle, peacefully at Ling Edward Villeapital, London, Funeral Prophed.

Will Hoapital, London, Funeral Private Private Marthews,—On March 28th, 1940celly at St. Augustine's Nursing Home. St. Leonards-on-Sea. 1879c. in her 95th year, former seculi worker Cambridge. Linearly Worker Cambridge. Linearly Worker Cambridge. Linearly Worker Cambridge. Linearly Charter Charter Linearly Charter Linearly Charter Linearly Charter A. C. Towner Lid. 2-4, Norman Road. St. Leonards-on-Sru, East Sussex. Tel. 0423 436386. Wednetday, April 29th at 1910 and March 29th at 1910 and 1910 and March 29th at 1910 and 1910 and March 29th at 1910 and 19

181 12 noon at Margam Gremaioritum, lamily flowers only.

SG-MERVELL.—Pracefutty on 27th
March Rachel Gruila, elder
doubiter of John and Sarah Emily
Somersell of Broom Glore, Kendal, Gremation, Grabbudge on
Wednesday 2nd April at 3.59 p. be
hed at Trumphoton Parsh
Church Service will be
hed at Trumphoton Parsh
Church 30 Cm
ST-ME-STOM-OD March 28th
Charch 130 April 2nd-Church
Charlotte Harriet, beloved wife
of the late Arthur William Sicoleion, Gremation at Oxford Gremaionum at 11,30 a.m. on Wednesday April 2nd. Flowers to Jerrams
Brothers. Union Street, Waodstock, Oxford.

VOI HOFMANNSTHAL.—On Friday 29th March 19d Ladv Elizabell, Von Hofmannsthal at home
in London, Funcul will take place
in Austria. Menurial service to
be announced.

IN MEMORIAM

ALLGAR, H. T.—In affectionate memory of dear Mr. A., friend and benefactor.

FORTHCOMING EVENTS

ANNOUNCEMENTS

MAKE FRIENDS, have [un. gain in-jubit. 13-28 April. — Call Regulat Seminars, 01-245 9788 19-31. 19-18 Stone St., London, ENGLISH TUITION, Camb, Hone, grad.—See, Reader Service Direc-

reme Col.

The Rag has been lovered with due ceremony over the last outpost of an Empire.

Mag C.

HOLIDAY AND VILLAS

LAST MINUTE

VILLA BARGAINS

Hydra. Greece—9/4. Soper studio, sleeps 9/4. Soper studio, sleeps 9/4. Soper 2 wks. Le/4. 25/4. 50/4. 2 locally selection of vines or studios from 2130 p.p. 1 wks. 2185 p.p. 2 wks. lischla, Haly—7/5. 2 locally locally locally locally with pools, sleeping 5 and 9 from 2199 p.p. 2 wks. We still have limited auxiliability to hoth destinations during July/August and optimally brochure also features private yachts for charter which can also be combined with 1 villa hollday. So don't miss out on this unique opportunity telephone us today for further information.

VILLA VENTURE LTD., 123 Gloucester Rd., London, S.W.7 01-573 7138 (01-573 0422, 24 hrs.)

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

YORLOWIDE Flights and inclusive holidays. R.S.V. Travel Contro-int, Ltd., Tel.: 01-654 3151-2. Agents for TOL holders ABTA.

FOR SALE.

NIKON PENTAX

OLYMPUS-CANON:

Cameras, lenses and accessories at some of the lowest UK prices. Amazing stocks of all that's photographic together with personal service at EURO FOTO CENTRE. High Road. Cowiey. Useridge, Middy (nr. Heathrow Airport, M4. M40). Telephone West Drayton 48224 (of prices and details of our discount buying ctob. (Personal export facilities for oversest visitors.)

RESISTA CARPETS

Warchouse clearance of carpois.

Velvet pile. 10 colours, £3,45 per 50, yd. Cord, £1,95 yd. Heavy quality Berber, £6,75 sq. yd. (all excluding V.A.T.).

148 Wandsworth Bridge Road, Fulham: 8.W.6. 01-751 3568/9

48-hr. Filling Service.

London's largest independent suppliers of plain carpeling.

LTD.

Broken Messages anywhere in Greathr service.—Telegor to 1.057 of NEW 24-HOUR Particles of the Station scruke now gether with our photocopying seri grapises. We have ence mailings, it lions, etc., at real same day service butter of Beattchamp Plating or tail in Broto 10 Beattchamp Plating of Laircas; recently the USA will to plane students, children Call Ot.

RENTAL

ANSCOME RINGLA BELSIZE PARK, I flat in conversion, recept. k. & b., recept

entry phone, 6.4 p.w., 1.11%. FLAT. N.W. floor flat in bloc beds. 1.20 recept. 1.20 recept. 1.20 recept. 1.20 recept. 1.20 recept. 1.20 recept. 1.20 recepts. 1.20 recepts

ST JOHNS WO decorated garden verson. I bod ... the gad ... the second se

CABBAN & G

W. 6. Hae., sult mids 180.
S. W. 3. Flat. 1 be cons. 580 Inc.
S. W. 15. Bright mc bed., ggc., tenns 1 vr. + . E100.
W. 11. Malsonette sharers tamble 8

eth. \$120.
W.1. Compact Steroything inc. £1
W.8. Flat, magnif
Dord. £150.
N.W.1. Hsc., 5 be
N.W.1. Hsc., 5 be
N.W.1. Hsc., 5 be
N.W.1. Hsc., 5 be
W. Merey has.
Weepl. tallimitting £175.
WANTED by cont
with gen. in Chek
2 bath. fireplace.
01:589 54

LIPFRIEND

KENSINGTON, 4

o.n.o 4. Preity hs. £120.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING STARTS

32

APPOINTMENTS VACANT .. 12 BUSINESS TO BUSINESS SOMMERCIAL PROPERTIES AND SERVICES TO THE CONTRACTS AND TENDERS .. 12

DOMESTIC SITUATIONS .. 12 EDUCATIONAL 12 ENTERTAINMENTS 9 MOTOR CARS 31 PARLIAMENTARY NOTICES .. 12

PUBLIC AND EDUCATIONAL APPOINTMENTS .. 14, 15 POBLIC NOTICES 12 . . 31 RENTALS SECRETARIAL AND NON-SECRETABIAL APPOINTMENTS . . 13 SITUATIONS WANTED . . . 31

THE TIMES READER

SERVICES DIRECTORY .. 14 Backborerier decki bend intredited To Tane 180 Ec. 7 No France Hous Square Gry, big Reed, Lyadon WCD, SEZ To place an advertisement in

any of these categories, tel:

PRIVATE ADVERTISERS ONLY 01-837-3311 **APPOINTMENTS** m_{-278} $q_{\rm Pd}$

PROPERTY ESTATE ACENTS 01-2789231

PERSONAL TRADE 01-278 9351 MANCHESTER OFFICE

0.44644234 Queries in connection with advertisements that have appeared, other than cancel-Classified Queries Department.

All advertisements are subject to the conditions of acceptance. of Times Newspapers Limited, copies of which are available on request.

PLEASE CHECK YOUR AD.

We make every effort to avoid errors in advertisements. Each one is carefully checked and proof read. When thousands of each day mistakes do occur and weask therefore that you check your ad and, if you spot an error report it to the Classified Oneries Department immediately by telephoning 01-737 1234 (Ext. 7190). We regret that we cannot be responsible for more than one day's incorrect than one day's in-insertion if you do not.

> THE DEADLINE FOR ALL COPY IS 24 HOURS.

Alterations to copy is 3.00 pm. prior to the day of publication. For Monday's issue the deadline is 12 noon Saturday On all cancellations a Stop Number will be issued to the advertiser.

On any subsequent queries regarding the cancellation, this Stop Number must be quoted.

The control of the advertiser of the control of will be issued to the advertiser.

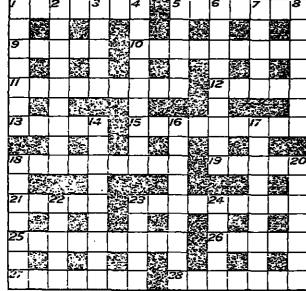
the ISOshier.

LANGBORNE.—To Barbora inner Kenniche ind Alan, on March 19th all Freedom Fleibis Hospital, Andrée. Lov.

MARRIAGES

LOCK:DEHQANI-TAFTI.—On March 155, 1980 al Rochdale Pullsh (Lutiv September, Harles) 0420 Bir aim Mrs. Lock, 10 Sussame, second damplier of Bishop in Iran and Nirs Dehgani-Tails.

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,187



ACROSS

I Anything shelved? (7). 5 Remorseless struggle put 8 Colourful Richthofen loses many a world in ruins (4, 3). nothing in melodramatic 9 It carried Tennyson's lady

10 Estranged participants in tea

13 Sente military plan, perhaps 18 Oracular help one possibly

23 What the mountain sheep

provide? Humbug! (9). 25 Little Finn gets a player this

Cont. or man (9).

2b Cook by quarter to eleven.

for instance (3).

27 That rustic post fellow! (7).

28 Eurly space repuells of (2).

point (5).

scene (3, 4). 14 Air chief had a tendency to svallow (ish (9).

in the tropics (3, 6).

19 Drive back for some while, perhaps, in reverse (5).

21 Lines sung in the theatre 24 After Hampshire's 9 York. shire opener becomes writ

26 Cook by quarter to eleven.

(or instance (3).

27 That rustic poet fellow! 1.71.

28 Early space traveller? (3-4).

DOWN

1 The end of the projecule in general? (7).

2 Upponent upset by Davy's rare letters (9).

3 Pollish prime minister? (5).

4 Necessities for all dry-piate artists (3-6).

5 Opening cash turnover's sound (5).

6 V. offer's filling in time?

(7-1). LISTRALAGURATES

7 A willow twig having a

deal (9).

11 Fortification duties for grounded astronauts? (9).

12 Henry bringing back a Scottish wild animal (5).

13 Constitution duties for grow instead (9).

14 Give effect to the artisan's requirement (9).

(5).

15 The one piano composition
(5) African (9).

15 Thursty sailor for some time in the tropics (3, 6).

16 Thursty sailor for some time in the tropics (3, 6).

17 Thursty sailor for some time in the tropics (3, 6).

28 Suppers raised constabulary come again? (5)

Herry Rost

ANNOUNCEMENTS

CANCER RESEARCH ÇAMPAIGN where must of your money goes on research, the campaign has any at the lowest expenses to income ratios of any charity, and is the green into all forms of cancer please help—with a legacy, donation, interest free loan or gift "in Memoriam".

SHORT LETS

DRAYTON GARDENS.— Protty self-contained, 3-roomed garden flet. C.H., T.V. Short let. 190 p.w., incl.—373 5777. SAYICED APARTMENTS in Ken-sington with colour T.V. 24 ht switchboard, 1etes. Collingham Apartments 01-273 6306.

HOLIDAY AND VILLAS

K.O.! KYPROS OFFERS

SPECIAL "KNOCKOUT"

PRICES

CORFU. RHODES, MYKONOS

Reductions of up to £50.00 per person. Available on departures in April. May and June. For reservations and details. ring

KYPROS HOLIDAYS

190 CAMDEN HIGH STREET

LONDON NWI SOP

Tel. 01-267 9211

FRENCH RIVIERA

2 WEEKS £85?

THAT PRICE IS INCLUSIVE! Return Transportation by incury coach from London then accommodation in superb fully equipped frame tents on one of the best coastlines in the

The freedom is yours NOW.

For your brochure tel.
01-555 0901/2
INTERNATIONAL CAMPING
FRANCE LTD.
4-8 Ludgate Circus. London

APARTMENT HOLIDAYS

APARTMENT HOLIDAYS

2 WEEKS FROM £99
Our Square Deal Holldaya for 2 wks in May & June start at 207 for an apartment in Spain. Side on the Canaries & Elias Fully the Canaries & Elias Pully the List of the Canaries & Elias Pully the List of the price of the Canaries of th

CORFU

CORFU

10% OFF IN MAY AND JUNE
Rock bottom prices in our
rabulous small beach Hotel
overlonking the long sandy bay
and the blue horizon beyond.
Fun for all and a relaxed atmosphore in this truly unspoilt
village. Phone us for our cour
brockinge now on Slouch
(0753) 47984/5 or 46277 (24)
https://doi.org/10.1001/10.1

Corflot Holidays Ltd., 6 High Street, Datchet, Sloven SL7, PEA, Agt. ATOL 2508

MARBELLA, PUERTO

GOLF. TENNIS, ETC.
We offer apts. and secluded
Villas in Spain's most luxurious
resort. Each residence is of the
highest standard—just like our
own.

own. Ask for our brochure.
Villasol by Atlantida Travel Lid.
23 Carrick St., Dent TT.
London, W.C.2.
Tel. 240 2880 ATOL 12168

CRETE 2 WEEKS FOR

THE PRICE OF 1

Special offer for selected holidays on 11th and 18th

hölidays on 1141 and 2014 April, CALL JUST CRETE 070505; 56515 (21 hrs.) ABTA MEMBER ATOL 7198

EASTER FLIGHTS

£49

MADRID 2-7 APRIL OUR WAY \$29

Includes all surcharges

Other destinations available, SLADE TRAVEL 01-203 0111 ABTA ATOL 448B

VILLA, ITP Worldwide luxury villa holidays, Palm Beach, Jamaica, Greek isle of Hydra, Algarre, Portugal, All with pools and staff, Villa, 65 Brompton Rd., London, S. N. S. T. D. 1-084 6211 "ATOL 544B, ABTAL

ATHENS IN APRIL—return flights every Wednesday at the fully inclusive barpain price of 199.50 —No hidden extras. Ring Villa Venture 1 td O1-375 7138

THENS! ATHENS! Small ad: small prices. Eurocheck Air Agents. 01-342 4613/2401.

SUNVILLAS.—1000 holiday homes in Europe at bargain prices. For brochure, Write: 10 Park Place St. James's. SWIA 1LP or call GREECE! 30 RRESS. SWIAMOR TOURS. 01-995 4453 (ATOL 278 BD). ARCHAECLOGY IN ISRAEL, Digging expeditions. A holiday with a difference. From £214. Send a.h.e. 10: Dept. T. Project 67. The forest project for the send of the sen

AUSTRALIA, —One of the cheapent Fightome, 07-322 3721, ABTA FIGHTOME, 07-322 3721, ABTA FARIS, AMSTERDAM, BRUSSELS, PARIS, AMSTERDAM, BRUSSELS, PARIS, AMSTERDAM, BRUSSELS, LE TOLIQUET, ROUEN, Inclusive holidays, Time Off Lid. 2a Chester Close, London SWIX TEO, 01-235 8070, ABTA, TEO, 01-235 8070, ABTA, TEO, 01-235 8070, ABTA, VERONA GARDE LAME.—Small peaceful farmhouse, 5 fooms, k & b. 4, 4 slps, 275 p.w. Lorica, VERONA GARDE LAME.—Small peaceful farmhouse, 5 fooms, k & b. 4, slps, 275 p.w. Lorica, VI, Banderilo & WILANO, Corita, Deluched villa, 5 bedrooms, 2 bedrooms, 2 bedrooms, 2 for single bedrooms, Algarve, Rough Corita, 12 per child incl. flights, Microsoft Spain Brigains, Algarve, Rough Combridge (0223) cossella, Allaries, Rough Life American Abyenture — Ask for our height learner.

THE AMERICAN ADVENTURE

ASS 1100 of the control of

FLY HIGH

WINTER/SUMMER PRICES BEGIN

ALICANTE £72.50

£75.50

£68.50

289.50

MALAGA

ATHENS

FARO

Venture Ltd, 01-375 (ABTA ATOL 1229B)

ATOL 3318

CAMPAIGN DEPT. TX3. 2 CARLTON HOUSE TERRACE. LONDON SWIY SAR

ARTHRITIS Research is winning against pain and disability. Hopeful Jins are featured in the Spring odition of A.R.C., mapazine of the Arthrilis and Rheumatten Council. Send 50p for one year's subscription of Section 10 A.R.C., 8 CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON WC2H OHN.

ROGER SOUTHAM CLARK YARD-LEY deceated.—Would any Soli-citor or other person having knowledge of a Will made by the above-hamed deceased, late of 52 Brownhill Road, Caiford, London S.E.5 who died on the 2nd February, 1980, please con-tact Messrs. Thompson & Leathur-dalo, 2022 Owen Victoria Street, Reading.

FIRE DAMAGED FRENCH Tricolors required for wall decorations—must be of British manufacture. AGB patriot.—S. Taylor, 46 Bath Road, Theicham, Berks.

Road, Theicham, Berks.

FRANCE. Responsible couple required immediately to live in well furnished house near Abigmon in order to look after property prior to sale, References essentially the same of the same of

THE DIRECTORS LODGE CLUB WELCOMES YOU TO BE OUR GUEST FOR COMPLIMENTARY DRINKS Some of our members and friends have informed us they were unable to attend our official re-opening celebrations. Therefore to be one make the visit of the celebration of the celebrati

CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS

13 MASONS YARD, OFF DUKE ST., ST JAMES'S, LONDON, 5.W.1. Telephone: 930 3540 or 859 6109

THE GASLIGHT of St. James' London's 10th businessman's night out 2 best of the state of the stat SPORT AND RECREATION

AUSTRALIAN? Support your local Nimrod Theatre Company in David Williamson's blissfully funny play The Club at The Old Vic. 01-928 7616.

SEASONAL SALES

KI CLOTHING SALE.—Square Deal Sports, 20% off.—Chiswick High Road, W.4, U1-994 4356. WINE AND DINE

SMOKED SALMON Special for Easter, Scottlish sides \$5.20 lb. lirsh siliced \$5.80 lb. Tollemache, 261 Kings Rd., S.W.3. 01-353 6512. YACHTS AND BOATS

7003. HALBERDIER, 37n. G.R.P. Ketch moored Anilbes S. of F. with radar, 2 w.c.s. hot shower, radio telephone, and every other possible axira, in maculate condition, would take 225,000 or swap land flat anywhere any ideas?). Box 0891 F. The Times.

UK ROLIDAYS

WYCHWOOD ARMS ONFORDSHIRE COTSWOLDS A country pub or a luxury totel. Long healthy walks or a blow-oul on good food & wine, A weekend or a week. The

chaice is yours. Ring (0993) 850271 250975 No plastic-unless its money !

CHILDREN FREE. Special Easter Spring Promotion allows children accompanied by adults to slay at Moorhead with no charge for accommodation. For full details please write to Moorhead Hotel Woofford/swortly, Bideford Devon, EMP 36rd, or telephone Cdotelly (02373), 461-2. S.E. SCOTLAND.—Beautifully Purable deformer collages on privale relate in Percel Villes, pr. Cold-ateram. Salmon and truit, lithing—Tel. Berlick (CS);

PERIOD COTTAGE, South Oxford-thire, Children country, Sleeps 3, tree for Easter and July-August.—Feb. 940 2801. CHUG THROUGH the Unificens.-SALE
OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP. Multireld
Chairs in Village House.
Short A Details 187 57 72.

BOLTEY, James Horriot Country
List bedrock College Alega
to kind of College Alega
to kind of College Alega
with D Clart, Tel.: College

COTSWOLD.—Super form collages
2 d Most date: Burdent 2/92
ARGYLL—Kinty of Collages,
Stopp 2 12 Farm, brach, boats
fishing Brokent (15)-77-4451,
cottags, and U. and B. holiday,
355-78.

SHORT LETS INSTANT FLATS, Chelsen Luxury

FAIRLAWN APARTMENTS, Warm, ton —227 5066 ANNOUNCEMENTS To Times Personal Column Readers

The Henry Root Letters -complete with "confi dential" replies received —is in your bookshops now at 54.50. Let's go!

CORFU £94.50 MAHON £69.50 PALMA £76.50

MALTA £90.50 ROME £81.50 GERONA £64.50 IBIZA £78.50 RIMINI £73.50 NICE £94.50 VENICE £71.50 **HERAKLION 77.50** 01-637 9664

01-636 7317 MIDAS, Walmer House, 196 Regent St., W.1, ATOL 583B. Access/Barclaycard/Visa/Trust

PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLIDAY AND VILLAS LATE SEASON SKIING FROM £149 The snow is excellent and the pistes uncrowded, so book now while we have a few uncaccient in val d'isère from 11-19 April in our lovoly no-agril in our lovoly no-agril in the pister from 11-19 pitch fight, transfer and half board. We also have a fow spaces departing 5th April-but you had better hurry and contact us now!

JOHN MORGAN TRAVEL 35 Albemarie Street London W1X 37B 01-499 1911 (24 hrs.) ar 01-408 0474

TWO HOLIDAYS IN ONE?

That's right, with our two centre holiday you get to see more of Greece. I week in Athens followed by a week on the Island of Spelses. Horsen buggles instead of cars and the best ravernes in the whole of Greece, at a price that is hard to best, take our advice and go in May or June—when the besches are not so crowded and the weather is glorious.

All our holidays include rights, transiers, accommodation with daily maid service. This truly marvellous combination is in our brochure only available direct from 13, so ring now on 01-828 1887 (21 hours). AIRLINK 9 Wilton Rd., London SW1. ATOL 1188B £50 ALL

3.1 High Street, Petersfield.

THE CARIBBEAN DREAM

Fally staffed villas on the privately owned Island of Muslique from £475 per person for two weeks. Including flights and car hire, Hoddays from £550 per person for two weeks including flights, in fully staffed villas on the beautiful Liands of St Luc. For colour persons contact:

portione contect: Portional Portions Contect (Page 1) Portion of Contect (Page 2) Portion of Contect (Page 2) Portion of Content (Page 2) Portion of Contect (Page 2) Portion of Content (Page 2) Portion of Contect (Page 2) Port

MAY

ATHENS 589 RETURN

1, 2 or 3 weeks No extra costs, airport taxes incl. Tel.: 01-937 0290 NAT Supersavers (ATOL 1057B ABTA)

WHITSUN
CORFU AND CRETE
Take advantage of low season brices with lemps in the 80s this May. Choose from converted windmilly, exclusive villages and vistories with private pools, beach studios, and vistories harries. Deps 17, 20, 24 and 27 May. Also Itd. available to Oct.
Tel: 01-402 4257
COSMOPOLITAN HOLIDAYS
C1 YORK STREET, W1
ABTA ATOL 21-78

COOK YOUR OWN GREEK

LUNCH IN A VOLCANO

Read all about it in The Sunmed brochure, Your copy from 01-551 2566 (24 hrs.).

ARTA member Arol 3828

A chance to grab some sun on the Greek island of Sperses 1 week £140 no extras.

Departs Wednesday 2nd April, or flight only £120 inclusive. 14 Alberts, Also Herakilon on 15 Alberts, Albert

AIRLINK

O WILTON RD LONDON SWI ATOL 1188B

SAIL THE GREEK ISLANDS— FIGURE CTIMENT OF Shore based dinney sailing holidays Singles, founds, porties, Experience, and essential, from \$150 pen Smooth slingles, baryains 7th way Cless p.p. Flottlata Sailing Club, 2 St. John's Terrace, Harraw Rd., Will 488, 01-960 5140 (ATOL 9658).

TALIAN VILLA HOLIDAYS.—Maid service, Direct flights Heathrow, Gatwick, and Vanchester or drive voirself Reliagion Ltd. 861 Green Lanes N21 205. 01-360 7234, AITO ATOL 8938.

Wrekend Highls, Transcitt, 01-502 6426, ATOL 8068, ABTA.

SOUTH AMERICA For press fores
LAB Artines, OL-130 1442,
CANARIES,—I implie, flats, index,
warm Atlante beaches in the mu
Contact the prefallists—Mainsale, o Vice St. London, W.1.
OL-129 St. ATOL COST IV.
SKI COURCMEVEL-MERIBEL.
Entry some superb new and
annay weather. That week den
12 April at some certy reduced
arces, Blug St. Vark Warner,
OL-22 SCSS ATOL 1776B
CORSICA,—Eritich author's penthouse flat to let Sent Straw 2.5,
2.10 n.s. Late Pose, T. Rue
Lamanuel Arene, 20000 Alaccio,
Victore

France Travel, Intercontinental Law Cost Travel, 2nd Floor, 40 Great Martherotich St., London, 41 Tel. 415-79 (2007), Telev 26 335 (AFOL 1978) Coxt Bondeds.

MARVELOUIS MALTA, lemaine Henbla, Acril, and and inmina 1900 Self-categorie gensor 1900 Self-categorie gensor hotol heri hubbye genelurus (24 lem) Bon Adventure Holldays UL-955 1649 AFOL 8798 AFO.

~~~~~

FROM £59 RETURN

Interest pro-sible costs always statistic to Summ, Greece, Capatres, Felv, France, Harneca Partugal, Gertmant, Switzerland, 1916.

Cladistor Air Agents

01-734 3212:3018:4308

O16B

AHTA ATOL

ABTA ATOL 1329B DESTINATIONS CARIBBEAN FLOTILLA CARIBBEAN FLOTILLA
Cruise in company in the
magnificent Grenadines. Our
57ff. yachts are specially
conditioned for your constort.
Our mothership and fully experionced crow are always on
hand to bring you the ullimate
in Flottila salling. Prices from
1245 per person for 2 weeks
inclusive of flight.
For our colour brochure
Contact:
HEANEY MARIAR TRAVEL
AND HOLIDAYS LTD.
Dept. CF
36 Eduty Street S. W.1
This Ol-750 8706
ATOL 11028 Maximum surcharge £5 MÉNORCA MAJORCA ALGARVE IBIZA April, May and June departures. Call Gloria on (0730; 4011/ 2011 office hours. FINE FARE

EUROSUN SPECIAL OFFER Self Catering and Hotel Accom.
CORFU 13:21 28 April & 15
May. 2 weeks from £90
CRETE 13:27 May. 2 weeks
from £90
SALONIKA 9 May 2 weeks
from £90. SALONIKA 9 May 2 Weeks
from 299.
SPETSAE-POROS A/O 19/36
April 3-10-17-18 May. 2
Weeks from E149.
BENIDORNI PALMA 3-10-17/
21 May. 2 Weeks from 295.
77 New Bond Street,
London, W.1.
01-499 4781
Ansafone 01-449 9393
ATOL 8908D

BARBADOS-1399 ONLY BARBADOS—LSS ONLY
special run of the house tour
rate from April 16 to June 18.
NO EXTRASI GUARANTEED
PRICE INCLIDES
AT THE LUXLIPE PARTICLE
AT THE LUXLIPE PARTICLE
FOR INTERPRETATION
REF retarn air transcortation
from Heathrow. transfers
from airport to hotel in
Barbados, continental breakfast,
hotel Laves. For details contact
RAINBOGW TRAVEL SERVICE LTD.
189 EDGWARE ROAD, W.2.
Tel.: 01-40C 7-320:3/4/5
ABITA ATOL: 756 ABC LATA

MAKE MINE MOROCCO MARLE MINE MOROCCO
And you have a holiday that's
just a little bit extra. We've
an excitative range of hotels
and epartments and we islor
to sail all your requirements,
to also arrange any holiday
to also arrange any holiday
to also better
MAYFLOWER TRAVEL
BO Duke Street
London Wild 6BB
C1-629 5862.5
ABTA ATOL 1094B

Save on scheduled air lares to JO'BU'RG DAR. SEV'CHELLES. BARBADOS. MAURITUS. BANCKOK. NAIROBI. TOKYO. SINGAPORE. CANADA. MANILLA. BOMBAY. CAIRO. ROMC. AUSTRALIA. W. AFRICA and all European capitals. AFRICA and an Capitals.
Capitals.
FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL
01-450 T751/2
76 Shaftesbury Ave., W.1.
Onen Saturdays
Alriline Agents

JORDAN Forgotton City half as time. AQABA Oasis of the Red Sea.
Special offer April May departures. 9 days 2 board, 1 star totels, ELBO. No surcharges.
JAMES MORRIS TRAVEL

57 Chenstow Road, London W2. 01-229 9691. ABTA

EUROSAVE SUPERSAVERS—Greece £79. Spoin £79. Haly £39. Swilz. £84. Germany £45. Conenhagen £105 \* \* \* USA £39 pligs world wide charter scheduled business. holiday service orices above siant from. UI-402 \$217. 01-584. 6675 ABTA. LATA. ATOL 9898. TENTREK ADVENTURE tours for 18-53's. Discover Russia, U.S.A., Greece and most blaces between 2-7 weeks from £99. Easter vacancies to Mioroco and Greece, Tentrek, Sidcup, Keni, 01-302, 6426. 6426.

EUROPE, EUROPE, EUROPE.— Air Agis.. 856 6014,6203.

EUROPE or World wide? Euro-check Air Agency—542 4614. AUSTRALIA? JOBERG? ATHENS? —Jelline Air Agis. 01-379 7505.

AUVENTURE MOLIDAYS.—Camping halicis. Special offers 2-5 was. Nile sailtries. April 6, 20—1210. Morocco, May 24—2210. Greece & Creie, May 17, 24—1240. Greece & Creie, May 17, 24—1240. Greece & Creie, May 17, 24—1250. Jordan May 24, 31—1255. Jordan May 24, 31—1255. Jordan May 24, 31—1255. Jordan May 25—1255. Contact Pennward, Hereford Greece & Creie, Jordan May 26, 125–126. Jordan May 27, 125–126. Jordan May 28, 125–126. Jordan May 18, 13.10. MOTOCCO. MAY 124 SETTLU.
13.20. SC Crette from 250 Set Crette May 17.20.
13.20. Sc Crette May 17.20.
13.20.

nany accom 245. Plate. 107511
GREECE. ATHENS in April and
Mas. Cheanest weekend illights.
The Ox-RES 18-17. Attribute. 9
Wilson Itd., S. 18-17. Attribute. 9
Wilson Itd., S. 18-17. Attribute. 9
Wilson Itd., S. 18-17. Attribute. 11
MENORCA. — Accommodation
avail., all ables, special reductions during april May.—Tel.
Cellic Line. Meriwas. 105-11
Cellic Line. Meriwas. 105-11
CARECE FOUNDSAVER Hights.
Alternative Founds 10 May.
2100. Crese every kinday from 15
May.
2100. Crese every kinday from 15
May.
2100. Crese every kinday from 15
May.
2100. Fully inclusive of all 10-16
and surcharges to date. Hoadices
Tours, 191-907. S211 (21 hrs.).
ATOL 1004H.

BARGAIN FLIGHTS TO SPAIN FROM £57 BARCELONA, IBIZA, MALAGA, MADRID CANARIES, FARO, MALTA and many other destinations. FREE ROAMERS TRAVEL 32 Shoftesbury Ave; W1 734 0359 437 6563 AIRLINS ASENTS

HOLIDAYS SPAIN, PORTUGAL, MALLORCA

"PASSPORT TO GOLF" Large colour brothers from EDWARDS OF WESTMINSTER Dept. T.C., 270 Presion Dept. T.C., 276 Preston Road, Harrow, Middlesov Tel: 01-084 4711 01-002 2202 (23-hr. answoring sortice) ABIA INTA ATOL 8708

۵ کتا من المرمیل

HOLDAY AND VILLAS TWO HOLIDAYS IN

ATOL 052BC ABTA · WE ARE NOW OPEN SUNDAYS 11 a.m. 10 4 p.m. CORFU, CRETE, PAXOS CORFU, CRETE, PAXOS
5 beautiful Greek Islands. We
still have a few unsold holidays, which we are prepared to
sell at a discounted price to
cover our prepaid charter seals.
CORFU-12, 21 April from
£109. 1 week. CREFE-11.
18. 25 April from £135. 1
week. For carry May departures
we are offering no-under-capacity charges if you don't fail
a villa, ie 2 may go to 2 villa
priced for 4, at no extra cost i
still good availability all summer including July/August
from £200 pp. 2 weeks mc;
flight, maid. Brochure:
CORFU VILLAS LID

CORFU VILLAS LID 45 Cheval Place, London SW7 01-581 0851 (589 0152-34 hours). ABTA ATOL 337B RENT FREE VILLA HOLIDAY OFFER

HOLIDAY OFFER
You pay only for the illenttransfers and something to
cover maids, istuddry, clockytransfers and something to
cover maids, istuddry, clockyWe have some availability in
May & June, Holiday cost per
person for 2 was in May,
Menorca E128, Alquarie E156,
Corju £139. One week holidays
also available.
Strictly first come, that served.
Details and colour brochure
from:
TRAVELSEEKERS LTD.
296-370 St John Street.
London ECI.
01-837 5605.
ABTA, ATTO, ATOL 21638

EUROPEAN **ECONOMY FLIGHTS** · Inclusive arrangements. Special Easter departures quest.
(PILGRIM AIR LTD.)
44 Goodge Street, W.1.
Tel: 01-637 5311
ATOL 173 BCD

UNITED AIR TRAVEL
Offer flights to: Rome, Calro,
Beirnt, Krwail, India, Pakistan,
Bangkok, Kulala Limpur, Singapore, Sydner, Canada, Copennigen, Far Esin, East & South
Esst. Far Esil, East & South
Casting and Casting a JET TO SWITZERLAND FOR EASTER Last few seats available to Geneva or Zurich, 4,4—7,4 to Geneva from Gatwick, 5,4 7,4 to Zurich from Heathrow. All prices at 279 return with no extras. London 01-351 2191 Manchester 061-851 7001 Glasgow 041-204 0242 SPRING SUPERSAVERS VENICE £77 RETURN

FALCON 260 Fulham Road, S.W.6. ABTA ATOL 309B FLY \* FLY \* FLY \* FLY GREECE, SPAIN, ITALY Freelance Airlares for D.1.Y. hols PLUS unbcalable calue holidays in buernas, hotels and villas in Greece Greek Islanda and Spain. PluS Super Saver 2 ws. for 1. Offers. Bruchures and expert addice from: Freedom Holidays. 48 (7) 17 18 206 22 4 hrs.)

JET TO CORFU ATHENS OR CRETE from Gatwick, Manchester from £69 return. ASK FOR SUNJET BROCHURE TEL. 01-351 2366 ABTA member ATOL 580B

SOUTH OF FRANCE NEAR CANNES My beautifully appointed vitia overlooking the beach is available for the month of May and the first fortnight in June. Sieces 6 with 2 bethrooms and separate maid's quarters: excellent drawing room, dining room and leggls. From 2300 per week.

TELEPHONE: 0525-03-336 SKI VACANCIES at St Johann. Austria. 28 March. £115, and Easter. Friends. 01-302 6426. ABTA.

MIDDLE EAST SPECIALISTS.
Jumes Morris Travel, 01-229
yoyi (ABTA),
FAR EAST.—One of the cheapest,
Flyhome, 01-402 5121, ABTA,
JATA

VILLA HOLIDAYS in Algarve, South
of France, Spain and Caribbeen to
villas with pools and damestic
staff. (0803; M64140, 21 hts.,
Paimor and Parker (Holidays).
(ABTA ATOL 1648).

AUBERGLS in France: Individual motoring holidays in all provinces. Haif board, prices (April, May, June; from & 69 for each of 2 incl. ferry.—VEB Holidays, 15 Hodney Road, Chettenham, Gios, 10242; 26538, JOBS, maches, resorts, etc. Up to £100 p w. Send £5.15 for directory listing \$0.000 jobs to: Vac. Work, 9 Perk Lind Street, Oxford.

ROMANIA.—I Black Sen resorts SINGULES, 15 days from £352 for directory listing \$0.000 jobs to: Vac. Work, 9 February 10 for the control of the cheaners of th

TIMES & **CLASSIFIED** ADVERTISING WORKS

ARE YOU HAVING PROBLEMS LOOKING FOR SUITABLE STAFF? We know we can help our word for it! This successful adverliser who uses our Creme de la Creme columns on a regular

basis put the following well worded 5 x 2 full displayed advertisement : OFFICE **ADMINISTRATOR** Salary negotiable
As Personal Assistant N Director of professional 

They received 20 very good quality replies, and could have filled this vacancy over and aver again! If these are the kind of results you are looking for, why not phone The Recruitment Team NOW OR

278 9161 and let us help you solve your problems f

SERVIC

SALARIED WOMEN'

Lid. 175 Renent
1795 Losas from
same day.
TICKETS. TRendre
sports ovents (Wh
Russ Mickey T.
SOUNTS OVENTS
April of Sept Ewe
Find 1995 For Ewe
Find 19 GREAT WAPPING WINE SALE Yes we still have 1.000s of cases which we have to sell at really daft prices. Visit us now while old stocks last.
Taske before you buty. Standard, set for fail list up Standard. Late closing Thursday 1.9 p.tm.
THE GREAT WAPPING WINE 60 Wapping High Street, E.1. Tel: 01-488 3988/9,

PLAY OF THE MONTH

Must be a Markson Plane, Why look at plane sales when our normal prices are cheaper. Why the property of the prices of the pri MARKSON PIANOS
Albany St., NW1. 01-935 8682
Artillery Place, SE18.
01-854 4517. CURTAINS or toose covers for you.
Patterns brought to your home
inc. Sandersoo and Sekers. All
Styles expertly made and fitted.
All London districts and surrounds. Measuremade, CI-504
0398 and Ruislip 76531.

OBTAINABLES.—We obtain the un-obtainable. Tickets for sporting events theatre etc. including wimbledon and Frank Sinetra. 01-839 6363. SKYLAB TANK, recovered infact from Western Australia, for sale.—Box 0791 F. The Times.

from Western Australia, for sole.—Box 0791 F. The Times.

OLD YORK PAWING STONES.—
Seager, Chelmsford 59045.
BREW IT YOURSELF, Everything for the homebrower and winemaker, Free price list, 1.55 Upper Strock, London, N.I. 01-226 0252.

CARPET CENTRE. Contract and domestic flooring, Personal service, any distance. Victoria show-room. Ring, Tony Taylor, 851 LA BELLE CREMINEE—85 Wignore St., W.I. Grand Spring Sale 10°-9 off all products inc. gas log fireriaces and accessories. 01-186 7486.

MARBLE SALE LAST DAYS.—Bargains in vanitary tops, tites, tables.—Kourad Strwart, 90 Pulbiom Sch. Ball 2704.

Books of Sale 12704.

Books of Sale 12704.

Books of Sale 12704.

Books of Sale 12704.

CLOSE COVER CARPETS, 10075.

WOLV OXX.

CLOSE COVER CARPETS, 10075.

WOLV OXX.

CLOSE COVER CARPETS, 10075.

WOULD SALE 130 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING DECOURLS Freeder, Service: Opposite, 12 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING DECOURLS Freeder, Service: Opposite, 12 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING DECOURLS Freeder, Service: Opposite, 12 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING DECOURLS Freeder, Service: Opposite, 12 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING DECOURLS Freeder, Service: Opposite, 12 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING DECOURLS Freeder, Service: Opposite, 12 Up. Tooling Ro. S.W.17.

SEWING SERVICE DIVIDERS, cir. Ideal restaurant bank part of the Street, 12 Up. 12 U

KENSINGTON 4
bath. 2 reception
block, close shops
N.W.2, Sparious
III. S 499 533 HOLIDAY FLATS sor and brochures,—. URB6.

chair. Offers. Bradford-gn.Avon 3131. 5UPERB Inzury carsyam, 1679, 2-berth, 25,000, 0625 585565. SKIS.—Dynasiar Median UT: 195 for sale by Saledon 441, used for 4 days. 280 o.n.o. Tel. 373 CHURCH BROS. & London's leading fi and humagement at U589 7053 WO BEST SEATS for "Lucrezia Borgia" with Sutherland, Cov-

KNIGHTSBRIDGE He heds. Superb quait 1-2 months. £25 55-18.
SWISS COTTAGE.—8 Hampton &

TWO BEST SEATS for "Lucreda Borgh" with Sutherland, Covent Garden—Saturday, Aoril 6. Tel. Miss Burns, 01-373 3213.

19th CENTURY Pariner) Desk in spood condition. 611-711 wide. 511 deep with drawors both sides. 611 deep with drawors both sides. 612-62 deep with drawors drawors and drawors. 612-62 deep with drawors drawors drawors. 612-62 deep with drawors. 612-62 de

WANTED

FURNISHED anartm block: 12.5.5 balls, recep & kin porterage. CH & from 1120 pw. LETS from 120 por WIMELEDON Modern FURNISH house, Comp. 4 bed 2 baths, fitted Luid and Garage £200 p Telephone: 01-4 HAPPSICHORD, Single mannal de Blaise, 108 case, perfect, £1.250 Blaise, 108 case, and stoots, randerd Lime. Her screen, modern palettines, better that the screen and white, antique doo-grate fire etc. Tot.; any time. 289 GOSI. central London.

Harrens

55 PARK LAN

KENSINGTON W.14 untrium Ith Ploot utrinose-bull block Reception, Kilchen room, C.H. Litt, Available now, Turnt WIMBLEDON TICKETS habled. Ton prices paid.—Obtainables, 01-950 Se00. WIMBLEDON
WIMBLEDON
SW.19 Elegant St.
FURNISHED FLAT
Georgian House C
Irons, gardens at resi
Precention S BullBreakfast Room, U.
C guillans, practiced. ANSEL'S buy old desks, antiques, etc., and crear houses —01-340 LARGE BOOKCASES, old drake; cic. bought.—Fentons, 01-722

GEORGE KN

LARGE BOOKCASES, old desks, etc. bught.—Fentons, 01-722
R365.
125 MINIMUM paid for any subaction clearcite case. 215 minimum hald for any silver clearcite case. 215 minimum hald for any silver clearcite case. All cold and silver items cought the cold and silver items. SCRA-wantoo Cail or send keg-pracious Jewellers 10ppt it. 2018. Selfron Hill fold Halten Coln.; London, ECI. UI-212
BONOS COLLECTOR pays cash for any definer. Collector pays cash for any definer. Collector pays cash for any definer.
ALBERT MALL.—Two Permanent Scals any location. Box No. 0658; The Times.
ANTIQUES AND MODERN turniture, gold and salver lewelly wanted. Complete homes pursiture, gold and salver lewelly wanted. Complete homes pursitiesed. Anything gors 1 Oddits Skuppe. 1919 1122.
FURS. butght, remedicis. Rennett. 19.5. Moliton St., W. 1, 629
Wanted. U.S.A. Confederate State ----& PARINEI REGENT'S PARK. couple of single persite of entertain. (It's formulated that in a measure would suitable the line like toom measures 2011 a is extremely comfert; the tarm double bedruplamed already and the planned already. Severally the property of the p at 1100 a week.

PINNER. MIDDLESEX
heart of the Village is of
decorated moneyon is
decorated moneyon is
decorated moneyon is
an excellent birder,
the students with
the students with
the students with
the students with
and layer allower man,
able note into letween
years at 1175 a week.

Přezza apply zo Hoad

9 Heath Street, R

WANTED.—Pre-1-00 Calalonum of Starmur Forms Conds., Caude Starmur Forms Conds., Caude ANIMALS AND BIRDS AIREDALES, king of the terriers, superb litter ready now. 15 chan inulis in four generations.— Please telephane (U26/) 822764

(continued on PARI

S THES NEWSPAPERS

Printed and Published by Hunes & United at New Perhalton Hou-fers to him Road, Lymon W., Fernisand, Televisian village 12, 124 271 Monday, Marcus 21, 114 16red as a newspaper at the Pe